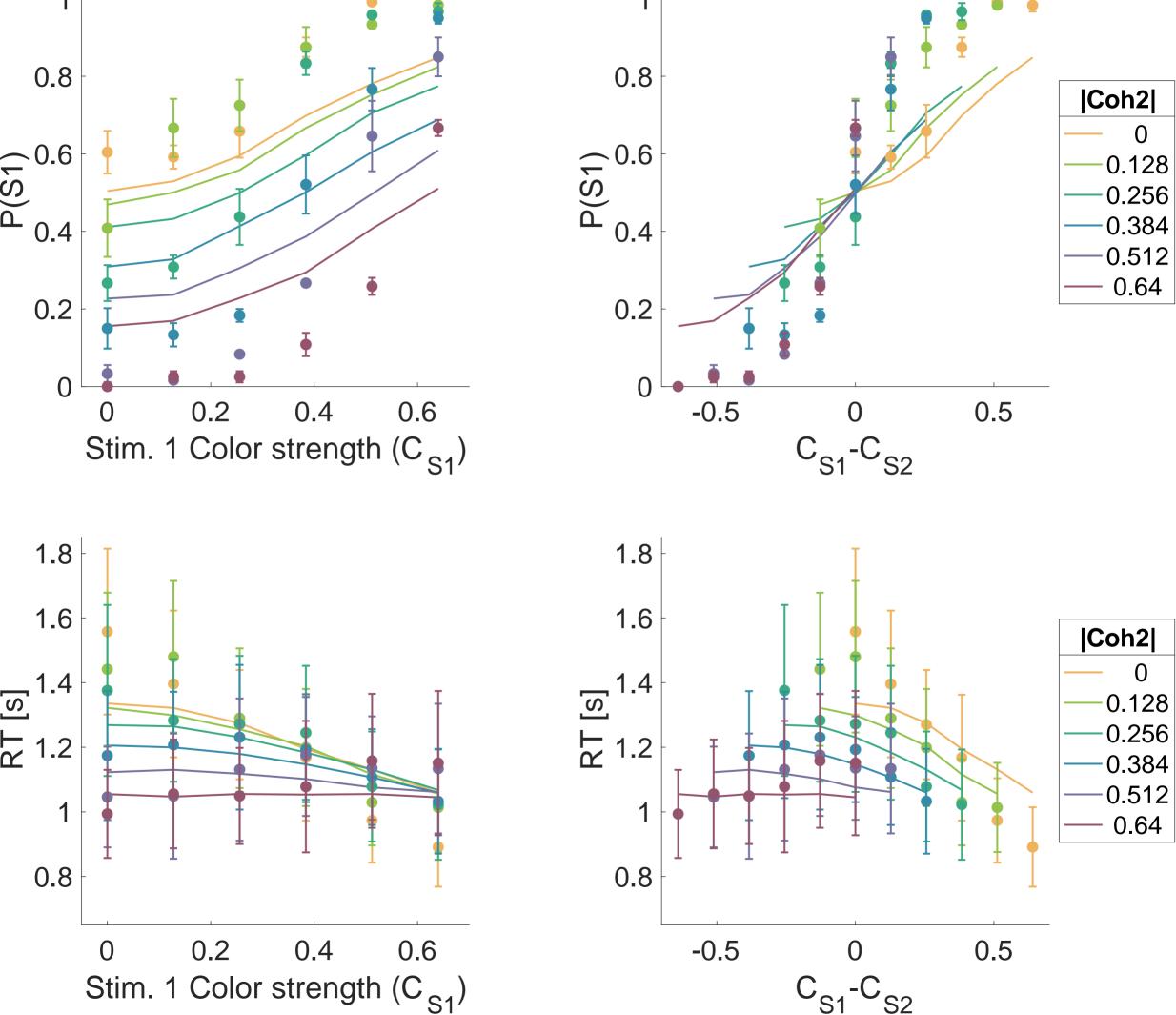
Unknown color (fits)



Known color (prediction)

