

Programs based on Java Generics

Practical 1

Program no 1:

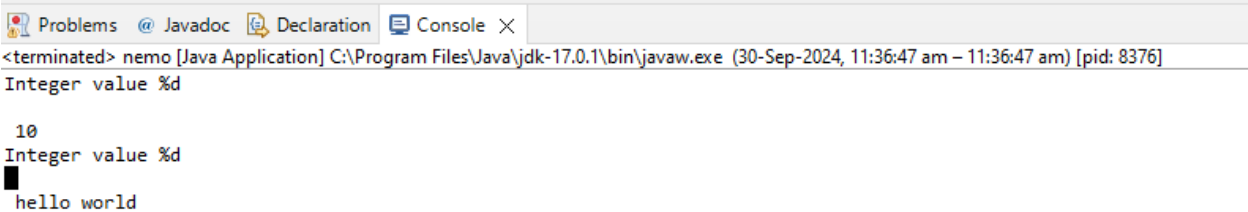
Aim: Write a java program to demonstrate generic class

Code:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Box<T>
{
    private T t;
    public void add(T t)
    {
        this.t = t;
    }
    public T get()
    {
        return t;
    }
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {
        Box <Integer> integerBox = new Box <Integer>();
        Box <String> stringBox = new Box <String>();
        integerBox.add(new Integer (10));
        stringBox.add(new String("Hello world"));
        System.out.printf("Integer Value: %d\n\n", integerBox.get());
        System.out.printf("String Value: %s\n", stringBox.get());
    }
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Java IDE interface with a console window. The console output is as follows:

```
<terminated> nemo [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (30-Sep-2024, 11:36:47 am – 11:36:47 am) [pid: 8376]
Integer value %d

10
Integer value %d
hello world
```

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Program no 2:

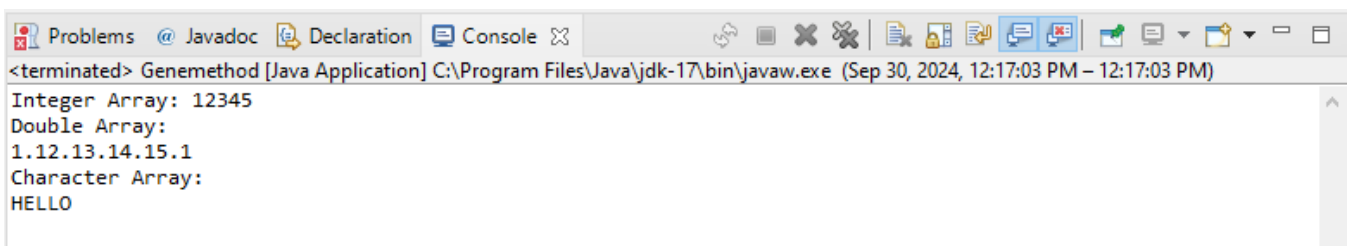
Aim: Write a Java program to Demonstrate Generic Method.

Code:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Genemethod
{
    public static<E> void printArray(E[]arr)
    {
        for(E element:arr)
        {
            System.out.printf("%S", element);
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
    public static void main(String[]args)
    {
        Integer[] intarr = {1,2,3,4,5};
        Double[] darr = {1.1,2.1,3.1,4.1,5.1};
        Character[] carr = {'H','e','l','l','o'};
        System.out.printf("Integer Array: ");
        printArray(intarr);
        System.out.println("Double Array: ");
        printArray(darr);
        System.out.println("Character Array: ");
        printArray(carr);
    }
}
```

Output:

A screenshot of a Java IDE's console window. The title bar shows tabs for 'Problems', 'Javadoc', 'Declaration', and 'Console'. The console text reads: '<terminated> Genemethod [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\javaw.exe (Sep 30, 2024, 12:17:03 PM - 12:17:03 PM)' followed by the program's output: 'Integer Array: 12345', 'Double Array: 1.12.13.14.15.1', and 'Character Array: HELLO'.

```
<terminated> Genemethod [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\javaw.exe (Sep 30, 2024, 12:17:03 PM - 12:17:03 PM)
Integer Array: 12345
Double Array:
1.12.13.14.15.1
Character Array:
HELLO
```

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Program no 3:

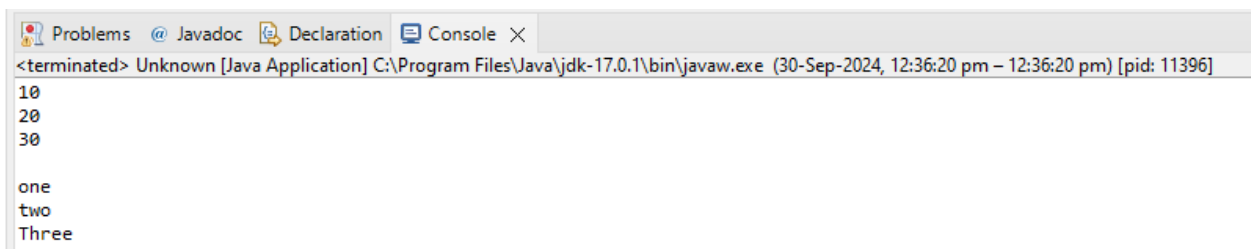
Aim: Write a Java program to Demonstrate Generic Method.

Code:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Unknown
{
    static void processElements(ArrayList<?>a)
    {
        for(Object element:a)
        {
            System.out.println(element);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String[]args)
    {
        ArrayList<Integer> a1 = new ArrayList<>();
        a1.add(10);
        a1.add(20);
        a1.add(30);
        processElements(a1);

        ArrayList<String> a2 = new ArrayList<>();
        a2.add("one");
        a2.add("Two");
        a2.add("Three");
        processElements(a2);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
<terminated> Unknown [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (30-Sep-2024, 12:36:20 pm – 12:36:20 pm) [pid: 11396]
10
20
30

one
two
Three
```

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Program no 4:

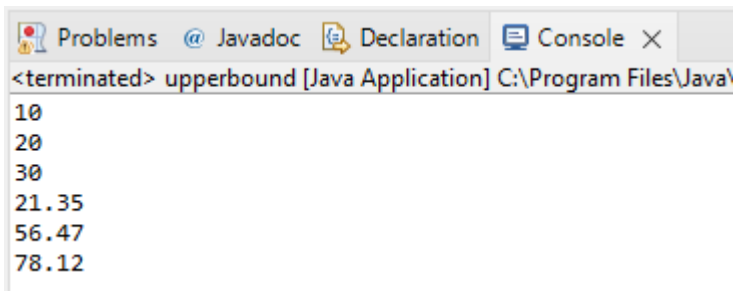
Aim: Write a Java program to Demonstrate Wildcard arguments with an Upper Bound.

Code:

```
package mca44;
import java.util.*;

public class upperbound {
    static void processElement(ArrayList<? extends Number> a)
    {
        for (Object element:a)
        {
            System.out.println(element);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        ArrayList<Integer> a1=new ArrayList<>();
        a1.add(10);
        a1.add(20);
        a1.add(30);
        processElement(a1);
        ArrayList<Double> a2=new ArrayList<>();
        a2.add(21.35);
        a2.add(56.47);
        a2.add(78.12);
        processElement(a2);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
<terminated> upperbound [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\
10
20
30
21.35
56.47
78.12
```

Programs based on Java Generics

Program no 5:

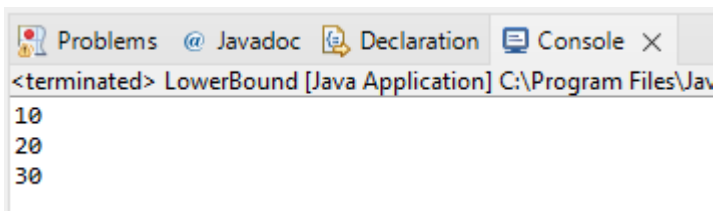
Aim: Write a Java program to Demonstrate Wildcard arguments with an Lower Bound.

Code:

```
package mca44;
import java.util.*;

public class LowerBound
{
    static void processElement(ArrayList<? super Integer> a)
    {
        for (Object element:a)
        {
            System.out.println(element);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        ArrayList<Integer> a1=new ArrayList<>();
        a1.add(10);
        a1.add(20);
        a1.add(30);
        processElement(a1);
        ArrayList<Double> a2=new ArrayList<>();
        a2.add(21.35);
        a2.add(56.47);
        a2.add(78.12);
    }
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Java IDE window with tabs for Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The Console tab is active, displaying the output of the program: 10, 20, and 30. The window title is "<terminated> LowerBound [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\".