

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

## Creating ndarrays

```
In [2]: data1 = [5,6,7.8,9.5]  
arr1 = np.array(data1)
```

```
In [3]: arr1
```

```
Out[3]: array([5. , 6. , 7.8, 9.5])
```

```
In [4]: data2 = [[1,2,3,4],[5,6,7,8,]]  
arr2 = np.array(data2)
```

```
In [5]: arr2
```

```
Out[5]: array([[1, 2, 3, 4],  
               [5, 6, 7, 8]])
```

```
In [6]: arr2.ndim
```

```
Out[6]: 2
```

```
In [7]: arr2.shape
```

```
Out[7]: (2, 4)
```

```
In [8]: arr2.size
```

```
Out[8]: 8
```

```
In [9]: arr1.dtype
```

```
Out[9]: dtype('float64')
```

```
In [10]: arr2.dtype
```

```
Out[10]: dtype('int32')
```

```
In [11]: np.zeros(5)
```

```
Out[11]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

```
In [12]: np.zeros((3,6))
```

```
Out[12]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
In [15]: #3D array (x,y,z)
np.zeros((2,3,2))
```

```
Out[15]: array([[[0., 0.],
                 [0., 0.],
                 [0., 0.]],
               [[0., 0.],
                 [0., 0.],
                 [0., 0.]])
```

```
In [16]: arr1 = np.array([1,2,3])
arr2 = np.array([1,2,3])
```

```
In [17]: arr1.dtype
```

```
Out[17]: dtype('int32')
```

```
In [18]: arr2.dtype
```

```
Out[18]: dtype('int32')
```

```
In [22]: arr2 = arr2.astype('float64')
```

```
In [23]: arr2.dtype
```

```
Out[23]: dtype('float64')
```

## Simple Airthmatic Operations

```
In [28]: arr = np.array([[1,2,3,4] , [5,6,7,8]])
arr
```

```
Out[28]: array([[1, 2, 3, 4],
               [5, 6, 7, 8]])
```

```
In [29]: arr * arr
```

```
Out[29]: array([[ 1,  4,  9, 16],
               [25, 36, 49, 64]])
```

```
In [30]: arr + arr
```

```
Out[30]: array([[ 2,  4,  6,  8],
               [10, 12, 14, 16]])
```

```
In [31]: arr - arr
```

```
Out[31]: array([[0, 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, 0]])
```

```
In [32]: arr / arr
```

```
Out[32]: array([[1., 1., 1., 1.],
               [1., 1., 1., 1.]])
```

```
In [33]: 1 / arr
```

```
Out[33]: array([[1.         , 0.5         , 0.33333333, 0.25        ],
               [0.2        , 0.16666667, 0.14285714, 0.125       ]])
```

```
In [34]: arr ** 2
```

```
Out[34]: array([[ 1,  4,  9, 16],
               [25, 36, 49, 64]], dtype=int32)
```

```
In [37]: arr2 = np.array([[0,4,9,6],[3,5,7,8]])
arr2
```

```
Out[37]: array([[0, 4, 9, 6],
               [3, 5, 7, 8]])
```

```
In [38]: arr2 > arr
```

```
Out[38]: array([[False,  True,  True,  True],
               [False, False, False, False]])
```

```
In [ ]:
```