


```
In [1]: !pip install tensorflow
```

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-intel==2.12.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: jax>=0.3.15 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<1.15,>=1.11.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.14.1)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: gast<=0.4.0,>=0.2.1 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.54.0)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (63.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (4.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=2.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (23.3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.12.2)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.7.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.13,>=2.12.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.31.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf!=4.21.0,!4.21.1,!4.21.2,!4.21.3,!4.21.4,!4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (4.22.3)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy<1.24,>=1.22 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.23.5)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.13,>=2.12.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (16.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.37.1)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.7 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jax>=0.3.15->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.9.1)

Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes>=0.0.3 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.2.0)

```

ib\site-packages (from jax>=0.3.15->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.17.3)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.28.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (4.9)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (5.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.2.8)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2022.9.14)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.26.11)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in c:\users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.2.2)

```

```
In [2]: from keras.datasets import imdb
```

```
In [3]: (train_data, train_labels), (test_data, test_labels) = imdb.load_data(num_words=10000)
```

```
In [4]: train_data[0]
```

```
297,  
98,  
32,  
2071,  
56,  
26,  
141,  
6,  
194,  
7486,  
18,  
4,  
226,  
22,  
21,  
134,  
476,  
26,  
480,  
5,
```

Preparing the Data

Encoding the integer sequences into a binary matrix

```
In [5]: import numpy as np  
def vectorize_sequences(sequences, dimension=10000):  
    results = np.zeros((len(sequences), dimension))  
    for i, sequence in enumerate(sequences):  
        results[i, sequence] = 1.  
    return results  
x_train = vectorize_sequences(train_data)  
x_test = vectorize_sequences(test_data)
```

```
In [6]: x_train[0]
```

```
Out[6]: array([0., 1., 1., ..., 0., 0., 0.])
```

```
In [7]: y_train = np.asarray(train_labels).astype('float32')  
y_test = np.asarray(test_labels).astype('float32')
```

The model definition

```
In [8]: from keras import models
from keras import layers
model = models.Sequential()
model.add(layers.Dense(16, activation='relu', input_shape=(10000,)))
model.add(layers.Dense(16, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

Compiling the model

```
In [9]: model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',
loss='binary_crossentropy',
metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Configuring the optimizer

```
In [10]: from keras import optimizers
model.compile(optimizer=optimizers.RMSprop(lr=0.001),
loss='binary_crossentropy',
metrics=['accuracy'])
```

C:\Users\mosai\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\optimizers\legacy\rmsprop.py:143: UserWarning: The `lr` argument is deprecated, use `learning_rate` instead.

```
super().__init__(name, **kwargs)
```

Using custom losses and metrics

```
In [11]: from keras import losses
from keras import metrics
model.compile(optimizer=optimizers.RMSprop(lr=0.001),
loss=losses.binary_crossentropy,
metrics=[metrics.binary_accuracy])
```

Setting aside a validation set

```
In [12]: x_val = x_train[:10000]
partial_x_train = x_train[10000:]
y_val = y_train[:10000]
partial_y_train = y_train[10000:]
```

Training your model

```
In [13]: model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',  
                        loss='binary_crossentropy',  
                        metrics=['acc'])  
history = model.fit(partial_x_train,  
                    partial_y_train,  
                    epochs=20,  
                    batch_size=512,  
                    validation_data=(x_val, y_val))
```

```
Epoch 1/20
30/30 [=====] - 4s 93ms/step - loss: 0.5570 - acc:
0.7499 - val_loss: 0.4385 - val_acc: 0.8429
Epoch 2/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 0.3542 - acc:
0.8914 - val_loss: 0.3285 - val_acc: 0.8851
Epoch 3/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 31ms/step - loss: 0.2576 - acc:
0.9162 - val_loss: 0.2952 - val_acc: 0.8855
Epoch 4/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 31ms/step - loss: 0.2041 - acc:
0.9356 - val_loss: 0.2840 - val_acc: 0.8854
Epoch 5/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 28ms/step - loss: 0.1700 - acc:
0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3010 - val_acc: 0.8771
Epoch 6/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 28ms/step - loss: 0.1445 - acc:
0.9559 - val_loss: 0.2812 - val_acc: 0.8875
Epoch 7/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.1191 - acc:
0.9663 - val_loss: 0.2926 - val_acc: 0.8844
Epoch 8/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.1083 - acc:
0.9683 - val_loss: 0.3316 - val_acc: 0.8776
Epoch 9/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0875 - acc:
0.9764 - val_loss: 0.3167 - val_acc: 0.8823
Epoch 10/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0782 - acc:
0.9797 - val_loss: 0.3324 - val_acc: 0.8829
Epoch 11/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.0660 - acc:
0.9836 - val_loss: 0.3518 - val_acc: 0.8807
Epoch 12/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.0558 - acc:
0.9879 - val_loss: 0.3716 - val_acc: 0.8765
Epoch 13/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0486 - acc:
0.9891 - val_loss: 0.3894 - val_acc: 0.8782
Epoch 14/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0407 - acc:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.4072 - val_acc: 0.8769
Epoch 15/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0353 - acc:
0.9927 - val_loss: 0.4377 - val_acc: 0.8723
Epoch 16/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0282 - acc:
0.9953 - val_loss: 0.4517 - val_acc: 0.8740
Epoch 17/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.0254 - acc:
0.9956 - val_loss: 0.4702 - val_acc: 0.8743
Epoch 18/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0193 - acc:
0.9973 - val_loss: 0.4917 - val_acc: 0.8722
Epoch 19/20
30/30 [=====] - 1s 26ms/step - loss: 0.0156 - acc:
0.9983 - val_loss: 0.5225 - val_acc: 0.8701
```


Epoch 20/20

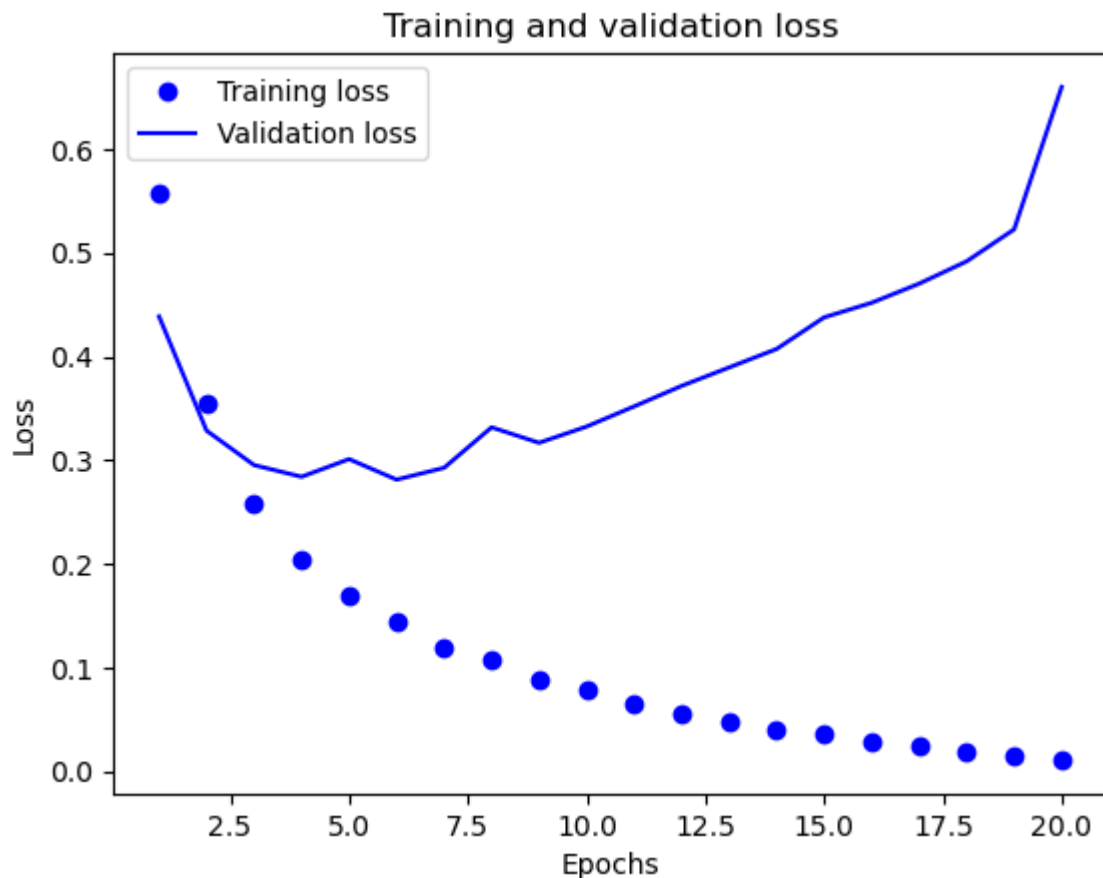
30/30 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0112 - acc: 0.9993 - val_loss: 0.6598 - val_acc: 0.8525

```
In [18]: history_dict = history.history
history_dict.keys()
#[u'acc', u'loss', u'val_acc', u'val_loss']
```

```
Out[18]: dict_keys(['loss', 'acc', 'val_loss', 'val_acc'])
```

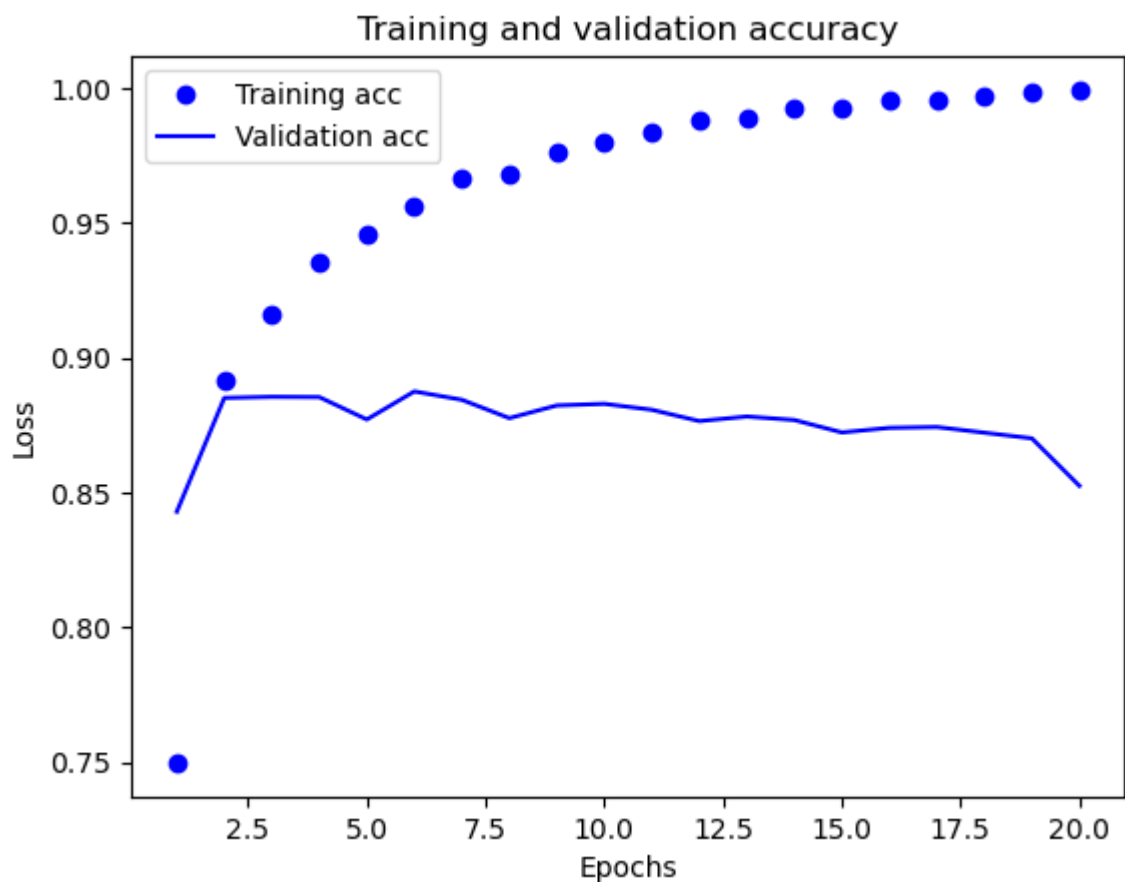
Plotting the training and validation loss

```
In [30]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
history_dict = history.history
loss_values = history_dict['loss']
val_loss_values = history_dict['val_loss']
acc = history_dict["val_acc"]
epochs = range(1, len(acc) + 1)
plt.plot(epochs, loss_values, 'bo', label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss_values, 'b', label='Validation loss')
plt.title('Training and validation loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Plotting the training and validation accuracy

```
In [38]: plt.clf()
acc_values = history_dict['acc']
val_acc_values = history_dict['val_acc']
plt.plot(epochs, acc_values, 'bo', label='Training acc')
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc_values, 'b', label='Validation acc')
plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Retraining a model from scratch

```
In [39]: model = models.Sequential()
model.add(layers.Dense(16, activation='relu', input_shape=(10000,)))
model.add(layers.Dense(16, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',
              loss='binary_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=4, batch_size=512)
results = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
```

```
Epoch 1/4
49/49 [=====] - 2s 21ms/step - loss: 0.4782 - accuracy: 0.8114
Epoch 2/4
49/49 [=====] - 1s 20ms/step - loss: 0.2849 - accuracy: 0.9021
Epoch 3/4
49/49 [=====] - 1s 19ms/step - loss: 0.2215 - accuracy: 0.9200
Epoch 4/4
49/49 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.1879 - accuracy: 0.9343
782/782 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2937 - accuracy: 0.8813
```

```
In [40]: results
```

```
Out[40]: [0.29372963309288025, 0.8812800049781799]
```

```
In [ ]:
```