# TF DA DJPPR: 3-session Workshop

### Arif P. Sulistiono / @arifpras

#### 2025-04-28

```
# Open directory: ctrl + shift + H
getwd()
## [1] "/Users/arifpras/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-Kemenkeu/O1_Kemenkeu/TF_DataAnalytics"
# data/2023-24/gws/merged_gw.csv --> raw
tic()
# Method 1: Directly read the CSV file from URL
players00 <- read.csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/vaastav/Fantasy-Premier-League/refs/heads/mast
toc()
## 0.698 sec elapsed
# View the first few rows
head(players00)
##
                        name position
                                                team xP assists bonus bps
## 1
                 Femi Seriki
                                  DEF Sheffield Utd 0.5
## 2
           Jack Hinshelwood
                                  MID
                                            Brighton 1.5
                                                                           0
               Jadon Sancho
                                             Man Utd 3.0
                                                                0
                                                                           4
                                  MID
## 4 Rhys Norrington-Davies
                                  DEF Sheffield Utd 0.1
                                                                           0
## 5
              Vitaly Janelt
                                  MID
                                           Brentford 2.1
                                                                0
                                                                      0
                                                                           6
## 6
                  Ionuț Radu
                                   GK
                                         Bournemouth 2.4
     clean_sheets creativity element expected_assists expected_goal_involvements
##
## 1
                0
                          0.0
                                   653
                                                   0.00
                                                                                0.00
## 2
                0
                          0.0
                                   621
                                                   0.00
                                                                                0.00
## 3
                0
                         11.3
                                   397
                                                   0.05
                                                                                0.05
                0
                                                                                0.00
## 4
                          0.0
                                   487
                                                   0.00
## 5
                0
                         11.5
                                  105
                                                   0.01
                                                                                0.03
## 6
                 0
                          0.0
                                   607
                                                   0.00
##
     expected_goals expected_goals_conceded fixture goals_conceded goals_scored
               0.00
                                         0.00
                                                    7
## 2
               0.00
                                         0.00
                                                    4
                                                                     0
                                                                                  0
## 3
               0.00
                                         1.08
                                                   10
                                                                     0
                                                                                  0
                                         0.00
                                                                     0
## 4
               0.00
                                                    7
                                                                                  0
## 5
               0.02
                                         1.26
                                                    8
                                                                     2
               0.00
                                         0.00
                                                    3
                                                                     0
## 6
##
     ict_index influence
                                  kickoff_time minutes opponent_team own_goals
## 1
           0.0
                      0.0 2023-08-12T14:00:00Z
                                                       0
                                                                     8
           0.0
                      0.0 2023-08-12T14:00:00Z
                                                                                0
## 2
                                                       0
                                                                     12
           2.3
## 3
                      3.8 2023-08-14T19:00:00Z
                                                      22
                                                                     20
                                                                                0
```

```
## 4
           0.0
                      0.0 2023-08-12T14:00:00Z
                                                      0
                                                                     8
                                                                                0
## 5
           4.3
                     14.6 2023-08-13T13:00:00Z
                                                     90
                                                                    18
                                                                                0
## 6
           0.0
                      0.0 2023-08-12T14:00:00Z
                                                      0
                                                                    19
                                                                                0
     penalties_missed penalties_saved red_cards round saves selected starts
## 1
                     0
                                     0
                                                0
                                                      1
                                                             0
                                                                      0
## 2
                     0
                                     0
                                                0
                                                             0
                                                                    822
                                                                              0
                                                      1
## 3
                     0
                                     0
                                                0
                                                                  83993
                                                      1
                                                             0
## 4
                     0
                                     0
                                                0
                                                      1
                                                             0
                                                                   6456
                                                                              0
## 5
                     0
                                     0
                                                0
                                                      1
                                                             0
                                                                   6508
                                                                              1
## 6
                     0
                                     0
                                                0
                                                             0
                                                                              0
                                                      1
                                                                   8745
     team_a_score team_h_score threat total_points transfers_balance transfers_in
## 1
                1
                              0
                                     0
                                                   0
                                                                      0
                                                                                    0
## 2
                1
                              4
                                     0
                                                   0
                                                                      0
## 3
                                     8
                                                                                    0
                0
                              1
                                                   1
                                                                      0
## 4
                              0
                                     0
                                                   0
                                                                      0
                                                                                    0
                1
                              2
## 5
                2
                                     17
                                                   2
                                                                      0
                                                                                    0
## 6
                              1
                                     0
                                                                      0
                                                                                    0
                                                   0
                1
     transfers_out value was_home yellow_cards GW
## 1
                 0
                      40
                              True
## 2
                 0
                       45
                              True
                                               0
## 3
                 Λ
                      70
                              True
                                               0 1
## 4
                 0
                      40
                              True
                                               0 1
## 5
                 0
                      55
                                               0 1
                              True
## 6
                              True
tic()
# Method 2: Download first, then read
download.file(url = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/vaastav/Fantasy-Premier-League/refs/heads/master
              destfile = "merged_gw.csv")
# Then read the downloaded file
players00 <- read.csv("merged_gw.csv")</pre>
toc()
## 3.933 sec elapsed
# Method 3: Using readr from tidyverse
# if (!require("readr")) install.packages("readr")
# library(readr)
tic()
players00 <- read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/vaastav/Fantasy-Premier-League/refs/heads/mast
## 0.458 sec elapsed
# spec(players00)
# str(players00)
glimpse(players00)
## Rows: 29,725
## Columns: 41
## $ name
                                 <chr> "Femi Seriki", "Jack Hinshelwood", "Jadon S~
                                 <chr> "DEF", "MID", "MID", "DEF", "MID", "GK", "M~
## $ position
                                 <chr> "Sheffield Utd", "Brighton", "Man Utd", "Sh~
## $ team
## $ xP
                                 <dbl> 0.5, 1.5, 3.0, 0.1, 2.1, 2.4, 0.5, 4.1, 0.0~
```

```
## $ assists
                      ## $ bonus
                      ## $ bps
                      <dbl> 0, 0, 4, 0, 6, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 15, ~
                      ## $ clean_sheets
## $ creativity
                      <dbl> 0.0, 0.0, 11.3, 0.0, 11.5, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0~
## $ element
                      <dbl> 653, 621, 397, 487, 105, 607, 655, 354, 417~
                      <dbl> 0.00, 0.00, 0.05, 0.00, 0.01, 0.00, 0.01, 0~
## $ expected_assists
## $ expected_goal_involvements <dbl> 0.00, 0.00, 0.05, 0.00, 0.03, 0.00, 0.01, 0~
## $ expected_goals
                      <dbl> 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.02, 0.00, 0.00, 0~
## $ expected_goals_conceded
                      <dbl> 0.00, 0.00, 1.08, 0.00, 1.26, 0.00, 0.00, 0~
## $ fixture
                      <dbl> 7, 4, 10, 7, 8, 3, 7, 1, 6, 10, 1, 4, 9, 9,~
## $ goals_conceded
                      <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0~
## $ goals_scored
                      <dbl> 0.0, 0.0, 2.3, 0.0, 4.3, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0~
## $ ict_index
                      <dbl> 0.0, 0.0, 3.8, 0.0, 14.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.~
## $ influence
## $ kickoff_time
                      <dttm> 2023-08-12 14:00:00, 2023-08-12 14:00:00, ~
## $ minutes
                      <dbl> 0, 0, 22, 0, 90, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 24, 7~
## $ opponent_team
                      <dbl> 8, 12, 20, 8, 18, 19, 8, 6, 2, 14, 13, 5, 7~
                      ## $ own_goals
## $ penalties_missed
                      ## $ penalties_saved
                      ## $ red cards
                      ## $ round
## $ saves
                      ## $ selected
                      <dbl> 0, 822, 83993, 6456, 6508, 8745, 0, 488362,~
## $ starts
                      <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
                      <dbl> 1, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 3, 1, 0, 3, 1, 1, 1, 2~
## $ team_a_score
## $ team_h_score
                      <dbl> 0, 4, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0, 5, 1, 0, 4, 1, 1, 2~
## $ threat
                      <dbl> 0, 0, 8, 0, 17, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, ~
## $ total_points
                      <dbl> 0, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0~
## $ transfers_balance
                      ## $ transfers_in
                      ## $ transfers_out
                      ## $ value
                      <dbl> 40, 45, 70, 40, 55, 45, 45, 75, 45, 45, 40,~
                      <lgl> TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, F~
## $ was home
## $ yellow_cards
                      ## $ GW
```

#### colSums(is.na(players00))

##	name	position
##	0	0
##	team	хP
##	0	0
##	assists	bonus
##	0	0
##	bps	clean_sheets
##	0	0
##	creativity	element
##	0	0
##	expected_assists	${\tt expected\_goal\_involvements}$
##	0	0
##	expected_goals	expected_goals_conceded
##	0	0
##	fixture	<pre>goals_conceded</pre>

```
##
                                                               0
##
                   goals_scored
                                                     ict_index
##
##
                      influence
                                                  kickoff_time
##
##
                        minutes
                                                 opponent team
##
                                0
##
                      own_goals
                                             penalties_missed
##
                                                               0
##
                penalties_saved
                                                     red_cards
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                           round
                                                          saves
##
                                                               0
##
                        selected
                                                         starts
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                                                  team_h_score
                   team_a_score
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                          threat
                                                  total_points
##
                                                               0
##
             transfers balance
                                                  transfers in
##
                                                               0
##
                  transfers out
                                                          value
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                        was home
                                                  yellow cards
##
                                0
##
                              GW
##
                                0
```

#### # https://www.premierleague.com/news/3537201

 $\texttt{teams00} \gets \texttt{read\_csv("} \texttt{https://raw.githubusercontent.com/vaastav/Fantasy-Premier-League/refs/heads/master-league/refs/heads/heads/master-league/refs/heads/master-league/refs/heads/heads/ma$ 

#### glimpse(teams00)

```
## Rows: 20
## Columns: 21
## $ code
                  <dbl> 3, 7, 91, 94, 36, 90, 8, 31, 11, 54, 14, 102, 43~
## $ draw
                  ## $ form
                  ## $ id
                  <dbl> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 1~
## $ loss
                  <chr> "Arsenal", "Aston Villa", "Bournemouth", "Brentf~
## $ name
                  ## $ played
                  ## $ points
## $ position
                  <chr> "ARS", "AVL", "BOU", "BRE", "BHA", "BUR", "CHE",~
## $ short_name
                  <dbl> 5, 4, 3, 3, 3, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 2, 5, 3, 3, 3, ~
## $ strength
## $ team_division
                  ## $ unavailable
                  <lgl> FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE,~
## $ win
                  ## $ strength_overall_home <dbl> 1350, 1160, 1100, 1100, 1100, 1045, 1125, 1070, ~
## $ strength_overall_away <dbl> 1365, 1285, 1100, 1100, 1210, 1050, 1190, 1100, ~
## $ strength attack home
                  <dbl> 1370, 1140, 1055, 1110, 1070, 1050, 1080, 1080, ~
                  <dbl> 1370, 1220, 1130, 1055, 1180, 1050, 1150, 1120, ~
## $ strength_attack_away
## $ strength_defence_home <dbl> 1330, 1180, 1145, 1090, 1135, 1040, 1170, 1060, ~
```

## **Data Cleaning**

```
# select()
teams01 <- teams00 %>%
select(id, name, short_name)
\# right_join(., by = c("" = ""))
# rename (new_name = old_name)
# relocate
players01 <- players00 %>%
  left_join(teams01, by = c("opponent_team" = "id")) %>%
  rename(
    "name" = name.x,
    "opponent_long" = name.y,
   "opponent_short" = short_name
  ) %>%
  relocate(opponent_long, opponent_short, .after = opponent_team)
# mutate
# unselected
# janitor::clean_names
players02 <- players01 %>%
  mutate("value_dec" = value/10) %>%
 relocate(value_dec, .after = value) %>%
  select(-value) %>%
  janitor::clean_names()
# arrange
# recode old = new
players03 <- players02 %>%
  arrange(team, position, name, gw) %>%
  mutate(position_long = recode (
    position,
    GK = "01gk ",
    DEF = "02def ",
   MID = "O3mid ",
    FWD = "04fwd"
  )) %>%
  relocate(position_long, .after = position)
unique(players03$position_long)
## [1] "02def " "04fwd " "01gk " "03mid "
# if else
# str_squish
```

```
players04 <- players03 %>%
  mutate(was_home_dv = if_else(was_home, 1, 0)) %>%
  mutate(across(where(is.character), str_squish)) %>%
  arrange(team, desc(position_long), name, gw)
unique(players04$position_long)
## [1] "04fwd" "03mid" "02def" "01gk"
# function
squish_all_chars <- function(df) {</pre>
  message("Squishing all character columns...")
  df %>% mutate(across(where(is.character), str_squish))
players05 <- squish_all_chars(players03)</pre>
## Squishing all character columns...
unique(players05$position_long)
## [1] "02def" "04fwd" "01gk" "03mid"
(players06 <- players04 %>%
  filter(was_home_dv == 1))
## # A tibble: 14,867 x 45
##
      name
                position position_long team
                                                x_p assists bonus
                                                                     bps clean_sheets
##
      <chr>
                <chr>
                          <chr>
                                        <chr> <dbl>
                                                       <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                 <dbl>
## 1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                2.4
                                                           0
                                                                 2
                                                                      26
                                                                                     1
## 2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                6.5
                                                           0
                                                                      24
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
## 3 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                        Arse~
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                                5
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       8
## 4 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                3
                                                           0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                                 0
## 5 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                2.2
                                                           0
                                                                      -1
                                                                                     1
## 6 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04 fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                7.3
                                                           0
                                                                 3
                                                                      77
                                                                                     1
##
   7 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                5.8
                                                           0
                                                                       2
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
                                                                      -2
                                                                                     0
## 8 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
## 9 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.9
                                                           1
                                                                      15
                                                                                     0
## 10 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
                                                                       1
## # i 14,857 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
## #
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
(players06 <- players04 %>%
  filter(team == "MUN" | opponent_short == "NFO"))
## # A tibble: 1,464 x 45
##
      name
                position position_long team
                                                x_p assists bonus
                                                                     bps clean_sheets
##
                <chr>
                         <chr>
                                                       <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                 <dbl>
      <chr>
                                        <chr> <dbl>
   1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                2.4
                                                           0
                                                                 2
                                                                      26
                                                                                     1
                                                                                     0
## 2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       2
                                        Arse~
                                                3
## 3 Folarin ~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.5
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                                     0
```

```
4 Folarin ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Arse~
                                                            0
                                                                                       0
##
   5 Gabriel ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                                  0
                                                            0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
                                         Arse~
                                                                   0
                                         Arse~
  6 Gabriel ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                                  8
                                                            1
                                                                   2
                                                                        31
                                                                                       1
                                                                                       0
##
  7 Albert S~ MID
                          03mid
                                                 2.1
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                         Arse~
   8 Bradley ~ MID
                          03mid
                                         Arse~
                                                 0.5
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
  9 Bukayo S~ MID
                                                            0
                                                                        37
                                                                                       0
##
                          03mid
                                         Arse~
                                                  3.4
                                                                   3
## 10 Bukayo S~ MID
                          03mid
                                                            0
                                         Arse~
                                                  7
                                                                                       0
## # i 1,454 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
## #
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
## #
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
(players06 <- players04 %>%
 filter(was_home_dv == 1 & team == "Man Utd"))
## # A tibble: 790 x 45
##
      name
                position position_long team
                                                  x_p assists bonus
                                                                       bps clean_sheets
##
      <chr>
                          <chr>>
                                                        <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                          04fwd
##
    1 Anthony ~ FWD
                                         Man ~
                                                  0.7
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
##
    2 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.2
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         3
                                                                                       0
##
    3 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.8
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         6
                                                                                       0
                                                                         5
                                                                                       0
   4 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.2
                                                            0
                                         Man ~
##
    5 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                                  1.2
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         1
                                                                                       0
##
    6 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  0.5
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         3
                                                                                       0
                                                            0
                                                                         3
                                                                                       0
##
   7 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  2
                                                                   0
    8 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                                       0
                                         Man ~
                                                  3.5
##
    9 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         1
                                                                                       0
## 10 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  0.2
                                                            0
                                                                                       0
## # i 780 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
## #
       expected goal involvements <dbl>, expected goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
## #
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
## #
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
(players06 <- players04 %>%
  filter(was_home_dv == 1, team == "Man Utd"))
## # A tibble: 790 x 45
##
                                                  x_p assists bonus
                 position position_long team
                                                                       bps clean sheets
      name
##
                                                        <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                   <dbl>
      <chr>
                 <chr>>
                          <chr>
                                         <chr> <dbl>
##
    1 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  0.7
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                       0
    2 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.2
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         3
##
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.8
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         6
                                                                                       0
    3 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
##
    4 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.2
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         5
                                                                                       0
                                                            0
                                                                                       0
##
    5 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  1.2
                                                                   0
                                                                         1
   6 Anthony ~ FWD
##
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  0.5
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         3
                                                                                       0
                                                                         3
##
    7 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  2
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                                       0
##
    8 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  4
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                       0
    9 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                         Man ~
                                                  3.5
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         1
                                         Man ~
                                                 0.2
                                                            0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
## 10 Anthony ~ FWD
                          04fwd
```

```
## # i 780 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
       expected goal involvements <dbl>, expected goals <dbl>,
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
## #
## #
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
(players06 <- players04 %>%
 filter(was_home_dv == 1, team %in% c("Arsenal", "Liverpool", "Man City")))
## # A tibble: 1,949 x 45
##
                position position_long team
                                                x_p assists bonus
                                                                     bps clean sheets
      name
##
      <chr>
                          <chr>
                                                       <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                 <dbl>
                <chr>>
                                        <chr> <dbl>
##
    1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                2.4
                                                           0
                                                                      26
                                                                                     1
                         04fwd
                                                                      24
                                                                                     0
## 2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                6.5
                                                           0
                                        Arse~
                                                                 0
## 3 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                5
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
## 4 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04 fwd
                                                3
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
## 5 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                           0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                2.2
                                                                 0
                                                                      -1
                                                                                     1
                                                           0
## 6 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04 fwd
                                                7.3
                                                                 3
                                                                      77
                                                                                     1
                                        Arse~
## 7 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                5.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       2
                                                                                     0
## 8 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                      -2
                                                                                     0
## 9 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.9
                                                           1
                                                                 0
                                                                      15
                                                                                     0
## 10 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.7
                                                                       1
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
## # i 1,939 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected goals conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals conceded <dbl>,
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
## #
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
(players06 <- players04 %>%
 filter(was_home_dv == 1, gw >= 19))
## # A tibble: 8,386 x 45
##
                position position_long team
      name
                                                x_p assists bonus
                                                                     bps clean_sheets
                                                                                 <dbl>
##
      <chr>
                <chr>>
                          <chr>
                                        <chr> <dbl>
                                                       <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                          04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                                     0
##
   2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                2.8
                                                           1
                                                                 0
                                                                      16
                                                                                     0
## 3 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
## 4 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
                                                0
## 5 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.5
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
## 6 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                      -1
                                                                                     0
## 7 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.3
                                                           0
                                                                 Ω
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
## 8 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                3
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
## 9 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                1.2
                                                           0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                                 0
## 10 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
## # i 8,376 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
## #
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
## #
```

```
(players06 <- players04 %>%
  filter(gw >= 10 & gw <= 20))
## # A tibble: 8,152 x 45
##
      name
                position position_long team
                                                x_p assists bonus
                                                                     bps clean_sheets
##
      <chr>
                <chr>>
                          <chr>>
                                        <chr> <dbl>
                                                       <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                 <dbl>
##
    1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                7.3
                                                           0
                                                                 3
                                                                      77
                                                                                     1
                                                                                     0
## 2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                6.3
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       1
## 3 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                5.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       2
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
## 4 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       3
                                                                                     0
## 5 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                 Λ
                                                                      -2
                                                                                     0
## 6 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
                                                1.8
## 7 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                           0
                                                                       2
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.3
                                                                 0
##
    8 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.9
                                                           1
                                                                 0
                                                                      15
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
                                                                      -2
## 9 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.2
                                                                 0
## 10 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                       1
                                                                                     0
## # i 8,142 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
## #
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
## #
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
(players06 <- players04 %>%
    filter(between(gw, 10, 20)))
## # A tibble: 8,152 x 45
##
                position position_long team
                                                                     bps clean_sheets
      name
                                                x_p assists bonus
      <chr>
                <chr>
                         <chr>
                                        <chr> <dbl>
                                                       <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                        Arse~
## 1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                7.3
                                                           0
                                                                      77
                                                                 3
                                                                                     1
##
    2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                6.3
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       1
                                                                                     0
## 3 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                                       2
                                                                                     0
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                5.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
## 4 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       3
                                                                                     0
## 5 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                                      -2
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                                     0
## 6 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.8
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
                                                                       2
                                                                                     0
## 7 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.3
                                                           0
## 8 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.9
                                                           1
                                                                 0
                                                                      15
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
                                                                      -2
## 9 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04 fwd
                                        Arse~
                                                1.2
                                                           0
                                                                                     0
## 10 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                                1.7
                                                           0
                                                                       1
                                                                                     0
                                        Arse~
## # i 8,142 more rows
## # i 36 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
# specific column
(players06 <- players04 %>%
 filter(is.na(position long)))
## # A tibble: 0 x 45
## # i 45 variables: name <chr>, position <chr>, position_long <chr>, team <chr>,
       x_p <dbl>, assists <dbl>, bonus <dbl>, bps <dbl>, clean_sheets <dbl>,
```

```
creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>, ...
# all columns
(players06 <- players04 %>%
 filter(if_any(everything(), is.na)))
## # A tibble: 0 x 45
## # i 45 variables: name <chr>, position <chr>, position_long <chr>, team <chr>,
       x_p <dbl>, assists <dbl>, bonus <dbl>, bps <dbl>, clean_sheets <dbl>,
       creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>, ...
  players07 <- players04 %>%
    group_by(team) %>%
    mutate(points_avgteam = mean(total_points)) %>%
    ungroup()
)
## # A tibble: 29,725 x 46
##
                position position_long team
                                                x p assists bonus
                                                                    bps clean sheets
     name
##
      <chr>
                <chr>
                         <chr>
                                       <chr> <dbl>
                                                      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                               2.4
                                                                2
                                                                     26
                                       Arse~
                                                          0
                                                                                    1
## 2 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                                7
                                                          1
                                                                0
                                                                      6
                                                                                   1
## 3 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                                     24
                                                                                   0
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                               6.5
                                                          0
                                                                0
## 4 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                               5
                                                          0
                                                                0
                                                                      8
                                                                                   0
## 5 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                                                          0
                                                                      3
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                                4
                                                                0
                                                                                    1
## 6 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                               3
                                                          0
                                                                0
                                                                      0
                                                                                   0
                                       Arse~
## 7 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                               3.2
                                                          1
                                                                0
                                                                     16
                                                                                    1
## 8 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                               2.2
                                                          0
                                       Arse~
                                                                0
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
                                                                     -3
## 9 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                                2.8
                                                          0
                                                                                    0
## 10 Eddie Nk~ FWD
                         04fwd
                                       Arse~
                                               7.3
                                                          0
                                                                     77
                                                                                    1
## # i 29,715 more rows
## # i 37 more variables: creativity <dbl>, element <dbl>, expected_assists <dbl>,
       expected_goal_involvements <dbl>, expected_goals <dbl>,
## #
       expected_goals_conceded <dbl>, fixture <dbl>, goals_conceded <dbl>,
       goals_scored <dbl>, ict_index <dbl>, influence <dbl>, kickoff_time <dttm>,
## #
       minutes <dbl>, opponent_team <dbl>, opponent_long <chr>,
       opponent_short <chr>, own_goals <dbl>, penalties_missed <dbl>, ...
  players07 <- players04 %>%
    group_by(team) %>%
    summarise(points_avgteam = mean(total_points)) %>%
   ungroup() %>%
    arrange(desc(points_avgteam))
```

## # A tibble: 20 x 2

```
##
      team
                     points_avgteam
##
      <chr>
                              <dbl>
                              1.80
##
  1 Man City
                              1.64
## 2 Arsenal
## 3 Liverpool
                              1.36
## 4 West Ham
                              1.24
## 5 Everton
                              1.22
## 6 Crystal Palace
                              1.20
## 7 Fulham
                              1.17
## 8 Aston Villa
                              1.17
## 9 Newcastle
                              1.12
## 10 Spurs
                              1.12
## 11 Bournemouth
                              1.06
## 12 Brentford
                              1.01
## 13 Man Utd
                              0.993
## 14 Wolves
                              0.913
## 15 Brighton
                              0.910
## 16 Chelsea
                              0.865
## 17 Burnley
                              0.754
## 18 Luton
                              0.743
## 19 Nott'm Forest
                              0.685
## 20 Sheffield Utd
                              0.659
 players07 <- players04 %>%
    group_by(team, name, position) %>%
    summarise(
      points_sumplayer = sum(total_points),
     minutes_played = sum(minutes),
      .groups = "drop") %>%
   ungroup() %>%
    arrange(desc(points_sumplayer))
)
## # A tibble: 893 x 5
##
      team
                  name
                                  position points_sumplayer minutes_played
##
      <chr>
                  <chr>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                                      <dbl>
## 1 Chelsea
                  Cole Palmer
                                  MID
                                                         243
                                                                       2607
## 2 Man City
                  Phil Foden
                                  MID
                                                         230
                                                                       2860
## 3 Aston Villa Ollie Watkins
                                  FWD
                                                         228
                                                                       3222
## 4 Arsenal
                  Bukayo Saka
                                  MID
                                                         226
                                                                       2922
## 5 Man City
                  Erling Haaland FWD
                                                         217
                                                                       2553
## 6 Spurs
                  Son Heung-min
                                  MID
                                                         213
                                                                       2934
## 7 Liverpool
                  Mohamed Salah
                                                         211
                                                                       2531
                                  MID
## 8 Arsenal
                  Martin Ødegaard MID
                                                         186
                                                                       3098
## 9 Newcastle
                  Anthony Gordon MID
                                                         183
                                                                       2896
## 10 Arsenal
                  Benjamin White DEF
                                                         182
                                                                       2987
## # i 883 more rows
 players08 <- players07 %>%
   relocate(position, .before = team) %>%
   group_by(position, team) %>%
   arrange(desc(points_sumplayer)) %>%
   slice_head(n=2) %>%
```

```
ungroup()
   # A tibble: 160 x 5
##
      position team
                                                points_sumplayer minutes_played
                            name
##
      <chr>
               <chr>
                            <chr>
                                                            <dbl>
                                                                           <dbl>
##
    1 DEF
               Arsenal
                            Benjamin White
                                                              182
                                                                            2987
    2 DEF
                                                                            3420
##
               Arsenal
                            William Saliba
                                                              164
##
   3 DEF
               Aston Villa Ezri Konsa Ngoyo
                                                              91
                                                                            3069
##
   4 DEF
               Aston Villa Lucas Digne
                                                              85
                                                                            2405
               Bournemouth Marcos Senesi
## 5 DEF
                                                              102
                                                                            2239
##
   6 DEF
               Bournemouth Illia Zabarnyi
                                                              84
                                                                            3330
##
  7 DEF
               Brentford
                            Nathan Collins
                                                              84
                                                                            2649
##
  8 DEF
               Brentford
                            Ethan Pinnock
                                                              77
                                                                            2521
## 9 DEF
               Brighton
                            Lewis Dunk
                                                              89
                                                                            2869
               Brighton
                            Jan Paul van Hecke
                                                               61
                                                                            2368
## 10 DEF
## # i 150 more rows
  players08 <- players07 %>%
    relocate(position, .before = team) %>%
    group_by(position, team) %>%
    slice_max(order_by = points_sumplayer, n = 2) %>%
    ungroup()
)
  # A tibble: 170 x 5
##
##
      position team
                                              points_sumplayer minutes_played
                            name
##
      <chr>
               <chr>
                            <chr>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                         <dbl>
##
    1 DEF
                                                            182
                                                                          2987
               Arsenal
                            Benjamin White
                                                            164
##
  2 DEF
                                                                          3420
               Arsenal
                            William Saliba
##
   3 DEF
               Aston Villa Ezri Konsa Ngoyo
                                                            91
                                                                          3069
##
  4 DEF
               Aston Villa Lucas Digne
                                                            85
                                                                          2405
   5 DEF
               Aston Villa Pau Torres
                                                            85
                                                                          2462
##
##
  6 DEF
               Bournemouth Marcos Senesi
                                                           102
                                                                          2239
               Bournemouth Illia Zabarnyi
##
   7 DEF
                                                            84
                                                                          3330
## 8 DEF
               Brentford
                            Nathan Collins
                                                            84
                                                                          2649
                            Ethan Pinnock
                                                            77
## 9 DEF
               Brentford
                                                                          2521
## 10 DEF
                            Lewis Dunk
                                                            89
               Brighton
                                                                          2869
## # i 160 more rows
Challenge: Find the Top 20 Players per Position (based on their average points per game, not total points)
(
  players09 <- players04 %>%
    filter(minutes != 0) %>%
    group_by(team, position_long, name) %>%
    summarise(
      count_played = n(),
      minutes_played = sum(minutes),
      points_sumplayer = sum(total_points),
      points_avgplayer = mean(total_points),
      .groups = "drop"
    ) %>%
    relocate(position_long, name, team) %>%
```

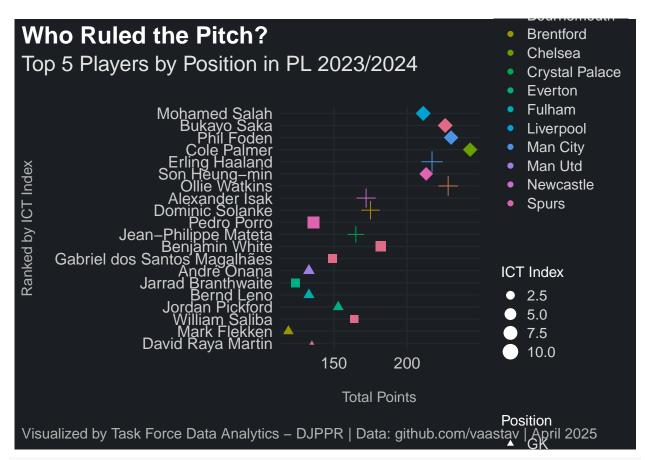
```
group_by(position_long) %>%
    slice_max(order_by = points_avgplayer, n = 20) %>%
    ungroup()
)
## # A tibble: 80 x 7
##
      position_long name
                                        count_played minutes_played points_sumplayer
##
      <chr>
                    <chr>>
                                  <chr>
                                               <int>
                                                               <dbl>
## 1 01gk
                    Mark Travers Bour~
                                                                 360
                                                   4
                                                                                    19
## 2 01gk
                    Arijanet Mu~ Burn~
                                                  10
                                                                 900
                                                                                    47
## 3 01gk
                    David Raya ~ Arse~
                                                  32
                                                                2880
                                                                                   135
## 4 01gk
                    Jordan Pick~ Ever~
                                                  38
                                                                3420
                                                                                   153
## 5 01gk
                    Alisson Ram~ Live~
                                                  28
                                                                2520
                                                                                   107
## 6 01gk
                    Nick Pope
                                                  15
                                                                1345
                                                                                   57
                                  Newc~
## 7 01gk
                    Alphonse Ar~ West~
                                                  31
                                                                2700
                                                                                   116
## 8 01gk
                                                  16
                                                                                   59
                    Robert Sánc~ Chel~
                                                                1433
## 9 01gk
                    Daniel Bent~ Wolv~
                                                   5
                                                                 382
                                                                                   18
                    Bernd Leno
## 10 01gk
                                  Fulh~
                                                  38
                                                                3420
                                                                                   133
## # i 70 more rows
## # i 1 more variable: points_avgplayer <dbl>
(
  players10 <- players04 %>%
    filter(minutes != 0) %>%
    group_by(team, position, name) %>%
    summarise(
      count_played = n(),
      minutes_played = sum(minutes),
      points_sumplayer = sum(total_points),
      points avgplayer = mean(total points),
      value_avg = mean(value_dec),
      ict_avg = mean(ict_index),
      .groups = "drop") %>%
    ungroup() %>%
    relocate(position, name, team) %>%
    group by (position) %>%
    slice_max(order_by = points_sumplayer, n = 10) %>%
    # mutate(position_rank = row_number(desc(points_sumplayer))) %>%
    mutate(position_rank = min_rank(desc(points_sumplayer))) %>%
    ungroup()
)
## # A tibble: 40 x 10
##
      position name
                                        count_played minutes_played points_sumplayer
                                  team
##
      <chr>
               <chr>>
                                  <chr>
                                               <int>
                                                               <dbl>
                                                                                <dbl>
##
  1 DEF
               Benjamin White
                                  Arse~
                                                  37
                                                                2987
                                                                                   182
  2 DEF
               William Saliba
                                                  38
                                                                3420
                                                                                   164
                                  Arse~
## 3 DEF
               Gabriel dos Sant~ Arse~
                                                  36
                                                                                   149
                                                                3042
## 4 DEF
               Pedro Porro
                                  Spurs
                                                  35
                                                                3090
                                                                                   136
## 5 DEF
               Jarrad Branthwai~ Ever~
                                                  35
                                                                                   124
                                                                3116
## 6 DEF
               Joško Gvardiol
                                  Man ~
                                                  28
                                                                2327
                                                                                   123
## 7 DEF
               Kyle Walker
                                                                                   123
                                  Man ~
                                                  32
                                                                2766
## 8 DEF
               Fabian Schär
                                  Newc~
                                                  36
                                                                3055
                                                                                   123
## 9 DEF
               Trent Alexander-~ Live~
                                                  28
                                                                2153
                                                                                   122
## 10 DEF
               Joachim Andersen Crys~
                                                  38
                                                                3416
                                                                                   121
```

```
## # i 30 more rows
## # i 4 more variables: points_avgplayer <dbl>, value_avg <dbl>, ict_avg <dbl>,
## # position rank <int>
(
 players11 <- players10 %>%
   pivot_longer(
     cols = count_played:position_rank,
     names to = "variable01",
     values to = "value01"
)
## # A tibble: 280 x 5
##
     position name
                                      variable01
                                                       value01
                              team
##
      <chr>
               <chr>
                              <chr>
                                      <chr>
                                                         <dbl>
## 1 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal count_played
                                                         37
## 2 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal minutes_played
                                                       2987
## 3 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal points_sumplayer 182
## 4 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal points_avgplayer
                                                          4.92
## 5 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal value_avg
                                                          5.69
## 6 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal ict_avg
                                                          4.30
## 7 DEF
              Benjamin White Arsenal position_rank
                                                          1
## 8 DEF
              William Saliba Arsenal count_played
                                                         38
## 9 DEF
              William Saliba Arsenal minutes_played
                                                       3420
## 10 DEF
              William Saliba Arsenal points_sumplayer 164
## # i 270 more rows
writexl::write_xlsx(x = list(table_wide = players10, table_long = players11),
                    path = "fpldataset.xlsx")
# write_csv(players10, "fpldataset_tablewide.csv")
```

#### Data Viz

```
# Load nord palette (if needed)
# pacman::p_load(nord, scico, colorspace)
plot01 <- players10 %>%
  mutate(position = fct_relevel(position, "GK", "DEF", "MID", "FWD")) %>%
  group_by(position) %>%
  slice_max(order_by = points_sumplayer, n = 5) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  arrange(desc(points sumplayer)) %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_point(
   aes(
      x = reorder(name, ict_avg),
     y = points_sumplayer,
     color = factor(team),
      size = ict_avg,
      shape = position
   )
  ) +
```

```
scale_shape_manual(values = c("GK" = 17, "DEF" = 15, "MID" = 18, "FWD" = 3)) +
  colorspace::scale_color_discrete_qualitative(palette = "Dark 3") +
  scale_size_continuous(range = c(1, 5)) +
  coord_flip() +
  labs(
   title = "Who Ruled the Pitch?",
   subtitle = "Top 5 Players by Position in PL 2023/2024\n",
   caption = "\nVisualized by Task Force Data Analytics - DJPPR | Data: github.com/vaastav | April 202
   x = "Ranked by ICT Index \n",
   y = "\nTotal Points"
  ) +
  guides(
   size = guide_legend("ICT Index", override.aes = list(color = "white")),
    color = guide_legend("Team"),
    shape = guide_legend("Position", override.aes = list(color = "white"))
  theme_minimal(base_family = "sans") +
  theme(
   plot.background = element_rect(fill = "#1b1f23", color = NA),
   panel.background = element_rect(fill = "#1b1f23", color = NA),
   panel.grid.major.y = element_line(color = "#22282C"),
   panel.grid.major.x = element_line(color = "#22282C"),
   panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
   plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0, size = 18, face = "bold", color = "white"),
   plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0, size = 16, color = "gray90"),
   plot.caption = element_text(hjust = 0, size = 11, color = "gray70"),
   plot.title.position = "plot",
   plot.caption.position = "plot",
   axis.text.x = element_text(size = 12, color = "gray80"),
   axis.text.y = element_text(size = 12, color = "gray80"),
   axis.title.x = element_text(size = 11, color = "gray70"),
   axis.title.y = element_text(size = 11, color = "gray70"),
   axis.ticks = element_blank(),
   legend.background = element_rect(fill = "#1b1f23", color = NA),
   legend.title = element_text(size = 11, color = "white"),
   legend.text = element_text(size = 11, color = "gray85"),
   legend.key = element_rect(fill = "#1b1f23"),
   legend.key.size = unit(0.5, "cm"),
   legend.spacing = unit(1, "cm"),
   legend.position = "right",
   strip.text.x = element_text(size = 12, color = "white"),
   panel.ontop = FALSE,
   panel.spacing = unit(1, "lines")
  )
plot01
```



```
ggsave(
 filename = "20250428_plot01_darkmode.png",
 plot = plot01,
  width = 3840,
 height = 2160,
 units = "px",
  dpi = 300
# ggsave(
  filename = "20250428_rcourse_plot01.pdf",
  plot = plot01,
  device = cairo_pdf,
  width = 297,
  height = 210,
#
   units = "mm"
# )
```

- END -