WSJ Global Market Update

📆 Sat/Sun, 12-13 April 2025

Source: The Wall Street Journal (Apr 12-13 Edition)

1. Global Economic Response to Trade War Intensifies

Countries worldwide are taking major steps to brace for a potential severe downturn due to the escalating US-China trade war [cite: A1, 5707].

- **Monetary Policy**: Central banks in India, New Zealand, and the Philippines cut rates this week, with more expected [cite: A4, 5728].
- **Fiscal Support**: South Korea launched a multi-billion dollar auto-sector package [cite: A4, 5729]. Canada will use revenue from U.S. tariffs to aid auto workers [cite: A4, 5913].
- **Buy Local Campaigns**: Governments in Australia, Spain, and Canada are encouraging local consumption [cite: A4, 5730].
- **China's Measures**: China matched U.S. tariffs at 125% but pledged not to raise further [cite: A4, 5915]. Other moves include letting the yuan weaken [cite: A4, 5918], \$27B procurement by JD.com to boost domestic demand [cite: A4, 5917], and tariff elimination for 43 least-developed countries [cite: C4, 7544].
- **UK Situation**: February growth hit 0.5%, possibly due to pre-tariff inventory buildup [cite: A9, 6175, 6177, 6178], but March retail footfall dropped [cite: A9, 6187].

2. ! Wall Street Alarms & Market Volatility

Executives warned that tariffs are driving the U.S. economy into "unknown territory," harming both consumers and businesses [cite: A1, 5708, 5721].

- Leaders Speak: Jamie Dimon called it a "significant change" [cite: A6, 5982]; Larry Fink warned the economy is "at risk" [cite: A6, 5983].
- Market Movements: Despite wild swings, U.S. indices ended the week up 5% or more [cite: A1, 5709, 5710, A6, 5969]—still down YTD [cite: A6, 5969].
- **Volatility Indicators**: Elevated Treasury yields persisted [cite: A6, 5981, B1, 6663]; the 10Y yield surged at its fastest weekly pace since 2001 [cite: A6, 5990]; gold hit a new record [cite: A6, 5994].
- **Sentiment**: Consumer sentiment plummeted in April, inflation expectations reached a 44-year high [cite: A6, 5974, 6003, 6004].
- Earnings Snapshot: JPMorgan, Morgan Stanley, and BlackRock posted strong Q1s fueled by trading revenue amid turmoil [cite: A1, 5711, 5712, A6, 5979, B10, 7238, 7239, 7240, 7270, 7271, 7272]; executives remained cautious [cite: A6, 5998, 5999, B10, 7229].

3. M U.S. Policy & Politics

• Scott Bessent's Influence: The Treasury Secretary pushed for a tariff pause to isolate China and secure deals amid market chaos [cite: A1, 5739, 5741, 5742, 5750, 5751, A7, 6028, 6057, 6065, 6066, 6067].

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- **Insider Trading Probe**: Democrats are investigating potential insider trading before the tariff announcement [cite: A7, 6019, 6020, 6024, 6040]; Republicans dismiss it as political [cite: A7, 6020, 6041].
- Immigration & Defense Moves: Trump authorized the military to take jurisdiction over border lands in CA, NM, AZ [cite: A3, 5832, 5833, 5839, 5840].
- Foreign Policy: U.S. envoy Witkoff met with Putin for 4+ hours on Ukraine talks [cite: A8, 6092, 6093]; U.S. sets a "red line" on Iranian weaponization [cite: A9, 6154, 6158, 6167, 6170].
- **Soft Power at Risk**: U.S. global standing weakens as policies alienate allies and cut funding to global institutions [cite: C4, 7531, 7533, 7535, 7539, 7566, 7567, 7568, 7571, 7573, 7585, 7537, 7545, 7546, 7581, 7582, 7584].

- China's Strategy: Contemplates financial retaliation, including unloading \$1.2T in U.S. Treasurys or devaluing the yuan [cite: A4, 5916, 5919; B10, 7007, 7009, 7015, 7019, 7020].
- Asia: Central banks in India, Philippines, and New Zealand cut rates [cite: A4, 5728].
- **Middle East**: Turkey-Israel dialogue resumes over Syrian tensions [cite: A8, 6101, 6107]; indirect Iran nuclear talks begin in Oman [cite: A9, 6156].
- Africa: African nations suffer trade spillovers and reduced U.S. aid [cite: C4, 7546].
- Latin America: Mexico agreed to water transfers for U.S. farmers; Bolsonaro hospitalized [cite: A4, 5948, 5949; A8, 6132].

5. Corporate & Crypto Highlights

- **Binance & Trumpworld**: Binance explored reducing U.S. regulatory oversight and discussed deals with Trump-linked World Liberty Financial [cite: A1, 5713, 5743–5746; A2, 5777, 5805, 5806]. They also reportedly seek a pardon for CZ [cite: A2, 5778, 5779].
- Law Firm Agreements: Latham, Kirkland, Simpson Thacher and others pledged \$600M in probono work to avoid sanctions [cite: A2, 5766, 5767, 5818].
- Autos & Oil: Stellantis Q1 shipments dropped 9% [cite: A1, 5711, B9, 7183–7185]; BP pivots back to oil after investor pressure [cite: B10, 7256, 7258, 7259].
- Funds: Ackman's Pershing Square down 12.9% YTD due to volatility [cite: B10, 7266, 7267].
- For internal use only by the Directorate General of Budget Financing and Risk Management, Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Indonesia. Please refer to the original articles for complete details.
- √ The format, for example, "[cite: p17]" is used by Gemini to indicate the source of the information within the Wall Street Journal newspaper.

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