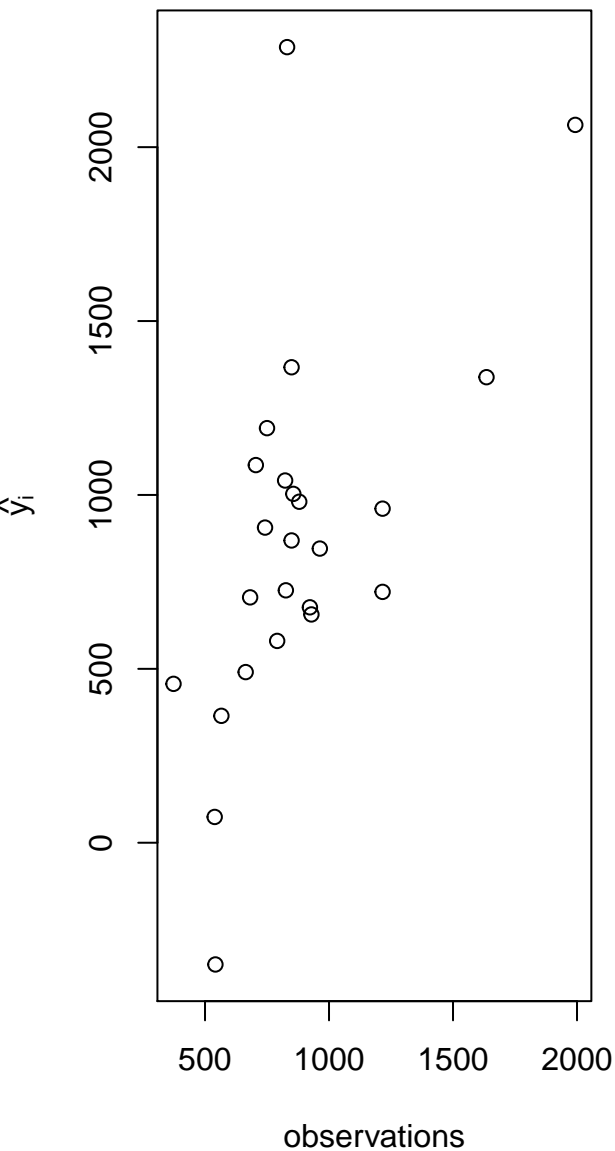least−squares regression

bayesian posterior means regression

$\hat{y}_i$

observations