### .ipynb

#### April 27, 2022

[2]: %load ext sql

```
The sql extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:
      %reload_ext sql
 [3]: %sql sqlite://
     1 PROBLEM 1: FIND THE % SPEND ON EACH ORDER FOR
        EACH CUSTOERS
[11]: %%sql
     CREATE TABLE ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id int, Order_Cost int, Customer_Id int);
      * sqlite://
     (sqlite3.OperationalError) table ORDER_TABLE already exists
     [SQL: CREATE TABLE ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id int, Order_Cost int, Customer_Id int);]
     (Background on this error at: http://sqlalche.me/e/14/e3q8)
[12]: %%sql
     INSERT INTO ORDER TABLE(Order Id, Order Cost, Customer Id) VALUES (70001, 150,
      →3005);
     INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70009, 270,
      →3001);
     INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70002, 65,
      →3002);
     INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70004, 110,
      →3009);
     INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70007, 948, __
      →3005);
     INSERT INTO ORDER TABLE (Order Id, Order Cost, Customer Id) VALUES (70005, 2400,
      →3007);
     INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70008, 5760,
      →3002);
     INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70010, 1983,
      3004;
```

```
INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70003, 2480,
     →3009);
 INSERT INTO ORDER TABLE(Order Id, Order Cost, Customer Id) VALUES (70012, 250,
    →3008):
 INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70011, 75,
    →3003);
 INSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70013, 3045,
  * sqlite://
1 rows affected.
    ResourceClosedError
                                                                                                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
    <ipython-input-12-1d49e178325d> in <module>
    ----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', '\nINSERT INTOL
     ---> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', '\nINSERT INTO_

→ ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70001, 150, 3005);

→ \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70009, □

→ 270, 3001); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUE

→ (70002, 65, 3002); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id)

→ VALUES (70004, 110, 3009); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Ustomer_Id) VALUES (70007, 948, 3005); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70005, 2400, 3007); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70008, 5760, 3002);

→ \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70010, □

→ 1983, 3004); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) Ustomer_Id) VALUES (70012, 250, 3008); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Ustomer_Id) VALUES (70012, 250, 3008); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Ustomer_Id) VALUES (70012, 250, 3008); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Ustomer_Id) VALUES (70011, 75, 3003); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70011, 75, 3003); \nINSERT INTO ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Id, Orde
      →ORDER_TABLE(Order_Id, Order_Cost, Customer_Id) VALUES (70013, 3045, 3002);\n'
     ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in_{\sqcup}
      →run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
            2397
                                                            with self.builtin_trap:
            2398
                                                                       args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
    -> 2399
                                                                       result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
            2400
                                                            return result
            2401
```

~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(\*args, \*\*kw)

```
229
                    if not kwsyntax:
    230
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
                    return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
--> 231
    232
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    233
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,,,
→**k)
    185
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    186
            def magic_deco(arg):
                call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
    188
    189
                if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
                    if not kwsyntax:
    230
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
                    return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
--> 231
    232
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
    233
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,,,
→**k)
    185
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    186
            def magic_deco(arg):
--> 187
                call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
    188
    189
                if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,__
→local ns)
    215
    216
                try:
--> 217
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user_ns)
    218
                    if (
    219
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config,u
→user_namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
    370
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
    372
                if config.autopandas:
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
```

```
106
                   def __init__(self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
       --> 107
                       self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()
                       self.sql = sql
           108
           109
                       self.config = config
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
                       11 11 11
           706
       --> 707
                       return self. metadata.keys
           708
           709
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
          1199
                   @property
          1200
                   def keys(self):
                       self._we_dont_return_rows()
       -> 1201
          1202
          1203
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_
       → we_dont_return_rows(self, err)
          1176
                   def _we_dont_return_rows(self, err=None):
          1177
                       util.raise (
       -> 1178
          1179
                           exc.ResourceClosedError(
          1180
                               "This result object does not return rows. "
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py in_
       →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
           209
           210
                       try:
       --> 211
                           raise exception
           212
                       finally:
                           # credit to
           213
       ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
       →automatically.
[13]: %sql SELECT * from ORDER_TABLE
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[13]: [(70001, 150, 3005, None),
       (70009, 270, 3001, None),
       (70002, 65, 3002, None),
```

```
(70004, 110, 3009, None),
       (70007, 948, 3005, None),
       (70005, 2400, 3007, None),
       (70008, 5760, 3002, None),
       (70010, 1983, 3004, None),
       (70003, 2480, 3009, None),
       (70012, 250, 3008, None),
       (70011, 75, 3003, None),
       (70013, 3045, 3002, None),
       (70001, 150, 3005, None),
       (70009, 270, 3001, None),
       (70002, 65, 3002, None),
       (70004, 110, 3009, None),
       (70007, 948, 3005, None),
       (70005, 2400, 3007, None),
       (70008, 5760, 3002, None),
       (70010, 1983, 3004, None),
       (70003, 2480, 3009, None),
       (70012, 250, 3008, None),
       (70011, 75, 3003, None),
       (70013, 3045, 3002, None)]
[17]: | %%sql
      CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id int, Customer_Name varchar(50), City_
       \rightarrowchar(50));
      * sqlite://
     (sqlite3.OperationalError) table CUSTOMER_TABLE already exists
     [SQL: CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER TABLE(Cust Id int, Customer Name varchar(50), City
     char(50));]
     (Background on this error at: http://sqlalche.me/e/14/e3q8)
[21]: | %%sql
      INSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3002, "Nick_
       →Rimando", "New York");
      INSERT INTO CUSTOMER TABLE (Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3007, "Brad_
       →Davis", "New York");
      INSERT INTO CUSTOMER TABLE (Cust Id, Customer Name, City) VALUES (3005, "Graham,

→Zusi", "California");
      INSERT INTO CUSTOMER TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3008, "Julian_

Green", "London");
      INSERT INTO CUSTOMER TABLE (Cust Id, Customer Name, City) VALUES (3004, "Fabian,
       →Johnson", "Paris");
      INSERT INTO CUSTOMER TABLE(Cust Id, Customer Name, City) VALUES (3009, "Geoff"

Gameron", "Berlin");
```

```
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER TABLE (Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3003, "JozyL
  →Altidor", "Moscow");
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3001, "Brad_
  →Guzan", "London");
 * sqlite://
1 rows affected.
  ResourceClosedError
                                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
  <ipython-input-21-48630d67ebbf> in <module>
  ----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', '\nINSERT INTO_
   →CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3002, "Nick Rimando",
   → CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3002, "Nick Rimando", □
→ "New York"); \nINSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES
→ (3007, "Brad Davis", "New York"); \nINSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, □
→ Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3005, "Graham Zusi", "California"); \nINSERT INTO
→ CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3008, "Julian Green", □
→ "London"); \nINSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES □
→ (3004, "Fabian Johnson", "Paris"); \nINSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, □
→ CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3003, "Jozy Altidor", □
→ CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES (3003, "Jozy Altidor", □

→ "Moscow"); \nINSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES
   → "Moscow"); \nINSERT INTO CUSTOMER_TABLE(Cust_Id, Customer_Name, City) VALUES_
   →(3001, "Brad Guzan", "London");\n')
  ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in_{\sqcup}
   →run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
      2397
                                 with self.builtin_trap:
      2398
                                       args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
  -> 2399
                                       result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
      2400
                                 return result
      2401
  ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
        229
                                 if not kwsyntax:
        230
                                       args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
  --> 231
                                 return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
                    fun.__name__ = func.__name__
        232
        233
                    fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
  ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
   →**k)
```

# but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.

def magic\_deco(arg):

185

186

```
call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
    188
                if callable(arg):
    189
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
    229
                    if not kwsyntax:
    230
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
                    return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
--> 231
    232
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
    233
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
**k)
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    185
    186
            def magic_deco(arg):
--> 187
                call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
    188
                if callable(arg):
    189
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,
→local ns)
    215
    216
                try:
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user_ns)
--> 217
    218
    219
                    if (
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config,_
→user namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
    370
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
    372
                if config.autopandas:
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
    106
            def __init__(self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
--> 107
                self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()
    108
                self.sql = sql
                self.config = config
    109
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
    705
    706
--> 707
                return self._metadata.keys
   708
```

```
709
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
          1199
                   @property
          1200
                   def keys(self):
       -> 1201
                       self._we_dont_return_rows()
          1202
          1203
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_
       → we dont return rows(self, err)
          1176
          1177
                   def _we_dont_return_rows(self, err=None):
                       util.raise_(
       -> 1178
                           exc.ResourceClosedError(
          1179
          1180
                               "This result object does not return rows. "
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py inu
       →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
           209
           210
                       try:
       --> 211
                           raise exception
           212
                       finally:
                           # credit to
           213
      ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
       \rightarrowautomatically.
[22]: %sql SELECT * from CUSTOMER_TABLE;
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[22]: [(3002, 'Nick Rimando', 'New York'),
       (3007, 'Brad Davis', 'New York'),
       (3005, 'Graham Zusi', 'California'),
       (3008, 'Julian Green', 'London'),
       (3004, 'Fabian Johnson', 'Paris'),
       (3009, 'Geoff Cameron', 'Berlin'),
       (3003, 'Jozy Altidor', 'Moscow'),
       (3001, 'Brad Guzan', 'London')]
 []: # From the order table and Customer Table find the percentage of total spend au
      →customer spent on each item / order. Output
      # Customer Name, the % of total spent on each order for each customer
```

```
# APPROACH: AMAZON INTERVIEW QUESTION: First we need to join the table and
      ⇒select Customer Name. Then when ou order by
      # Customer Name you will see customer name repeated on the Customer_Name Columnu
      →because of multiple purchase order - buying
      # different iteam or order at same or different dates each registered as unique_
       →transaction id. In this situation since we
      # cannot sum the total spent of each costomer we appl SUM OVER PARTITION to sum
      → the multiple transaction amount of a
      # customer for each customer. Once done, cast the int into float and * by 100_{\square}
      → to get the partition and later rounding it off.
      # You can see Graham Zus's spent percentage on his total spent for each
      →transaction or order / item; that is his spent
      # percentage on each orders and the are 7, 43, 7, 43 on 4 orders placed /
       \rightarrow purchased by him.
[40]: %%sql
      SELECT Customer Name, round(cast(Order Cost as FLOAT) / sum(Order Cost) over
      → (PARTITION BY Customer_Name) * 100) as Percentage_of_total_spent
      from ORDER_TABLE o JOIN CUSTOMER_TABLE c
      ON c.Cust_Id = o.Customer_Id
      ORDER BY Customer_Name;
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[40]: [('Brad Davis', 50.0),
       ('Brad Davis', 50.0),
       ('Brad Guzan', 50.0),
       ('Brad Guzan', 50.0),
       ('Fabian Johnson', 50.0),
       ('Fabian Johnson', 50.0),
       ('Geoff Cameron', 2.0),
       ('Geoff Cameron', 48.0),
       ('Geoff Cameron', 2.0),
       ('Geoff Cameron', 48.0),
       ('Graham Zusi', 7.0),
       ('Graham Zusi', 43.0),
       ('Graham Zusi', 7.0),
       ('Graham Zusi', 43.0),
       ('Jozy Altidor', 50.0),
```

```
('Jozy Altidor', 50.0),

('Julian Green', 50.0),

('Julian Green', 50.0),

('Nick Rimando', 0.0),

('Nick Rimando', 32.0),

('Nick Rimando', 17.0),

('Nick Rimando', 0.0),

('Nick Rimando', 32.0),

('Nick Rimando', 17.0)]
```

#### 2 BASIC SUBQUERY 6 QUESTION

```
[45]: %%sql
      CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE TAB(Emp Id int, First Name varchar(51), Last Name
      →varchar(51), Gender varchar(5), Position varchar(55), Dept_Id int, Salary
      →int);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position,
      Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (2, "Super", "Man", "M", "Tester", 1, 75555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (3, "Ram", "Das", "F", "Architect", 1, 68555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (4, "Shyam", "Det", "F", "Project", 1, 89555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept Id, Salary) VALUES (5, "Dharam", "Kar", "M", "Software", 1, 51555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept Id, Salary) VALUES (6, "Arijit", "Giri", "M", "Sales Assistant", 2, □
      →89955);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (7, "Mou", "Sen", "F", "Sales Engineer", 2, 75555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE TAB(Emp Id, First Name, Last Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (8, "Sumit", "Saha", "M", "Sales Representative", 2,
      \rightarrow76555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE TAB(Emp Id, First Name, Last Name, Gender, Position,
      →Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (9, "Papa", "Roy", "F", "Sales Manager", 2, 59555);
      INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, U
      →Dept_Id, Salary) VALUES (10, "Jodu", "Sinha", "M", "Sales Director", 2, □
      →95555);
```

```
* sqlite://
Done.
1 rows affected.
```

```
1 rows affected.
1 rows affected.
1 rows affected.
1 rows affected.
```

```
ResourceClosedError
                                                                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-45-db696dbcc6b5> in <module>
----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', 'CREATE TABLE_
⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id int, First Name varchar(51), Last_Name varchar(51), Gende varchar(5), Position varchar(55), Dept_Id int, Salary int);\n\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (2, "Super", "Man", "M", "Tester", 1, 75555);\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (3, "Ram", "Das", "F", "Architect", 1, 68555);\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (4, "Shyam", "Det", "F", "Project", 1, 89555);\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (5, "Dharam", "Kar", "M", "Software", 1, 51555);\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (6, "Arijit", "Giri", "M", "Sales Assistant", 2, 89955);\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (7, "Mou", "Sen", "F", "Sales Engineer", 2, 75555);\nINSERT INTO

⇒EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id, Salary

⇒VALUES (8, "Sumit", "Saha", "M", "Sales Representative", 2, 76555);\nINSERT

⇒INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id,

⇒Salary) ∨ALUES (9, "Papa", "Roy", "F", "Sales Manager", 2, 59555);\nINSERT

⇒INTO EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Gender, Position, Dept_Id,

⇒Salary) ∨ALUES (10, "Jodu", "Sinha", "M", "Sales Director", 2, 95555);\n')
 →EMPLOYEE_TAB(Emp_Id int, First_Name varchar(51), Last_Name varchar(51), Gende L
  →Salary) VALUES (10, "Jodu", "Sinha", "M", "Sales Director", 2, 95555);\n')
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in_{	extsf{u}}
  →run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
       2397
                                              with self.builtin_trap:
       2398
                                                        args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
-> 2399
                                                        result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
       2400
                                              return result
       2401
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
         229
                                               if not kwsyntax:
         230
                                                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                                              return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
         232
                            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
         233
                            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
  →**k)
         185
                            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
         186
                            def magic_deco(arg):
--> 187
                                     call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
         188
         189
                                     if callable(arg):
```

```
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
                    if not kwsyntax:
    229
    230
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                    return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    232
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
    233
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
 →**k)
    185
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
            def magic_deco(arg):
    186
--> 187
                call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
    188
                if callable(arg):
    189
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,
→local_ns)
    215
    216
                try:
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user ns)
--> 217
    218
                    if (
    219
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config,_
→user_namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
    370
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
    372
                if config.autopandas:
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
            def init (self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
    106
--> 107
                self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()
                self.sql = sql
    108
    109
                self.config = config
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
    705
                11 11 11
    706
--> 707
                return self._metadata.keys
    708
    709
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
   1199
            @property
```

```
1200
                   def keys(self):
       -> 1201
                       self._we_dont_return_rows()
          1202
          1203
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_
       → we dont return rows(self, err)
          1176
          1177
                   def we dont return rows(self, err=None):
                       util.raise (
       -> 1178
                           exc.ResourceClosedError(
          1179
          1180
                               "This result object does not return rows. "
       ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py in_
       →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
           209
           210
                       try:
       --> 211
                           raise exception
           212
                       finally:
           213
                           # credit to
      ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
       →automatically.
[46]: %sql SELECT * from EMPLOYEE_TAB;
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[46]: [(2, 'Super', 'Man', 'M', 'Tester', 1, 75555),
       (3, 'Ram', 'Das', 'F', 'Architect', 1, 68555),
       (4, 'Shyam', 'Det', 'F', 'Project', 1, 89555),
       (5, 'Dharam', 'Kar', 'M', 'Software', 1, 51555),
       (6, 'Arijit', 'Giri', 'M', 'Sales Assistant', 2, 89955),
       (7, 'Mou', 'Sen', 'F', 'Sales Engineer', 2, 75555),
       (8, 'Sumit', 'Saha', 'M', 'Sales Representative', 2, 76555),
       (9, 'Papa', 'Roy', 'F', 'Sales Manager', 2, 59555),
       (10, 'Jodu', 'Sinha', 'M', 'Sales Director', 2, 95555)]
[71]: | %%sql
      CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT_TAB1(Dept_Id int, Dept_Name varchar (55));
      INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT_TAB1(Dept_Id, Dept_Name) VALUES (1, "SOFTWARE");
      INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT_TAB1(Dept_Id, Dept_Name) VALUES (2, "SALES");
      * sqlite://
     Done.
```

```
1 rows affected.
```

1 rows affected.

```
ResourceClosedError
                                             Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-71-9200bbc41c19> in <module>
----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', '\nCREATE TABLE_
→DEPARTMENT_TAB1(Dept_Id int, Dept_Name varchar (55));\nINSERT INTO

→DEPARTMENT_TAB1(Dept_Id, Dept_Name) VALUES (1, "SOFTWARE");\nINSERT INTO

□
→DEPARTMENT_TAB1(Dept_Id, Dept_Name) VALUES (2, "SALES");\n')
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in_{\sf U}
→run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
   2397
                     with self.builtin_trap:
   2398
                          args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
-> 2399
                          result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
   2400
                     return result
   2401
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
    229
                     if not kwsyntax:
    230
                          args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                     return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
    232
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    233
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,,,
→**k)
    185
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
            def magic_deco(arg):
                 call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
    188
    189
                 if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
    229
                     if not kwsyntax:
    230
                          args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                     return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    232
    233
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
\rightarrow **k)
             # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    185
    186
            def magic_deco(arg):
--> 187
                 call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
    188
    189
                 if callable(arg):
```

```
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,_
→local ns)
    215
    216
                try:
--> 217
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user_ns)
    218
                    if (
    219
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config,u
→user_namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
    370
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
                if config.autopandas:
    372
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
    106
            def __init__(self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
--> 107
                self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()
                self.sql = sql
    108
    109
                self.config = config
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
    705
                11 11 11
    706
--> 707
                return self._metadata.keys
    708
    709
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
   1199
            @property
   1200
            def keys(self):
                self._we_dont_return_rows()
-> 1201
   1202
   1203
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_
→ we_dont_return_rows(self, err)
  1176
   1177
            def _we_dont_return_rows(self, err=None):
                util.raise (
-> 1178
                    exc.ResourceClosedError(
  1179
   1180
                        "This result object does not return rows. "
```

```
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py in_ \
       →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
          209
          210
                     try:
      --> 211
                        raise exception
          212
                     finally:
                        # credit to
          213
      ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
       →automatically.
[72]: %sql SELECT * from DEPARTMENT_TAB1;
     * sqlite://
    Done.
[72]: [(1, 'SOFTWARE'), (2, 'SALES')]
    3 Q1: RETURN THE RECORD WITH MAXIMUM SALARY
```

```
[52]: | %%sql
      SELECT * from EMPLOYEE_TAB
      WHERE Salary = (SELECT Max(Salary) from EMPLOYEE_TAB);
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[52]: [(10, 'Jodu', 'Sinha', 'M', 'Sales Director', 2, 95555)]
```

### 4 Q2: SELECT HIGHEST SALARY IN EMPLOYEE TABLE

```
[53]: %%sql
      SELECT Max(Salary) from EMPLOYEE_TAB;
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[53]: [(95555,)]
```

## 5 Q3: SELECT SECOND HIGHEST SALARY IN EMPLOYEE TABLE

```
[56]: %%sql
SELECT Max(Salary), First_Name, Position from EMPLOYEE_TAB
WHERE Salary Not In (SELECT Max(Salary) from EMPLOYEE_TAB);

* sqlite://
Done.
[56]: [(89955, 'Arijit', 'Sales Assistant')]
```

### 6 Q4: SELECT RANGE OF EMPLOEE BASED ON ID

# 7 Q5: RETURN EMPLOEE NAME HIGHEST SALARY AND DEPARTMENT

```
[79]: %%sql

SELECT First_Name, Last_Name, Salary, Dept_Name
from
EMPLOYEE_TAB INNER JOIN
DEPARTMENT_TAB1
ON EMPLOYEE_TAB.Dept_Id = DEPARTMENT_TAB1.Dept_Id
WHERE Salary IN (SELECT Max(Salary) from EMPLOYEE_TAB);

* sqlite://
```

Done.

```
[79]: [('Jodu', 'Sinha', 95555, 'SALES')]
```

### 8 Q6: EMP\_NAME, DEPT\_NAME, HIGHEST SALARY FOR EACH DEPARTMENT

```
[90]: | %%sql
      SELECT First_Name, Dept_Name, Max(Salary) over (PARTITION BY Dept_Name)
      EMPLOYEE_TAB e JOIN
      DEPARTMENT_TAB1 d
      ON e.Dept_Id = d.Dept_Id;
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[90]: [('Arijit', 'SALES', 95555),
       ('Mou', 'SALES', 95555),
       ('Sumit', 'SALES', 95555),
       ('Papa', 'SALES', 95555),
       ('Jodu', 'SALES', 95555),
       ('Super', 'SOFTWARE', 89555),
       ('Ram', 'SOFTWARE', 89555),
       ('Shyam', 'SOFTWARE', 89555),
       ('Dharam', 'SOFTWARE', 89555)]
[91]: %%sql
      SELECT Dept_Name, Max(Salary) over (PARTITION BY Dept_Name)
      from
      EMPLOYEE_TAB e JOIN
      DEPARTMENT TAB1 d
      ON e.Dept_Id = d.Dept_Id;
      * sqlite://
     Done.
[91]: [('SALES', 95555),
       ('SALES', 95555),
       ('SALES', 95555),
       ('SALES', 95555),
       ('SALES', 95555),
       ('SOFTWARE', 89555),
       ('SOFTWARE', 89555),
       ('SOFTWARE', 89555),
       ('SOFTWARE', 89555)]
```

```
[96]: %%sql
# This is the proper output

SELECT First_Name, Dept_Name, Max(Salary)
from
    EMPLOYEE_TAB e JOIN
    DEPARTMENT_TAB1 d
    ON e.Dept_Id = d.Dept_Id
    GROUP BY Dept_Name;

* sqlite://
Done.

[96]: [('Jodu', 'SALES', 95555), ('Shyam', 'SOFTWARE', 89555)]
```

### 9 ADVANCE QUERY SET OF QUESTIONS

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO int, ENAME varchar(51), DESIGNATION varchar(51), Salary int, MGR int, DEPTNO int);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "aaa", "salesman", 7555, 2, 10);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "bbb", "manager", 17555, 2, 10);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "ccc", "president", 41555,3, 30);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "ddd", "clerk", 5555, 5, 20);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "eee", "manager", 21555, 3, 20);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "eee", "manager", 21555, 3, 20);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES, (1, "efff", "clerk", 8555, 5, 30);
```

```
* sqlite://
Done.
1 rows affected.
```

\_\_\_\_\_

ResourceClosedError

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
<ipython-input-111-cae80bfa810d> in <module>
----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', '\nCREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO
 →int, ENAME varchar(51), DESIGNATION varchar(51), Salary int, MGR int, DEPTNO
→int, ENAME varchar(51), DESIGNATION varchar(51), Salary int, MGR int, DEPTNOL
→int);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO)
→VALUES (1, "aaa", "salesman", 7555, 2, 10);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, U
→ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES (1, "bbb", "manager", 17555, 1
→2, 10);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO
→VALUES (1, "ccc", "president", 41555,3, 30);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, U
→ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES (1, "ddd", "clerk", 5555, 5, 1
→20);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO)
→VALUES (1, "eee", "manager", 21555, 3, 20);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, U
→ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES (1, "fff", "clerk", 8555, 5, L
→20);\nINSERT INTO EMPLOYEE_Z3(ENO, U
→ENAME, DESIGNATION, Salary, MGR, DEPTNO) VALUES (1, "fff", "clerk", 8555, 5, L
 \rightarrow30);\n')
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in__
 →run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
    2397
                               with self.builtin trap:
    2398
                                      args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
-> 2399
                                      result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
    2400
                                return result
    2401
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
      229
                                if not kwsyntax:
      230
                                      args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                                return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
      232
                   fun.__name__ = func.__name__
                   fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
      233
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,,,
 \rightarrow **k)
                   # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
      185
      186
                   def magic_deco(arg):
                         call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
      188
      189
                         if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
      229
                                if not kwsyntax:
      230
                                      args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                                return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
      232
                   fun.__name__ = func.__name__
                   fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
      233
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,,,
 →**k)
      185
                   # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
                   def magic deco(arg):
      186
--> 187
                         call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
      188
```

```
189
                if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,
→local ns)
    215
    216
                try:
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user ns)
--> 217
    218
    219
                    if (
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config, __
→user_namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
    370
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
    372
                if config.autopandas:
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
            def __init__(self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
    106
                self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()
--> 107
                self.sql = sql
    108
    109
                self.config = config
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
    705
                11 11 11
    706
                return self._metadata.keys
--> 707
    708
    709
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
   1199
            @property
            def keys(self):
   1200
-> 1201
                self. we dont return rows()
   1202
   1203
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_
→ we_dont_return_rows(self, err)
   1176
  1177
            def _we_dont_return_rows(self, err=None):
                util.raise_(
-> 1178
                    exc.ResourceClosedError(
   1179
                        "This result object does not return rows. "
   1180
```

```
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py in_ \
        →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
            209
            210
                        try:
        --> 211
                            raise exception
            212
                        finally:
            213
                            # credit to
       ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
         \rightarrowautomatically.
[112]: %sql SELECT * from EMPLOYEE_Z3;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[112]: [(1, 'aaa', 'salesman', 7555, 2, 10),
        (1, 'bbb', 'manager', 17555, 2, 10),
        (1, 'ccc', 'president', 41555, 3, 30),
        (1, 'ddd', 'clerk', 5555, 5, 20),
        (1, 'eee', 'manager', 21555, 3, 20),
        (1, 'fff', 'clerk', 8555, 5, 30)]
[113]: | %%sql
       CREATE TABLE DEPT_D(DEPTNO int, DEPTNAME varchar(55), LOC varchar(55));
       * sqlite://
      Done.
       ResourceClosedError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        <ipython-input-113-f5f70da67cff> in <module>
        ----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', '\nCREATE TABLE DEPT_D(DEPTNO_
        →int, DEPTNAME varchar(55), LOC varchar(55));\n')
        ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in_
        →run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
           2397
                            with self.builtin trap:
           2398
                                args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
        -> 2399
                                result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
           2400
                            return result
           2401
        ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
                            if not kwsyntax:
```

```
230
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                    return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
    232
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    233
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
    185
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    186
            def magic deco(arg):
                call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
    188
                if callable(arg):
    189
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
                    if not kwsyntax:
    230
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                    return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
    232
            fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    233
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
→**k)
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    185
    186
            def magic_deco(arg):
--> 187
                call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
    188
    189
                if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,
→local_ns)
    215
    216
                try:
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user_ns)
--> 217
    218
                    if (
    219
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config,,,
→user namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
    370
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
    372
                if config.autopandas:
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
    106
            def __init__(self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
```

```
self.sql = sql
            108
                        self.config = config
            109
        ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
            705
                        11 11 11
            706
        --> 707
                        return self. metadata.keys
            708
            709
        ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
                    @property
           1199
           1200
                    def keys(self):
        -> 1201
                        self._we_dont_return_rows()
          1202
           1203
        ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_
        → we dont return rows(self, err)
          1176
           1177
                    def we dont return rows(self, err=None):
                        util.raise (
        -> 1178
                            exc.ResourceClosedError(
           1179
           1180
                                "This result object does not return rows. "
        ~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py in_
        →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
            209
            210
                        try:
        --> 211
                            raise exception
            212
                        finally:
                            # credit to
            213
       ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
        →automatically.
[114]: | %%sql
       INSERT INTO DEPT_D (DEPTNO, DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (10, "SALES", "MUMBAI");
       INSERT INTO DEPT D (DEPTNO, DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (20, "HR", "DELHI");
       INSERT INTO DEPT D (DEPTNO, DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (30, "ACCOUNTS", "CHENNAI");
       INSERT INTO DEPT D (DEPTNO, DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (40, "PRODUCTION", I
        →"BANGALORE");
       * sqlite://
      1 rows affected.
      1 rows affected.
```

self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()

--> 107

```
1 rows affected.
```

1 rows affected.

```
ResourceClosedError
                                               Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-114-ef26fdf65326> in <module>
----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('sql', '', 'INSERT INTO DEPT_D (DEPTNO, __
→ DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (10, "SALES", "MUMBAI"); \nINSERT INTO DEPT_D (DEPTNO, L)

→ DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (20, "HR", "DELHI"); \nINSERT INTO DEPT_D (DEPTNO, L)

→ DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (30, "ACCOUNTS", "CHENNAI"); \nINSERT INTO DEPT_D_L
 → (DEPTNO, DEPTNAME, LOC) VALUES (40, "PRODUCTION", "BANGALORE"); \n')
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py in_{\sqcup}
→run cell magic(self, magic name, line, cell)
   2397
                      with self.builtin trap:
   2398
                           args = (magic arg s, cell)
-> 2399
                           result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
   2400
                      return result
   2401
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
    229
                      if not kwsyntax:
    230
                           args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                      return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
    232
             fun.__name__ = func.__name__
    233
             fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
→**k)
             # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    185
    186
             def magic deco(arg):
                  call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
    188
    189
                  if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
    229
                      if not kwsyntax:
    230
                           args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
--> 231
                      return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
    232
             fun.__name__ = func.__name__
             fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
    233
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,_
 →**k)
             # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    185
             def magic deco(arg):
--> 187
                  call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
    188
```

```
189
                if callable(arg):
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\magic.py in execute(self, line, cell,
→local ns)
    215
    216
                try:
                    result = sql.run.run(conn, parsed["sql"], self, user ns)
--> 217
    218
    219
                    if (
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in run(conn, sql, config, __
→user_namespace)
    369
                    if result and config.feedback:
    370
                        print(interpret_rowcount(result.rowcount))
--> 371
                resultset = ResultSet(result, statement, config)
    372
                if config.autopandas:
    373
                    return resultset.DataFrame()
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sql\run.py in __init__(self, sqlaproxy,_
→sql, config)
    105
            def __init__(self, sqlaproxy, sql, config):
    106
                self.keys = sqlaproxy.keys()
--> 107
    108
                self.sql = sql
    109
                self.config = config
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\result.py in keys(self)
    705
                11 11 11
    706
--> 707
                return self._metadata.keys
    708
    709
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in keys(self)
            @property
   1199
            def keys(self):
   1200
-> 1201
                self. we dont return rows()
   1202
   1203
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\engine\cursor.py in_

    we_dont_return_rows(self, err)

   1176
  1177
            def _we_dont_return_rows(self, err=None):
                util.raise_(
-> 1178
                    exc.ResourceClosedError(
   1179
                        "This result object does not return rows. "
   1180
```

```
~\Downloads\conpak\lib\site-packages\sqlalchemy\util\compat.py in_ \
        →raise_(***failed resolving arguments***)
            209
           210
                       try:
        --> 211
                           raise exception
           212
                       finally:
           213
                            # credit to
       ResourceClosedError: This result object does not return rows. It has been close
        \rightarrowautomatically.
[115]: %sql SELECT * from DEPT_D;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[115]: [(10, 'SALES', 'MUMBAI'),
        (20, 'HR', 'DELHI'),
        (30, 'ACCOUNTS', 'CHENNAI'),
        (40, 'PRODUCTION', 'BANGALORE')]
[116]: %sql SELECT * from EMPLOYEE_Z3;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[116]: [(1, 'aaa', 'salesman', 7555, 2, 10),
        (1, 'bbb', 'manager', 17555, 2, 10),
        (1, 'ccc', 'president', 41555, 3, 30),
        (1, 'ddd', 'clerk', 5555, 5, 20),
        (1, 'eee', 'manager', 21555, 3, 20),
        (1, 'fff', 'clerk', 8555, 5, 30)]
      Q1: SALARY GREATER THAN AVG SALARY OF DEPTNO 10
[118]: %%sql
       SELECT ENAME, Salary from EMPLOYEE_Z3
       WHERE Salary > (SELECT Avg(Salary) from EMPLOYEE_Z3 WHERE DEPTNO = 10);
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[118]: [('bbb', 17555), ('ccc', 41555), ('eee', 21555)]
      Q2: DISPLAY EMPLOYEES OF DEPT NO 10 WHO GETS MORE THAN THE AVG SALARY
      OF DEPT NO 10
```

- 10 The above example is called corelated queries where the inner query takes the reference S and each time the inner
- 11 query is processed for each departments it takes the reference of outer query which is also processed
- 12 each time the inner quer gets processed

Q4: AMONG MANAGERS WHO GETS THE HIGHEST SALARY?

First find out highest salary from Managers in inner query then map with the manager's name in the outer query as in select statement with employee name with a where clase as in designation = Manager

```
[138]: | %%sql
      SELECT ENO, ENAME, Salary from EMPLOYEE_Z3
      WHERE (DESIGNATION, Salary) IN (SELECT DESIGNATION, Max(Salary) from
       →EMPLOYEE_Z3 WHERE DESIGNATION = "manager");
      # The above code is same and gives same output
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[138]: [(1, 'eee', 21555)]
      Q5: WHICH DESIGNATION HAS EXACTLY 2 EMPLOYEES
[147]: | %%sql
      SELECT ENO, ENAME, DESIGNATION, count(*) from EMPLOYEE_Z3
      GROUP BY DESIGNATION
      HAVING count(*) = 2;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[147]: [(1, 'ddd', 'clerk', 2), (1, 'bbb', 'manager', 2)]
      Q6: WHICH DESIGNATION HAS MOST NO OF EMPLOYEES
[182]: %%sql
      SELECT DESIGNATION, count(ENO) as empcount
      from EMPLOYEE Z3
      GROUP BY DESIGNATION
      ORDER BY empcount DESC;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[182]: [('manager', 2), ('clerk', 2), ('salesman', 1), ('president', 1)]
           SIMPLE QUERY AND JOINS
      13
[127]: %sql SELECT * from ORDER_TABLE;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
```

```
[127]: [(70001, 150, 3005, None),
        (70009, 270, 3001, None),
        (70002, 65, 3002, None),
        (70004, 110, 3009, None),
        (70007, 948, 3005, None),
        (70005, 2400, 3007, None),
        (70008, 5760, 3002, None),
        (70010, 1983, 3004, None),
        (70003, 2480, 3009, None),
        (70012, 250, 3008, None),
        (70011, 75, 3003, None),
        (70013, 3045, 3002, None),
        (70001, 150, 3005, None),
        (70009, 270, 3001, None),
        (70002, 65, 3002, None),
        (70004, 110, 3009, None),
        (70007, 948, 3005, None),
        (70005, 2400, 3007, None),
        (70008, 5760, 3002, None),
        (70010, 1983, 3004, None),
        (70003, 2480, 3009, None),
        (70012, 250, 3008, None),
        (70011, 75, 3003, None),
        (70013, 3045, 3002, None)]
[128]: %sql SELECT * from CUSTOMER_TABLE;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[128]: [(3002, 'Nick Rimando', 'New York'),
        (3007, 'Brad Davis', 'New York'),
        (3005, 'Graham Zusi', 'California'),
        (3008, 'Julian Green', 'London'),
        (3004, 'Fabian Johnson', 'Paris'),
        (3009, 'Geoff Cameron', 'Berlin'),
        (3003, 'Jozy Altidor', 'Moscow'),
        (3001, 'Brad Guzan', 'London')]
[131]: | %%sql
       SELECT Customer_Name, Order_Cost, Avg(Order_Cost)
       from ORDER_TABLE o JOIN CUSTOMER_TABLE c
       ON c.Cust Id = o.Customer Id
       GROUP BY Customer_Name;
       * sqlite://
      Done.
```

```
[131]: [('Brad Davis', 2400, 2400.0),
        ('Brad Guzan', 270, 270.0),
        ('Fabian Johnson', 1983, 1983.0),
        ('Geoff Cameron', 110, 1295.0),
        ('Graham Zusi', 150, 549.0),
        ('Jozy Altidor', 75, 75.0),
        ('Julian Green', 250, 250.0),
        ('Nick Rimando', 65, 2956.66666666665)]
[133]: | %%sql
       SELECT Customer_Id, Order_Cost, (SELECT Avg(Order_Cost) from ORDER_TABLE)
       from
       ORDER_TABLE;
       # This is an example of subquer used in the SELECT STATEMENT
       * sqlite://
      Done.
[133]: [(3005, 150, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3001, 270, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3002, 65, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3009, 110, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3005, 948, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3007, 2400, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3002, 5760, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3004, 1983, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3009, 2480, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3008, 250, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3003, 75, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3002, 3045, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3005, 150, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3001, 270, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3002, 65, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3009, 110, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3005, 948, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3007, 2400, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3002, 5760, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3004, 1983, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3009, 2480, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3008, 250, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3003, 75, 1461.3333333333333),
        (3002, 3045, 1461.33333333333333)]
[134]: | %%sql
       SELECT Customer_Name, City, Order_Cost, Avg(Order_Cost)
       from ORDER_TABLE o JOIN CUSTOMER_TABLE c
```

```
ON c.Cust_Id = o.Customer_Id
    GROUP BY Customer_Name;
# Basically finding the Avg Order Cost afetr joining two tables

* sqlite://
Done.

[134]: [('Brad Davis', 'New York', 2400, 2400.0),
    ('Brad Guzan', 'London', 270, 270.0),
    ('Fabian Johnson', 'Paris', 1983, 1983.0),
    ('Geoff Cameron', 'Berlin', 110, 1295.0),
    ('Graham Zusi', 'California', 150, 549.0),
    ('Jozy Altidor', 'Moscow', 75, 75.0),
    ('Julian Green', 'London', 250, 250.0),
    ('Nick Rimando', 'New York', 65, 2956.66666666665)]
```