

## MTH 441A: Lab 1

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### P 1. Data File import:

- (1) Create a **your\_roll\_number.xlsx** file in a folder (name it as **LRA441\_rollnumber**). File must contain columns Y, X1 and X2 with at least 5 data entries each.
- (2) Load package **xlsx** in **Rstudio** (if not installed already). Write  

```
install.packages("xlsx")  
library("xlsx")  
Data_exm <- read.xlsx("path_of_of_your_file", sheetIndex=1, header=TRUE)
```
- (3) Print `Data_exm$Y`, `Data_exm$X1` and `Data_exm$X2`

### P 2. Data export: Create an artificial data by squaring the columns of previous data.

```
Ys <- Data_exm$Y^2  
X1s <- Data_exm$X1^2  
X2s <- Data_exm$X2^2
```

Store the data in an appropriate matrix format:

```
E_Data_1 <- matrix(data=c(Ys, X1s, X2s), nrow=4, ncol=3)  
colnames(E_Data_1) <- c("Y1s", "X1s", "X2s")
```

Write the data in an xlsx file "Lab1\_file1\_export.xlsx":

```
write.xlsx(E_Data_1, "Path/Lab1_file1_export.xlsx", sheetName = "Sheet1", col.names = TRUE, row.names  
= FALSE, append = FALSE)
```

**P 3.** Find least square estimates for the data you considered in **P 1** using the matrix multiplication and inverse rules.

**P 4.** Use **R** inbuilt function "**lm**" to find the least square estimates for the data you considered in **P 1**.