

COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB

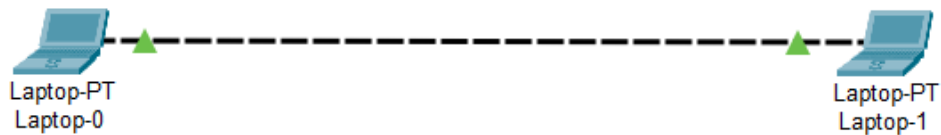
NAME: ARITRA DATTA
ROLL NO: 002010501054
CLASS: BCSE – III
GROUP: A2
ASSIGNMENT: 6
DEADLINE: 20th October, 2022

Problem Statement: Use Cisco Packet Tracer software to do the following experiments.

Date of Submission: 17th November, 2022

QUESTION 1

Connect two hosts back-to-back with a cross over cable. Assign IP addresses, and see whether they are able to ping each other.



The screenshot shows the 'Laptop-0' window in Cisco Packet Tracer. The 'Desktop' tab is selected, and a 'Command Prompt' window is open. The command prompt shows the following output:

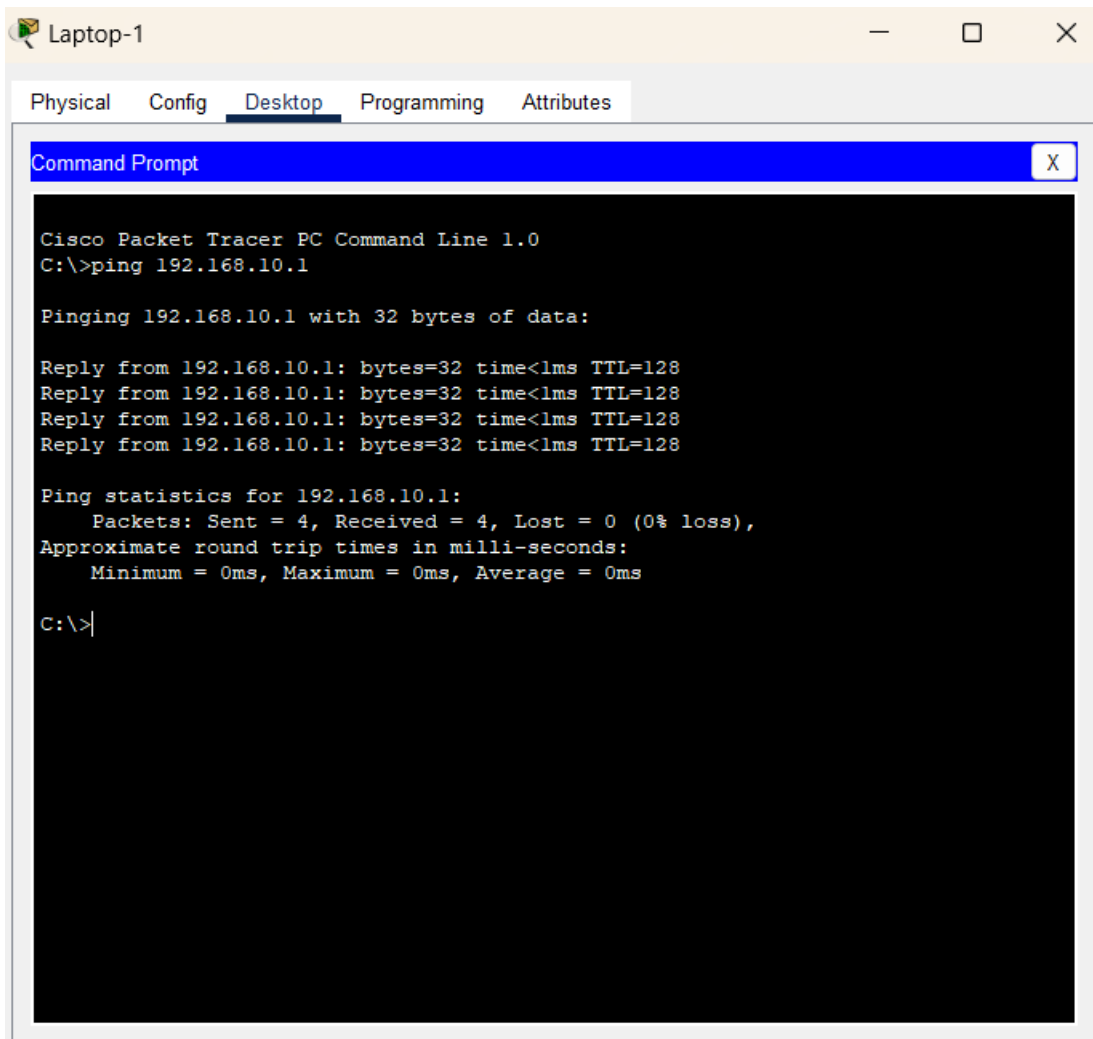
```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.10.2

Pinging 192.168.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<lms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<lms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<lms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<lms TTL=128

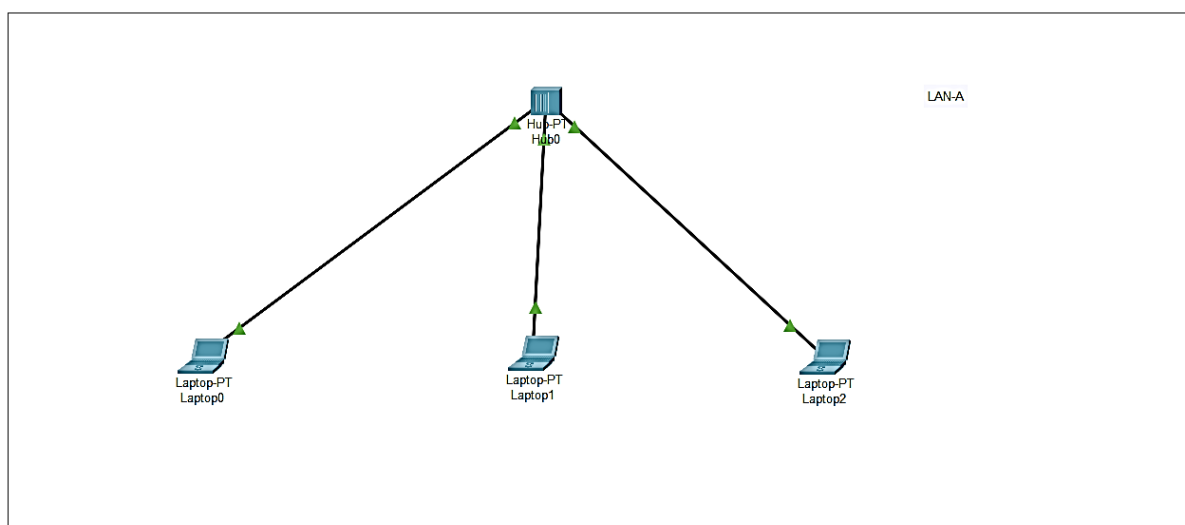
Ping statistics for 192.168.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```



QUESTION 2

Create a LAN (named LAN-A) with 3 hosts using a hub. Ping each pair of nodes.



Laptop0

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.10.2

Pinging 192.168.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.3

Pinging 192.168.10.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 5ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>|
```

Laptop1

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.10.1

Pinging 192.168.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.3

Pinging 192.168.10.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>|
```

```
Laptop2
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt X
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.10.1

Pinging 192.168.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.2

Pinging 192.168.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

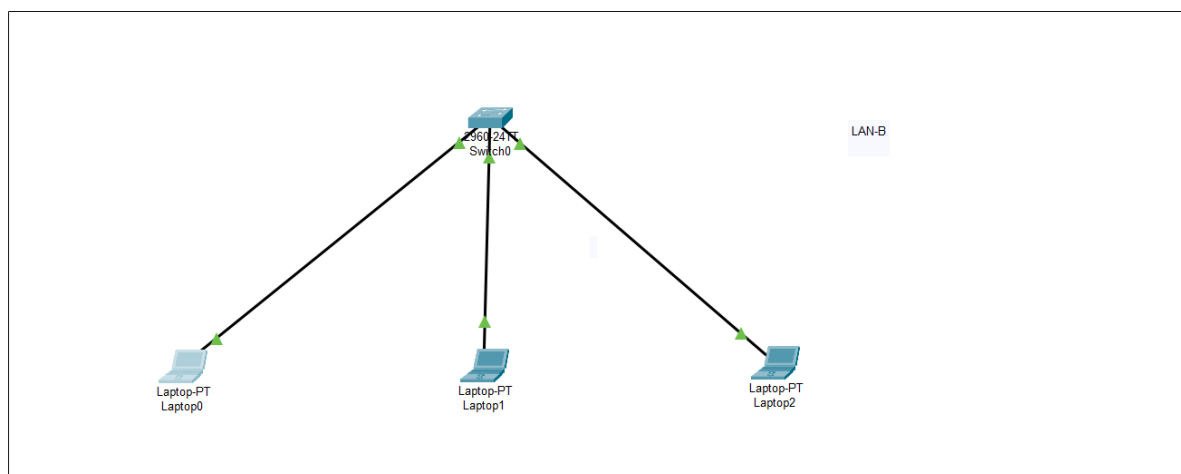
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 7ms, Average = 1ms

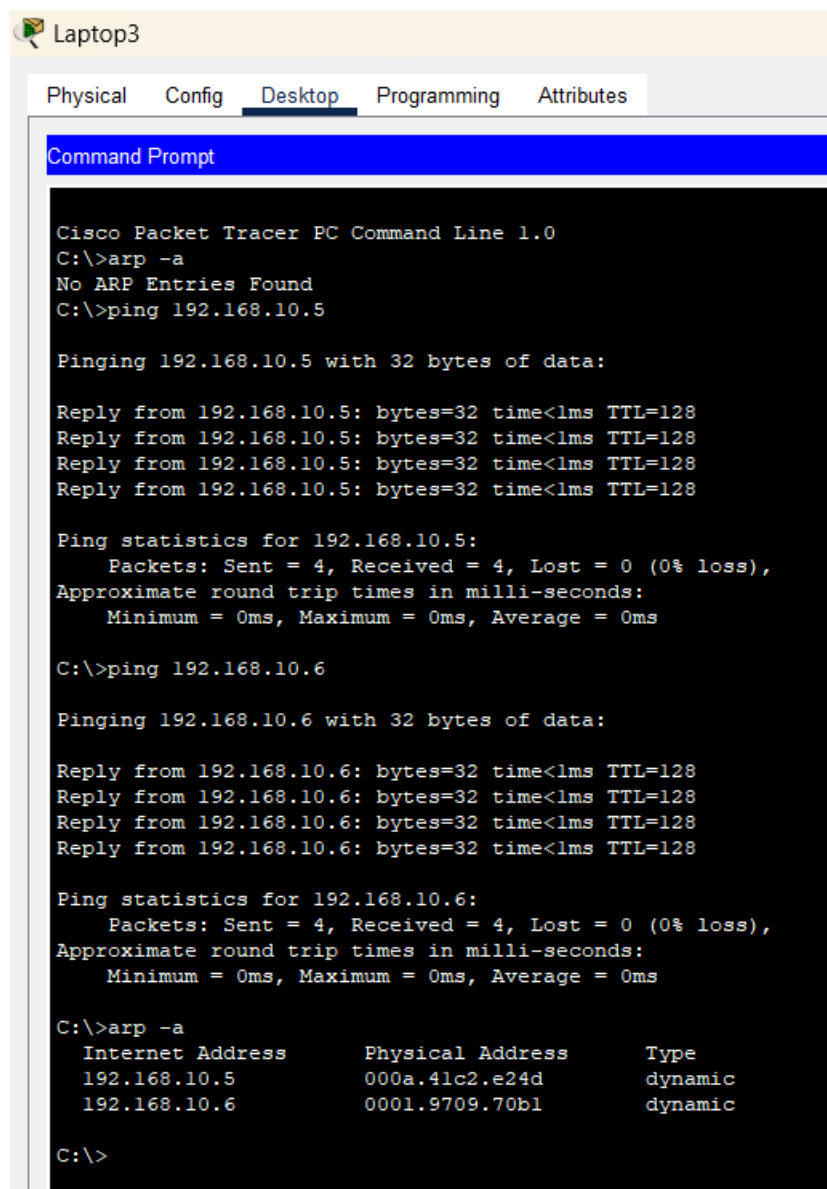
C:\>|
```

QUESTION 3

Create a LAN (named LAN-B) with 3 hosts using a switch. Record contents of the ARP Table of end hosts and the MAC Forwarding Table of the switch. Ping each pair of nodes. Now record the contents of the ARP Table of end hosts and the MAC Forwarding Table of the switch again.



Before use of any **ping** command, the ARP entries of all the laptops were empty. Also, the MAC Forwarding Table of the switch was empty. After the laptops have pinged each other, the ARP entries for each laptop get filled up with the physical address of the other laptops. Also, the MAX Forwarding Table of the switch gets filled up using the Port of the switch and the MAC address of the laptops.



The screenshot shows the 'Laptop3' interface in Cisco Packet Tracer. The 'Desktop' tab is selected, displaying a 'Command Prompt' window. The window shows the execution of several commands: 'arp -a' (initially showing 'No ARP Entries Found'), 'ping 192.168.10.5' (successful with 4 replies), 'ping 192.168.10.6' (successful with 4 replies), and 'arp -a' (showing updated ARP table entries for both IP addresses).

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>arp -a
No ARP Entries Found
C:\>ping 192.168.10.5

Pinging 192.168.10.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.6

Pinging 192.168.10.6 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.6:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>arp -a
    Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
    192.168.10.5          000a.41c2.e24d       dynamic
    192.168.10.6          0001.9709.70b1       dynamic

C:\>
```

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>arp -a
No ARP Entries Found
C:\>ping 192.168.10.6

Pinging 192.168.10.6 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time=9ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.6:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 9ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.4

Pinging 192.168.10.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 7ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>arp -a
    Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
    192.168.10.4          0060.2f49.920a       dynamic
    192.168.10.6          0001.9709.70b1       dynamic

C:\>|
```

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>arp -a
No ARP Entries Found
C:\>ping 192.168.10.4

Pinging 192.168.10.4 with 32 bytes of data:
|
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.5

Pinging 192.168.10.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>arp -a
    Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
    192.168.10.4          0060.2f49.920a       dynamic
    192.168.10.5          000a.41c2.e24d       dynamic

C:\>
```


Switch0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/2, changed
state to up

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to up

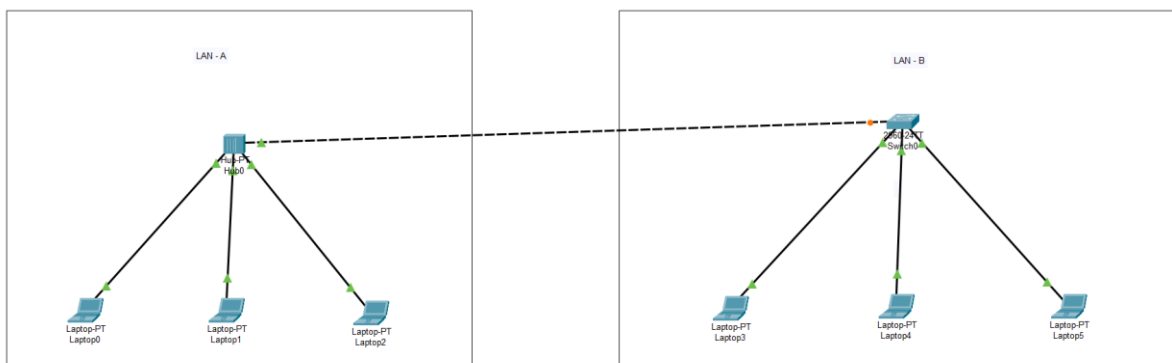
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed
state to up

Switch>EN
Switch#show mac-address-table
      Mac Address Table
-----
Vlan    Mac Address      Type    Ports
----    -
Switch#
Switch#show mac-address-table
      Mac Address Table
-----
Vlan    Mac Address      Type    Ports
----    -
1       0001.9709.70b1    DYNAMIC Fa0/3
1       000a.41c2.e24d    DYNAMIC Fa0/2
1       0060.2f49.920a    DYNAMIC Fa0/1
Switch#
```

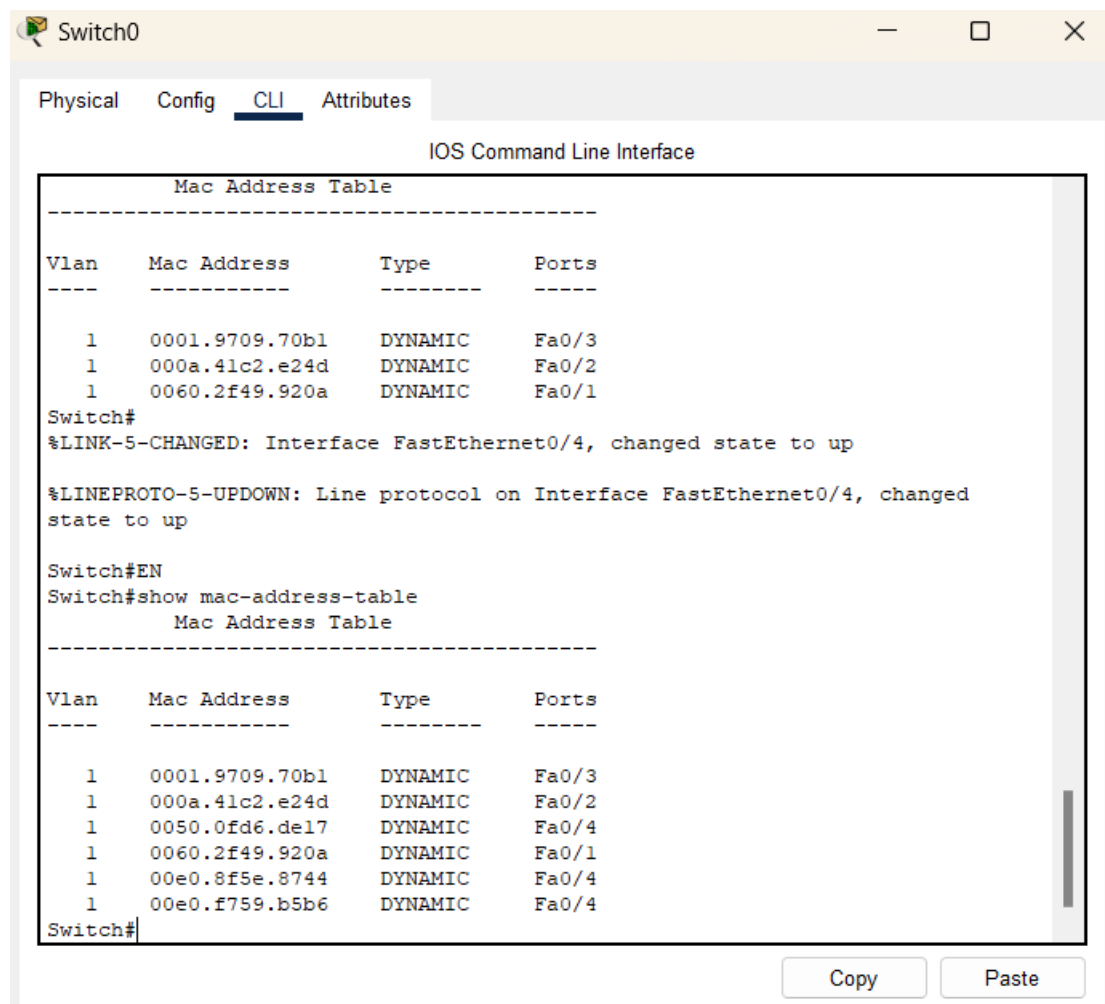
Copy Paste

QUESTION 4

Connect LAN-A and LAN-B by connecting the hub and switch using a cross-over cable. Ping between each pair of hosts of LAN-A and LAN-B. Now record the contents of the ARP Table of end hosts and the MAC Forwarding Table of the switch again.



The MAC Forwarding Table gets filled up with the MAC addresses of hosts in LAN-A. Also, the ARP entries get filled up with the physical addresses of the hosts in LAN-A.



The screenshot shows a network switch window titled "Switch0" with tabs for Physical, Config, CLI, and Attributes. The CLI tab is active, displaying the "IOS Command Line Interface". The user has entered the command "show mac-address-table", which has produced the following output:

```
Switch#  
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/4, changed state to up  
  
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/4, changed  
state to up  
  
Switch#EN  
Switch#show mac-address-table  
      Mac Address Table  
-----  
Vlan  Mac Address      Type      Ports  
----  -  
1      0001.9709.70b1      DYNAMIC   Fa0/3  
1      000a.41c2.e24d      DYNAMIC   Fa0/2  
1      0060.2f49.920a      DYNAMIC   Fa0/1  
Switch#
```

Below the CLI window, there are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons.

Command Prompt

```
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>ping 192.168.10.1

Pinging 192.168.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.2

Pinging 192.168.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time=9ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 9ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.3

Pinging 192.168.10.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>arp -a

    Internet Address      Physical Address         Type
    192.168.10.1          00e0.f759.b5b6          dynamic
    192.168.10.2          0050.0fd6.de17          dynamic
    192.168.10.3          00e0.8f5e.8744          dynamic
    192.168.10.5          000a.41c2.e24d          dynamic
    192.168.10.6          0001.9709.70b1          dynamic

C:\>
```

Command Prompt

```
192.168.10.4      0060.2f49.920a      dynamic
192.168.10.6      0001.9709.70b1      dynamic

C:\>ping 192.168.10.1

Pinging 192.168.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 13ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.2

Pinging 192.168.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.3

Pinging 192.168.10.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>arp -a
    Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.10.1             00e0.f759.b5b6       dynamic
192.168.10.2             0050.0fd6.de17       dynamic
192.168.10.3             00e0.8f5e.8744       dynamic
192.168.10.4             0060.2f49.920a       dynamic
192.168.10.6             0001.9709.70b1       dynamic

C:\>
```

Command Prompt

```
192.168.10.4      0060.2f49.920a    dynamic
192.168.10.5      000a.41c2.e24d    dynamic

C:\>ping 192.168.10.3

Pinging 192.168.10.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.2

Pinging 192.168.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.10.1

Pinging 192.168.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.10.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

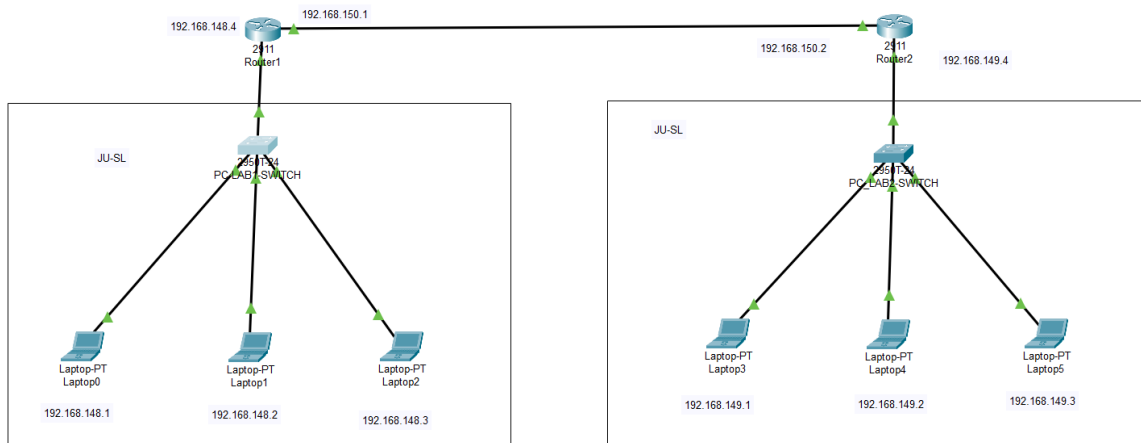
Ping statistics for 192.168.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>arp -a
    Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.10.1             00e0.f759.b5b6       dynamic
192.168.10.2             0050.0fd6.de17       dynamic
192.168.10.3             00e0.8f5e.8744       dynamic
192.168.10.4             0060.2f49.920a       dynamic
192.168.10.5             000a.41c2.e24d       dynamic

C:\>
```

QUESTION 5

Create a LAN (named JU-Main) with three hosts connected via a layer-2 switch (Cisco 2950 switch PC-LAB1-Switch). Connect the switch to a router (Cisco 1818). Assign IP addresses to all the hosts and the router interface connected to this LAN from network 192.168.148.0/24. Configure default gateway of each hosts as the IP address of the interface of the router which is connected to the LAN. Create another LAN (named JU-SL) with three hosts connected via a layer-2 switch (Cisco 2950 switch PC-LAB2-Switch). Connect this switch to another router (Cisco 1818). Assign IP addresses to all the hosts and the router interface connected to this LAN from network 192.168.149.0/24. Configure default gateway of each hosts as the IP address of the interface of the router which is connected to the LAN. Connect the two routers through appropriate WAN interfaces. Assign IP addresses to the WAN interfaces from network 192.168.150.0/24. Add static route in both of the routers to route packets between two LANs.



Router1

Physical
Config
CLI
Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed
state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed
state to up

Router>EN
Router#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    192.168.148.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.148.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.148.4/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
S       192.168.149.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.150.2
    192.168.150.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.150.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L       192.168.150.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

Router#

```

Copy
Paste

Router2

Physical
Config
CLI
Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed
state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed
state to up

Router>EN
Router#sh ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

S       192.168.148.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.150.1
    192.168.149.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.149.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.149.4/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
    192.168.150.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.150.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L       192.168.150.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

Router#

```

Laptop3

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection: (default port)

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: FE80::2D0:D3FF:FE30:91BD
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 192.168.149.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: ::
                                   192.168.149.4

Bluetooth Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: ::
                                   0.0.0.0

C:\>ping 192.168.148.1

Pinging 192.168.148.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.148.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.148.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.148.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.148.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.168.148.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```



```
C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection: (default port)

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: FE80::20C:85FF:FE04:4E29
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 192.168.148.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: ::
                                   192.168.148.4

Bluetooth Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: ::
                                   0.0.0.0

C:\>ping 192.168.149.1

Pinging 192.168.149.1 with 32 bytes of data:

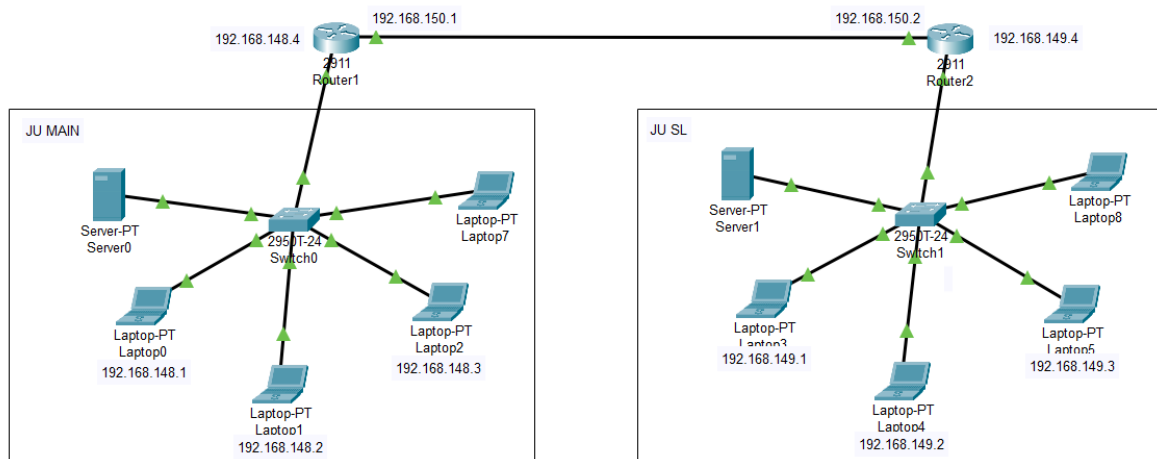
Reply from 192.168.149.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.149.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.149.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.149.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.168.149.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

QUESTION 6

Add servers to the individual LANs (in problem 5) and configure them as a DHCP server. Configure the hosts in the individual LAN to obtain IP addresses and address of the default gateway via this DHCP server.



Laptop7

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection:(default port)

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address.....: FE80::201:C7FF:FE5C:685A
    IPv6 Address.....: ::
    IPv4 Address.....: 192.168.148.6
    Subnet Mask.....: 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway.....: ::
                                192.168.148.4

Bluetooth Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address.....: ::
    IPv6 Address.....: ::
    IPv4 Address.....: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask.....: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway.....: ::
                                0.0.0.0

C:\>ping 192.168.149.6

Pinging 192.168.149.6 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.149.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.149.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.149.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.149.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.168.149.6:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

Laptop8

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.148.6

Pinging 192.168.148.6 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.148.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.148.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.148.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.148.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.168.148.6:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection:(default port)

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: FE80::20D:BDFF:FE8B:EE22
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 192.168.149.6
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: ::
                                   192.168.149.4

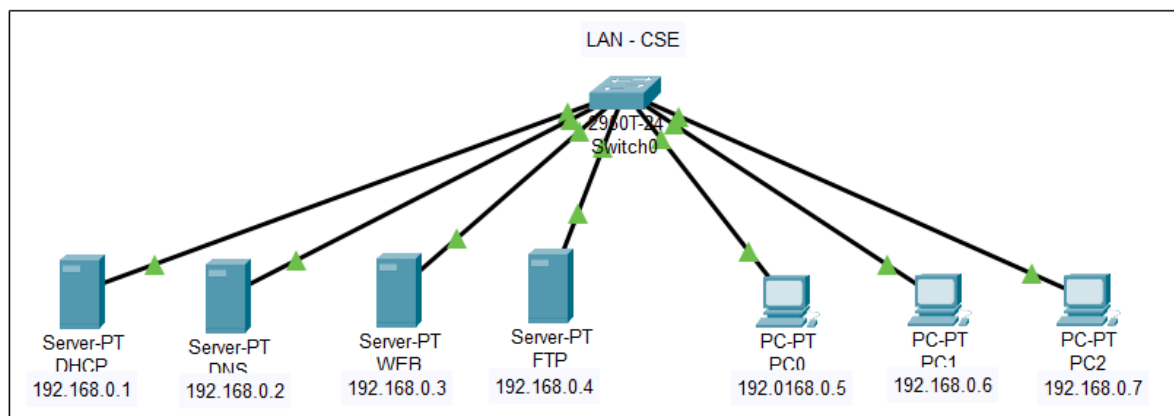
Bluetooth Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv6 Address . . . . .: ::
    IPv4 Address . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Subnet Mask . . . . .: 0.0.0.0
    Default Gateway . . . . .: ::
                                   0.0.0.0

C:\>
```

QUESTION 7

Create a LAN (CSE) with three hosts connected via a layer-2 switch (Cisco 2950 switch CSE-Switch). Also add a web server and a ftp server to this LAN. The hosts dynamically get their IP addresses from local DHCP server. Servers are assigned fixed IP addresses. Configure the individual hosts to use the local DNS server for name resolution. Add a Domain Name Server (DNS) to this LAN. Create appropriate records in the DNS server for the individual servers in the LAN. The domain name of the LAN is cse.myuniv.edu. Configure the individual hosts to use the local DNS server for name resolution.



DNS

PhysicalConfigServicesDesktopProgrammingAttributes

SERVICES

HTTP

DHCP

DHCPv6

TFTP

DNS

SYSLOG

AAA

NTP

EMAIL

FTP

IoT

VM Management

Radius EAP

DNS

DNS Service

On

Off

Resource Records

Name

Type

A Record

Address

Add

Save

Remove

No.	Name	Type	Detail
0	cse.myuniv.edu	A Record	192.168.0.2
1	dhcp.page	A Record	192.168.0.1
2	dns.page	A Record	192.168.0.2
3	ftp.page	A Record	192.168.0.4
4	web.page	A Record	192.168.0.3

DNS Cache



