

CS544

Enterprise Application Architecture

Lesson 12 – Monitoring

Frameworks and Best Practices Used in Designing Large-Scale Software Systems

Payman Salek, M.S.

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SPRING BOOT LOGGING

Zero configuration logging

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-logging</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

- When you add this dependency, Spring boot automatically uses Log4J for logging.

Using a Logger

@Component

```
public class CustomerService {  
    Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CustomerService.class);  
  
    public void addCustomer(){  
        logger.trace("A TRACE Message");  
    }  
  
    public void updateCustomer(){  
        logger.debug("A DEBUG Message");  
    }  
  
    public void removeCustomer(){  
        logger.info("An INFO Message");  
    }  
  
    public void findCustomerById(){  
        logger.warn("A WARN Message");  
    }  
  
    public void findCustomersByName(){  
        logger.error("An ERROR Message");  
    }  
}
```

The application

@SpringBootApplication

```
public class CustomerApplication implements CommandLineRunner {
```

@Autowired

```
private CustomerService customerService;
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    SpringApplication.run(CustomerApplication.class, args);  
}
```

@Override

```
public void run(String... args) throws Exception {  
    customerService.addCustomer();  
    customerService.updateCustomer();  
    customerService.removeCustomer();  
    customerService.findCustomerById();  
    customerService.findCustomersByName();  
}
```

```
2022-07-05 13:32:45.706 INFO 1948 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : Starting CustomerApplication using Java
11.0.1 on DESKTOP-BVHRK6K with PID 1948 (C:\EnterpriseArchiterture\demo code\Lesson13Logging\target\classes started by vedam in
C:\EnterpriseArchiterture\demo code\Lesson13Logging)
2022-07-05 13:32:45.708 INFO 1948 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : No active profile set, falling back to
default profiles: default
2022-07-05 13:32:46.216 INFO 1948 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : Started CustomerApplication in 0.936
seconds (JVM running for 1.381)
2022-07-05 13:32:46.218 INFO 1948 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 13:32:46.218 WARN 1948 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A WARN Message
2022-07-05 13:32:46.218 ERROR 1948 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An ERROR Message
```

Default logging level is INFO

Logging level

- TRACE: gives detailed information about the code
- DEBUG: gives more specific diagnostic information that you need during debugging
- INFO (default level): gives high level information
- WARN: potential problems that might cause problems
- ERROR: serious issues like exceptions

ERROR ← **WARN** ← **INFO** ← **DEBUG** ← **TRACE**

Logging level

`#logging.level.root=DEBUG`

Default logging level is INFO

2022-07-05 12:18:51.737	INFO	29548	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	An INFO Message
2022-07-05 12:18:51.737	WARN	29548	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	A WARN Message
2022-07-05 12:18:51.737	ERROR	29548	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	An ERROR Message

`logging.level.root=WARN`

2022-07-05 12:19:52.173	WARN	2692	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	A WARN Message
2022-07-05 12:19:52.175	ERROR	2692	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	An ERROR Message

`logging.level.root=ERROR`

2022-07-05 12:20:57.133	ERROR	3560	---	[main]	app.CustomerService	:	An ERROR Message
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Logging level



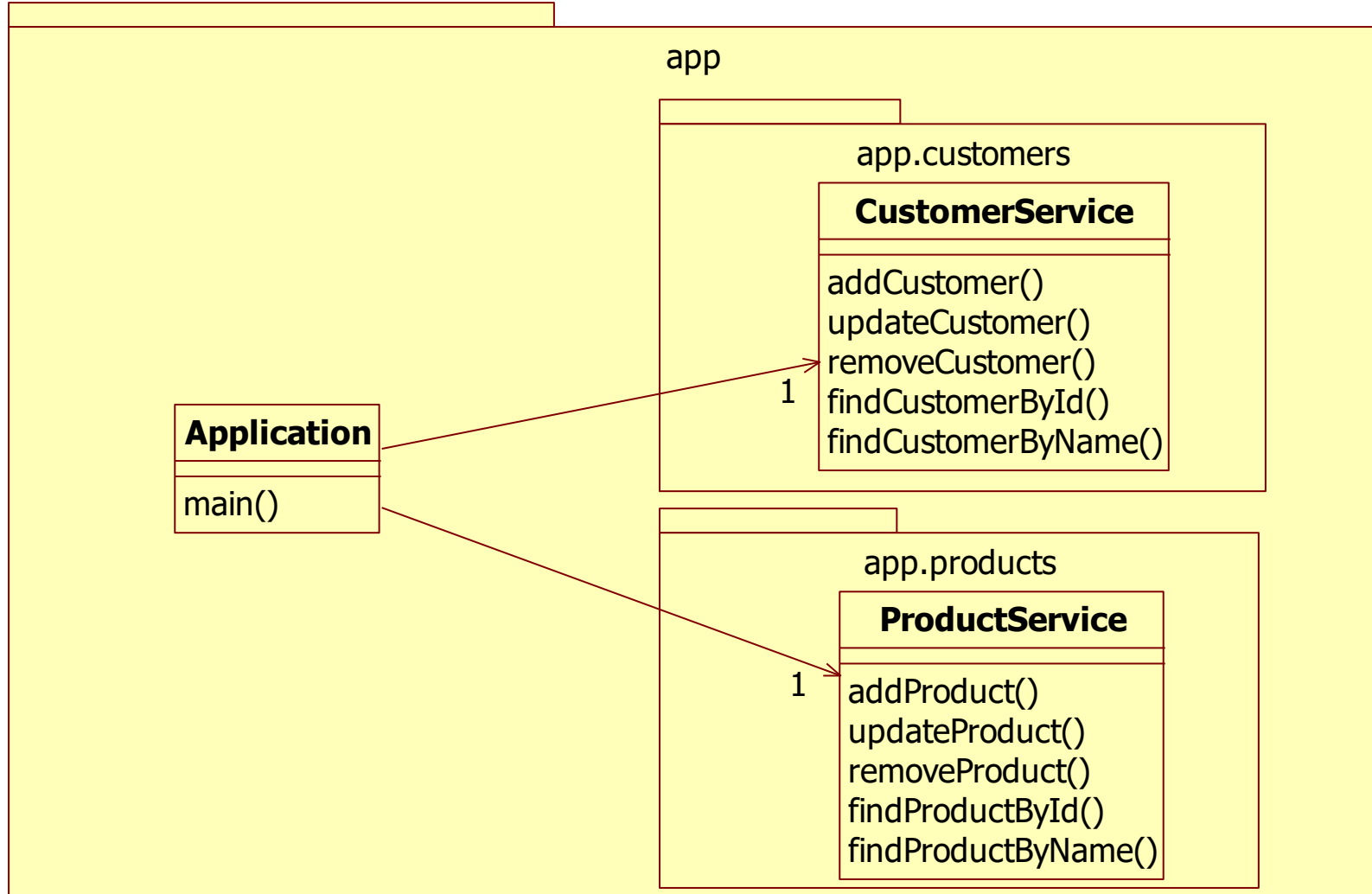
```
logging.level.root=DEBUG
```

```
2022-07-05 12:16:15.581 DEBUG 29812 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A DEBUG Message
2022-07-05 12:16:15.581 INFO 29812 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 12:16:15.581 WARN 29812 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A WARN Message
2022-07-05 12:16:15.581 ERROR 29812 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An ERROR Message
```

```
logging.level.root=TRACE
```

```
2022-07-05 12:13:47.372 TRACE 8380 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A TRACE Message
2022-07-05 12:13:47.372 DEBUG 8380 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A DEBUG Message
2022-07-05 12:13:47.372 INFO 8380 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 12:13:47.372 WARN 8380 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A WARN Message
2022-07-05 12:13:47.372 ERROR 8380 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An ERROR Message
```

Logging level on packages



The application

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class Application implements CommandLineRunner {
    @Autowired
    private CustomerService customerService;
    @Autowired
    private ProductService productService;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
    }

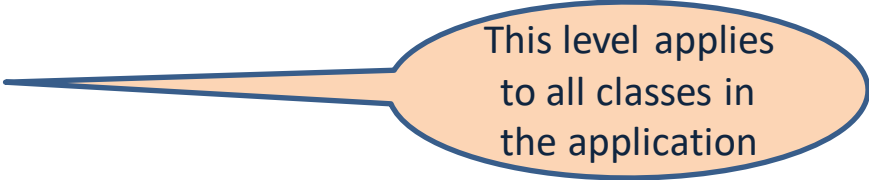
    @Override
    public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
        Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Application.class);
        logger.info("An INFO Message");
        logger.error("An ERROR Message");

        customerService.addCustomer();
        customerService.updateCustomer();
        customerService.removeCustomer();
        customerService.findCustomerById();
        customerService.findCustomersByName();

        productService.addProduct();
        productService.updateProduct();
        productService.removeProduct();
        productService.findProductById();
        productService.findProductByName();
    }
}
```

Logging level on packages

```
logging.level.root=INFO
```



This level applies
to all classes in
the application

2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	INFO	29528	---	[	main]	app.Application	:	An INFO Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	ERROR	29528	---	[	main]	app.Application	:	An ERROR Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	INFO	29528	---	[	main]	app.customers.CustomerService	:	An INFO Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	WARN	29528	---	[	main]	app.customers.CustomerService	:	A WARN Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	ERROR	29528	---	[	main]	app.customers.CustomerService	:	An ERROR Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	INFO	29528	---	[	main]	app.products.ProductService	:	An INFO Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	WARN	29528	---	[	main]	app.products.ProductService	:	A WARN Message
2022-07-05 19:10:59.036	ERROR	29528	---	[	main]	app.products.ProductService	:	An ERROR Message

Logging level on packages

```
logging.level.root=INFO
logging.level.app.customers=ERROR
logging.level.app.products=TRACE
```

Logging level on
individual
packages

```
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 INFO 30568 --- [main] app.Application : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 ERROR 30568 --- [main] app.Application : An ERROR Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 ERROR 30568 --- [main] app.customers.CustomerService : An ERROR Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 TRACE 30568 --- [main] app.products.ProductService : A TRACE Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 DEBUG 30568 --- [main] app.products.ProductService : A DEBUG Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 INFO 30568 --- [main] app.products.ProductService : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 WARN 30568 --- [main] app.products.ProductService : A WARN Message
2022-07-05 19:21:21.497 ERROR 30568 --- [main] app.products.ProductService : An ERROR Message
```

Log format



2022-07-05	12:13:47.372	TRACE	8380	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	A TRACE Message
2022-07-05	12:13:47.372	DEBUG	8380	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	A DEBUG Message
2022-07-05	12:13:47.372	INFO	8380	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	An INFO Message
2022-07-05	12:13:47.372	WARN	8380	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	A WARN Message
2022-07-05	12:13:47.372	ERROR	8380	---	[	main]	app.CustomerService	:	An ERROR Message
1	2	3	4			5	6		7

1. Date and Time
2. Log level
3. Process ID
4. The separator ---
5. Thread name
6. Logger name source class
7. Log message

Change Log format



```
logging.level.root=INFO
```

```
logging.pattern.console= %d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} - %logger - %msg%n
```

```
logging.pattern.file=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} - %logger - %msg%n
```

```
2022-07-05 12:37:13 - app.CustomerService - An INFO Message
```

```
2022-07-05 12:37:13 - app.CustomerService - A WARN Message
```

```
2022-07-05 12:37:13 - app.CustomerService - An ERROR Message
```

Change Log format

```
logging.level.root=INFO
```

```
logging.pattern.console= %d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} - %logger - %msg%n
```

```
logging.pattern.file=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} - %logger - %msg%n
```

```
2022-07-05 12:37:13 - app.CustomerService - An INFO Message
```

```
2022-07-05 12:37:13 - app.CustomerService - A WARN Message
```

```
2022-07-05 12:37:13 - app.CustomerService - An ERROR Message
```

```
logging.pattern.console= %d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} [%thread] %level %logger - %msg%n
```

```
logging.pattern.file= %d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} [%thread] %level %logger - %msg%n
```

```
2022-07-05 12:46:26 [main] INFO app.CustomerService - An INFO Message
```

```
2022-07-05 12:46:26 [main] WARN app.CustomerService - A WARN Message
```

```
2022-07-05 12:46:26 [main] ERROR app.CustomerService - An ERROR Message
```


Logging to a file

```
logging.file.name=c:/temp/application.log
```

C:\temp\application.log

```
2022-07-05 13:52:49.002 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : Starting
CustomerApplication using Java 11.0.1 on DESKTOP-BVHRK6K with PID 5640 (C:\EnterpriseArchiterture\demo
code\Lesson13Logging\target\classes started by vedam in C:\EnterpriseArchiterture\demo code\Lesson13Logging)
2022-07-05 13:52:49.005 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : No active profile set,
falling back to default profiles: default
2022-07-05 13:52:49.628 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : Started
CustomerApplication in 1.141 seconds (JVM running for 1.569)
2022-07-05 13:52:49.634 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 13:52:49.634 WARN 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A WARN Message
2022-07-05 13:52:49.634 ERROR 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An ERROR Message
```

Logging to a file



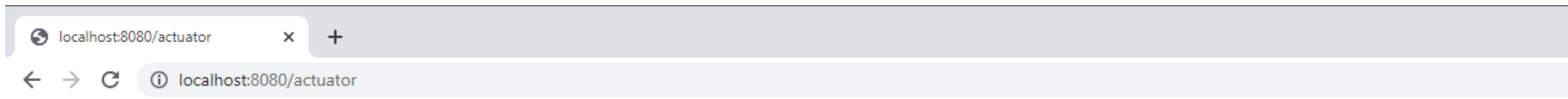
```
logging.file.path=c:/temp/logs
```

C:\temp\logs\spring.log

```
2022-07-05 13:52:49.002 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : Starting
CustomerApplication using Java 11.0.1 on DESKTOP-BVHRK6K with PID 5640 (C:\EnterpriseArchiterture\demo
code\Lesson13Logging\target\classes started by vedam in C:\EnterpriseArchiterture\demo code\Lesson13Logging)
2022-07-05 13:52:49.005 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : No active profile set,
falling back to default profiles: default
2022-07-05 13:52:49.628 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerApplication : Started
CustomerApplication in 1.141 seconds (JVM running for 1.569)
2022-07-05 13:52:49.634 INFO 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An INFO Message
2022-07-05 13:52:49.634 WARN 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerService : A WARN Message
2022-07-05 13:52:49.634 ERROR 5640 --- [main] app.CustomerService : An ERROR Message
```

ACTUATORS

/actuator



```
{"_links":{"self":{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator","templated":false},"beans":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/beans","templated":false},"caches-cache":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/caches/{cache}","templated":true},"caches":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/caches","templated":false},"health":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/health","templated":false},"health-path":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/health/{*path}","templated":true},"info":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/info","templated":false},"conditions":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/conditions","templated":false},"shutdown":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/shutdown","templated":false},"configprops":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/configprops","templated":false},"configprops-prefix":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/configprops/{prefix}","templated":true},"env":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/env","templated":false},"env-toMatch":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/env/{toMatch}","templated":true},"loggers":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/loggers","templated":false},"loggers-name":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/loggers/{name}","templated":true},"heapdump":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/heapdump","templated":false},"threaddump":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/threaddump","templated":false},"metrics-requiredMetricName":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics/{requiredMetricName}","templated":true},"metrics":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics","templated":false},"scheduledtasks":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/scheduledtasks","templated":false},"mappings":
{"href":"http://localhost:8080/actuator/mappings","templated":false}}}
```

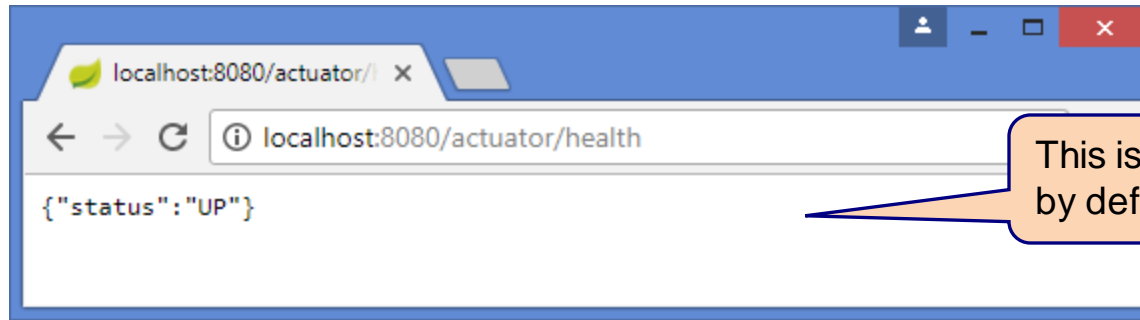
Actuator

- Actuator brings production-ready features to our application

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

- Once this dependency is on the classpath several endpoints are available for us out of the box.
- You can modify existing actuators and you can write you own actuators

/actuator/health



This is all that is shown by default

A screenshot of a web browser window showing the detailed health status. The address bar shows `localhost:8080/actuator/health`. The page content displays a comprehensive JSON response:

```
{"status": "UP", "components": {"db": {"status": "UP", "details": {"database": "HSQL Database Engine", "validationQuery": "isValid()"}}, "diskSpace": {"status": "UP", "details": {"total": 510980517888, "free": 14969458688, "threshold": 10485760, "exists": true}}, "jms": {"status": "UP", "details": {"provider": "ActiveMQ"}}, "ping": {"status": "UP"}}}
```

`management.endpoint.health.show-details=ALWAYS`

Show all health information

Exposing actuators

- Only the /health actuator is exposed by default

- Exposing particular actuators

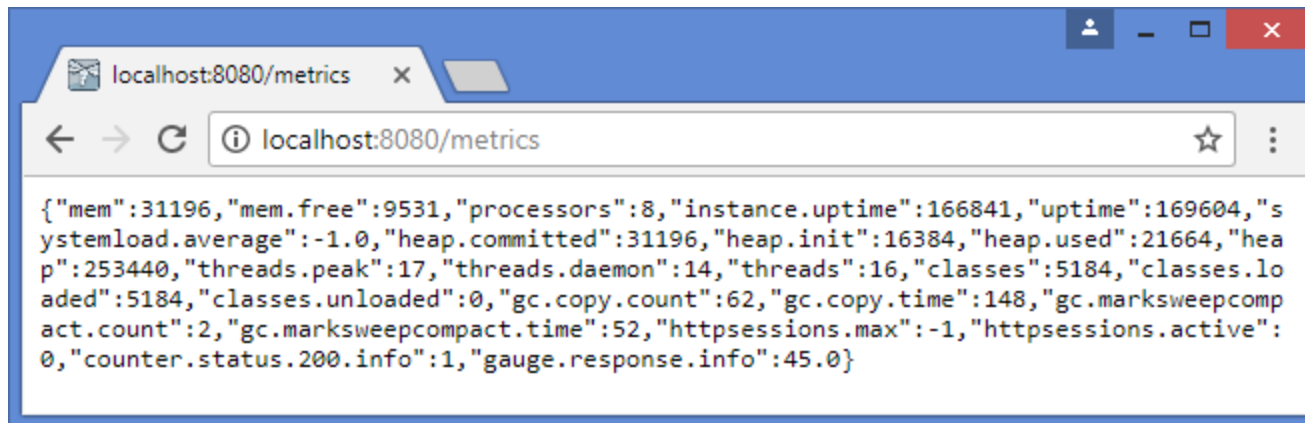
```
management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=beans,mappings
```

- Exposing all actuators

```
management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=*
```

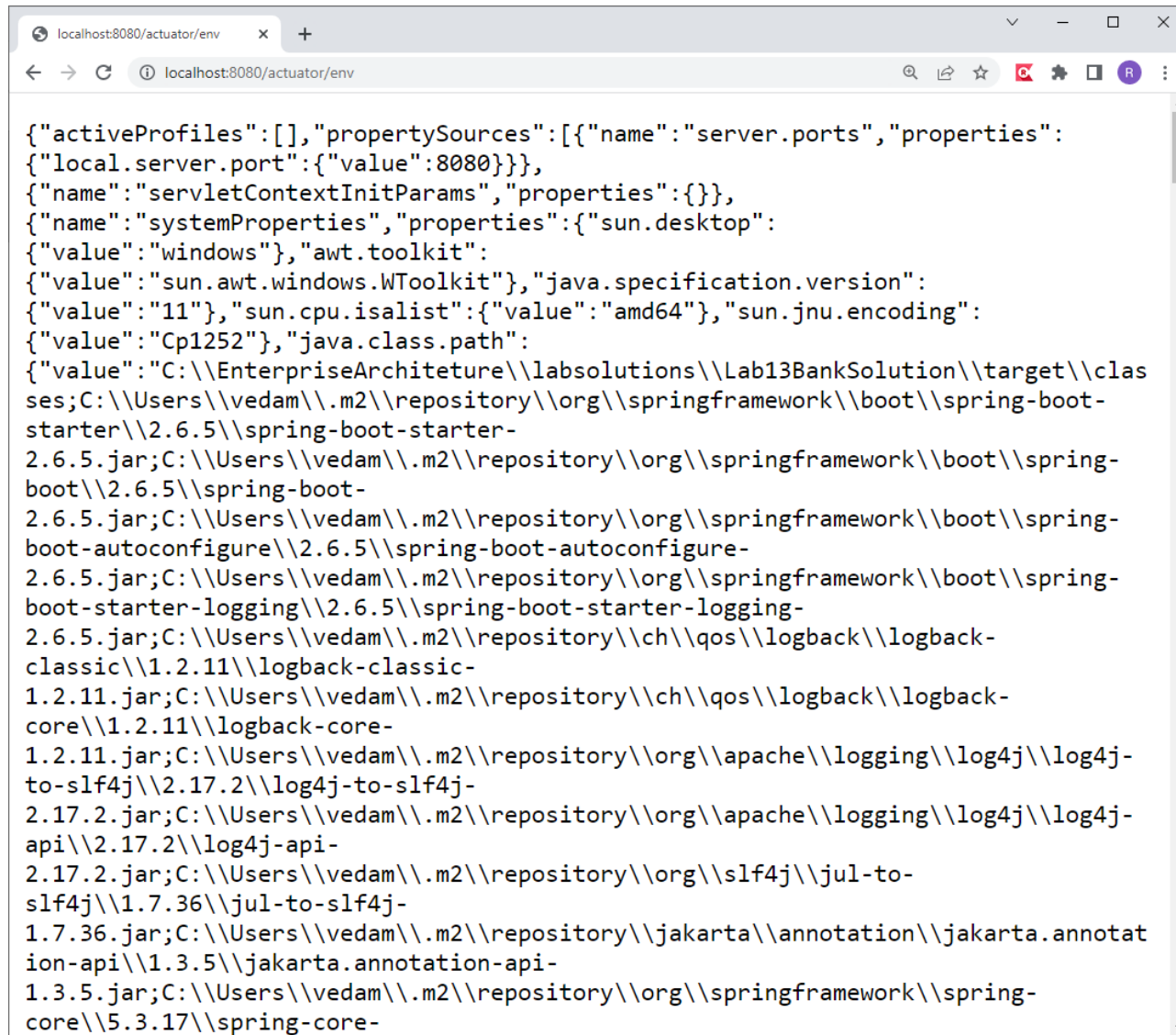
/actuator/metrics

- Gives information such as memory, heap, processors, threads, classes loaded, classes unloaded, thread pools along with some HTTP metrics as well

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:8080/metrics'. The page content displays a JSON object with various system metrics.

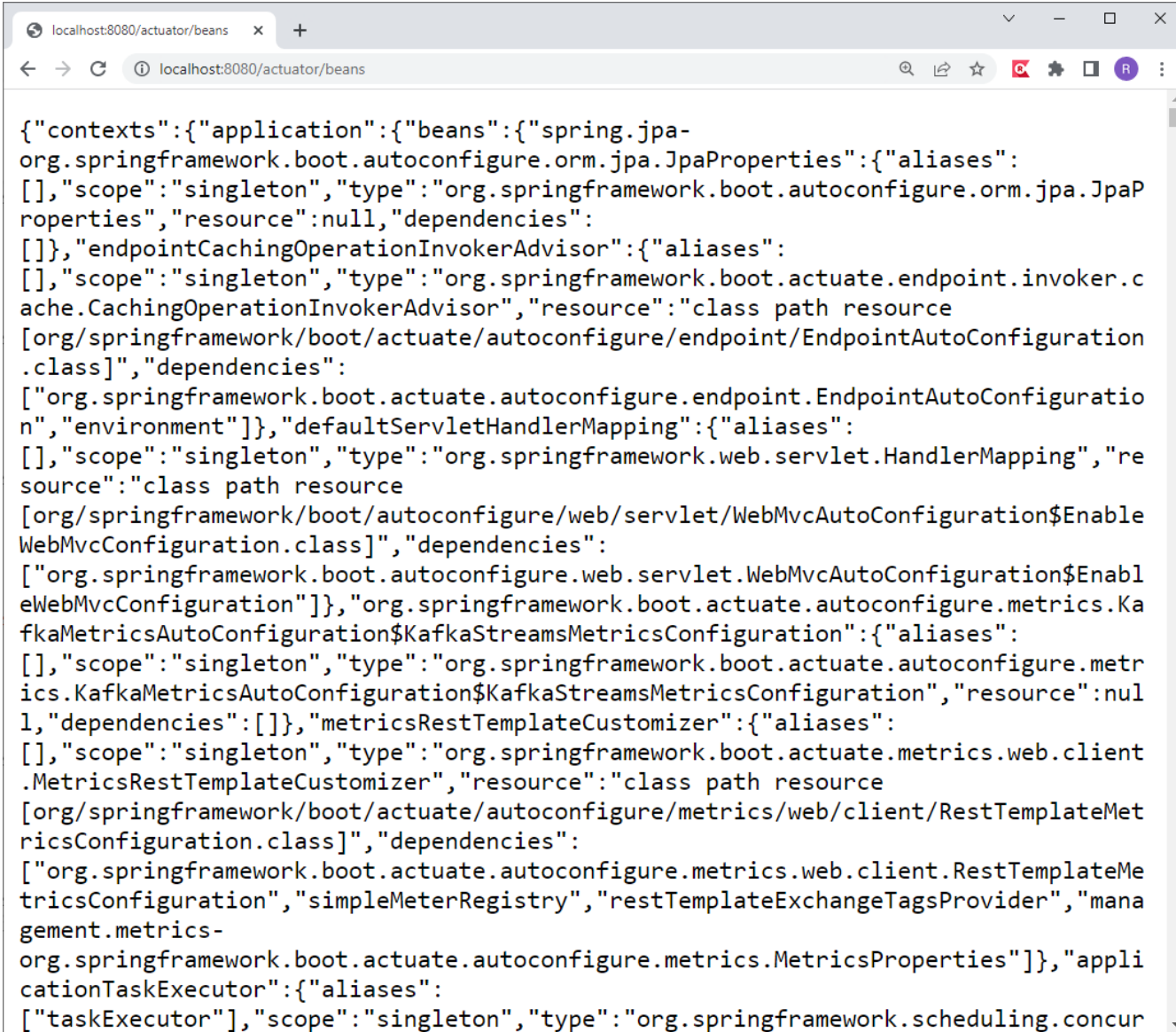
```
{ "mem": 31196, "mem.free": 9531, "processors": 8, "instance.uptime": 166841, "uptime": 169604, "systemload.average": -1.0, "heap.committed": 31196, "heap.init": 16384, "heap.used": 21664, "heap.max": 253440, "threads.peak": 17, "threads.daemon": 14, "threads": 16, "classes": 5184, "classes.loaded": 5184, "classes.unloaded": 0, "gc.copy.count": 62, "gc.copy.time": 148, "gc.markswweepcompact.count": 2, "gc.markswweepcompact.time": 52, "http.sessions.max": -1, "http.sessions.active": 0, "counter.status.200.info": 1, "gauge.response.info": 45.0 }
```


/actuator/env



```
{
  "activeProfiles": [],
  "propertySources": [
    {
      "name": "server.ports",
      "properties": {
        "local.server.port": {
          "value": 8080
        }
      }
    },
    {
      "name": "servletContextInitParams",
      "properties": {}
    },
    {
      "name": "systemProperties",
      "properties": {
        "sun.desktop": {
          "value": "windows"
        },
        "awt.toolkit": {
          "value": "sun.awt.windows.WToolkit"
        },
        "java.specification.version": {
          "value": "11"
        },
        "sun.cpu.isalist": {
          "value": "amd64"
        },
        "sun.jnu.encoding": {
          "value": "Cp1252"
        },
        "java.class.path": {
          "value": "C:\\\\EnterpriseArchitecture\\\\labsolutions\\\\Lab13BankSolution\\\\target\\\\classes;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\springframework\\\\boot\\\\spring-boot-starter\\\\2.6.5\\\\spring-boot-starter-2.6.5.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\springframework\\\\boot\\\\spring-boot\\\\2.6.5\\\\spring-boot-2.6.5.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\springframework\\\\boot\\\\spring-boot-autoconfigure\\\\2.6.5\\\\spring-boot-autoconfigure-2.6.5.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\springframework\\\\boot\\\\spring-boot-starter-logging\\\\2.6.5\\\\spring-boot-starter-logging-2.6.5.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\ch\\\\qos\\\\logback\\\\logback-classic\\\\1.2.11\\\\logback-classic-1.2.11.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\ch\\\\qos\\\\logback\\\\logback-core\\\\1.2.11\\\\logback-core-1.2.11.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\apache\\\\logging\\\\log4j\\\\log4j-to-slf4j\\\\2.17.2\\\\log4j-to-slf4j-2.17.2.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\apache\\\\logging\\\\log4j\\\\log4j-api\\\\2.17.2\\\\log4j-api-2.17.2.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\slf4j\\\\jul-to-slf4j\\\\1.7.36\\\\jul-to-slf4j-1.7.36.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\jakarta\\\\annotation\\\\jakarta.annotation-api\\\\1.3.5\\\\jakarta.annotation-api-1.3.5.jar;C:\\\\Users\\\\vedam\\\\.m2\\\\repository\\\\org\\\\springframework\\\\spring-core\\\\5.3.17\\\\spring-core-"
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

/actuator/beans



```
{
  "contexts": {
    "application": {
      "beans": {
        "spring.jpa-org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.orm.jpa.JpaProperties": {
          "aliases": [],
          "scope": "singleton",
          "type": "org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.orm.jpa.JpaProperties",
          "resource": null,
          "dependencies": []
        },
        "endpointCachingOperationInvokerAdvisor": {
          "aliases": [],
          "scope": "singleton",
          "type": "org.springframework.boot.actuate.endpoint.invoker.cache.CachingOperationInvokerAdvisor",
          "resource": "class path resource [org/springframework/boot/actuate/autoconfigure/endpoint/EndpointAutoConfiguration.class]",
          "dependencies": [
            "org.springframework.boot.actuate.autoconfigure.endpoint.EndpointAutoConfiguration",
            "environment"
          ]
        },
        "defaultServletHandlerMapping": {
          "aliases": [],
          "scope": "singleton",
          "type": "org.springframework.web.servlet.HandlerMapping",
          "resource": "class path resource [org/springframework/boot/autoconfigure/web/servlet/WebMvcAutoConfiguration$EnableWebMvcConfiguration.class]",
          "dependencies": [
            "org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.servlet.WebMvcAutoConfiguration$EnableWebMvcConfiguration"
          ]
        },
        "org.springframework.boot.actuate.autoconfigure.metrics.KafkaMetricsAutoConfiguration$KafkaStreamsMetricsConfiguration": {
          "aliases": [],
          "scope": "singleton",
          "type": "org.springframework.boot.actuate.autoconfigure.metrics.KafkaMetricsAutoConfiguration$KafkaStreamsMetricsConfiguration",
          "resource": null,
          "dependencies": []
        },
        "metricsRestTemplateCustomizer": {
          "aliases": [],
          "scope": "singleton",
          "type": "org.springframework.boot.actuate.metrics.web.client.MetricsRestTemplateCustomizer",
          "resource": "class path resource [org/springframework/boot/actuate/autoconfigure/metrics/web/client/RestTemplateMetricsConfiguration.class]",
          "dependencies": [
            "org.springframework.boot.actuate.autoconfigure.metrics.web.client.RestTemplateMetricsConfiguration",
            "simpleMeterRegistry",
            "restTemplateExchangeTagsProvider",
            "management.metrics-org.springframework.boot.actuate.autoconfigure.metrics.MetricsProperties"
          ]
        },
        "applicationTaskExecutor": {
          "aliases": [
            "taskExecutor"
          ],
          "scope": "singleton",
          "type": "org.springframework.scheduling.concurrent"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

/actuator/configprops

```
localhost:8080/actuator/configprops x +
localhost:8080/actuator/configprops

{"contexts":{"application":{"beans":{"spring.jpa-
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.orm.jpa.JpaProperties":
{"prefix":"spring.jpa","properties":{"mappingResources":
[],"showSql":true,"generateDdl":false,"properties":
{"hibernate.dialect":"org.hibernate.dialect.HSQLDialect"}}, "inputs":
{"mappingResources":[],"showSql":{"value":"true","origin":"class path resource
[application.properties] - 7:21"},"generateDdl":{"value":"true","origin":"class
path resource [application.properties] - 8:41"},"properties":
{"hibernate.dialect":{"value":"org.hibernate.dialect.HSQLDialect","origin":"class
path resource [application.properties] - 8:41"}}}}, "spring.transaction-
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.transaction.TransactionProperties":
{"prefix":"spring.transaction","properties":{},"inputs":
{}}, "management.endpoints.web-
org.springframework.boot.actuate.autoconfigure.endpoint.web.WebEndpointProperties":
{"prefix":"management.endpoints.web","properties":{"pathMapping":{},"exposure":
{"include":["*"],"exclude":[],"basePath":"/actuator","discovery":
{"enabled":true},"inputs":{"pathMapping":{},"exposure":{"include":
[{"value":"*","origin":"class path resource [application.properties] -
43:43"},"exclude":[],"basePath":{},"discovery":{"enabled":{}}}}, "spring.jdbc-
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.jdbc.JdbcProperties":
{"prefix":"spring.jdbc","properties":{"template":
{"fetchSize":-1,"maxRows":-1},"inputs":{"template":{"fetchSize":{},"maxRows":
{}}, "spring.jms-org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.jms.JmsProperties":
{"prefix":"spring.jms","properties":{"listener":
{"autoStartup":true,"receiveTimeout":"PT1S"},"template":{},"cache":
{"enabled":true,"consumers":false,"producers":true,"sessionCacheSize":1,"pubSubDo
main":false},"inputs":{"listener":{"autoStartup":{},"receiveTimeout":
{}}, "template":{},"cache":{"enabled":{},"consumers":{},"producers":
{},"sessionCacheSize":{},"pubSubDomain":{}}}}, "spring.jackson-
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.jackson.JacksonProperties":
{"prefix":"spring.jackson","properties":{"serialization":{},"visibility":
{},"parser":{},"deserialization":{},"generator":{},"mapper":{},"inputs":
```

```

{"contexts":{"application":{"mappings":{"dispatcherServlets":{"dispatcherServlet":[{"handler":"Actuator web endpoint 'caches-cache'", "predicate":{"GET [/actuator/caches/{cache}], produces [application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v3+json || application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v2+json || application/json]"},"details":{"handlerMethod":{"className":"org.springframework.boot.actuate.endpoint.web.servlet.AbstractWebMvcEndpointHandlerMapping.OperationHandler", "name":"handle", "descriptor": "(Ljavax/servlet/http/HttpServletRequest;Ljava/util/Map;)Ljava/lang/Object;"},"requestMappingConditions":{"consumes":[],"headers":[],"methods":["GET"],"params":[],"patterns":["/actuator/caches/{cache}"],"produces":[{"mediaType":"application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v3+json", "negated":false}, {"mediaType":"application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v2+json", "negated":false}, {"mediaType":"application/json", "negated":false}]}]}}, {"handler":"Actuator web endpoint 'metrics-requiredMetricName'", "predicate":{"GET [/actuator/metrics/{requiredMetricName}], produces [application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v3+json || application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v2+json || application/json]"},"details":{"handlerMethod":{"className":"org.springframework.boot.actuate.endpoint.web.servlet.AbstractWebMvcEndpointHandlerMapping.OperationHandler", "name":"handle", "descriptor": "(Ljavax/servlet/http/HttpServletRequest;Ljava/util/Map;)Ljava/lang/Object;"},"requestMappingConditions":{"consumes":[],"headers":[],"methods":["GET"],"params":[],"patterns":["/actuator/metrics/{requiredMetricName}"],"produces":[{"mediaType":"application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v3+json", "negated":false}, {"mediaType":"application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v2+json", "negated":false}, {"mediaType":"application/json", "negated":false}]}]}}, {"handler":"Actuator web endpoint 'configprops'", "predicate":{"GET [/actuator/configprops], produces [application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v3+json || application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v2+json || application/json]"},"details":{"handlerMethod":{"className":"org.springframework.boot.actuate.endpoint.web.servlet.AbstractWebMvcEndpointHandlerMapping.OperationHandler", "name":"handle", "descriptor": "(Ljavax/servlet/http/HttpServletRequest;Ljava/util/Map;)Ljava/lang/Object;"},"requestMappingConditions":{"consumes":[],"headers":[],"methods":["GET"],"params":[],"patterns":["/actuator/configprops"],"produces":[{"mediaType":"application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v3+json", "negated":false}, {"mediaType":"application/vnd.spring-boot.actuator.v2+json", "negated":false}, {"mediaType":"application/json", "negated":false}]}]}]}]}


```

/actuator/scheduledtasks



```
{"cron":[{"runnable":{"target":"bank.service.AccountService.printBankStatements","expression":"*/20 * * * * *"}}, {"fixedDelay":[],"fixedRate":[],"custom":[]}]}
```

Available actuators



GET	/autoconfig	Provides an auto-configuration report describing what auto-configuration conditions passed and failed.
GET	/configprops	Describes how beans have been injected with configuration properties (including default values).
GET	/beans	Describes all beans in the application context and their relationship to each other.
GET	/dump	Retrieves a snapshot dump of thread activity.
GET	/env	Retrieves all environment properties.

Available actuators

GET	/env/{name}	Retrieves a specific environment value by name.
GET	/health	Reports health metrics for the application, as provided by HealthIndicator implementations.
GET	/info	Retrieves custom information about the application, as provided by any properties prefixed with info.
GET	/mappings	Describes all URI paths and how they're mapped to controllers (including Actuator endpoints).
GET	/metrics	Reports various application metrics such as memory usage and HTTP request counters.

Available actuators



GET	<code>/metrics/{name}</code>	Reports an individual application metric by name.
POST	<code>/shutdown</code>	Shuts down the application; requires that <code>endpoints.shutdown.enabled</code> be set to true.
GET	<code>/trace</code>	Provides basic trace information (timestamp, headers, and so on) for HTTP requests.

shutdown

```
management.endpoint.shutdown.enabled=true
```

POST



http://localhost:8080/actuator/shutdown

Params

Authorization

Headers (9)

Body ●

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

Body

Cookies

Headers (5)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

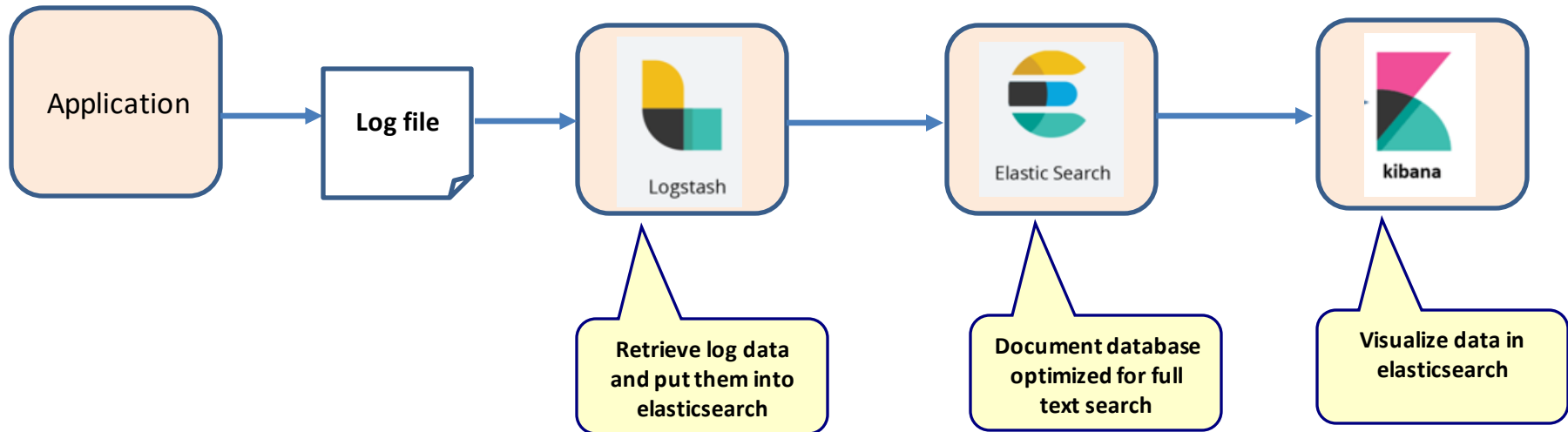
JSON



```
1 {  
2   "message": "Shutting down, bye..."  
3 }
```

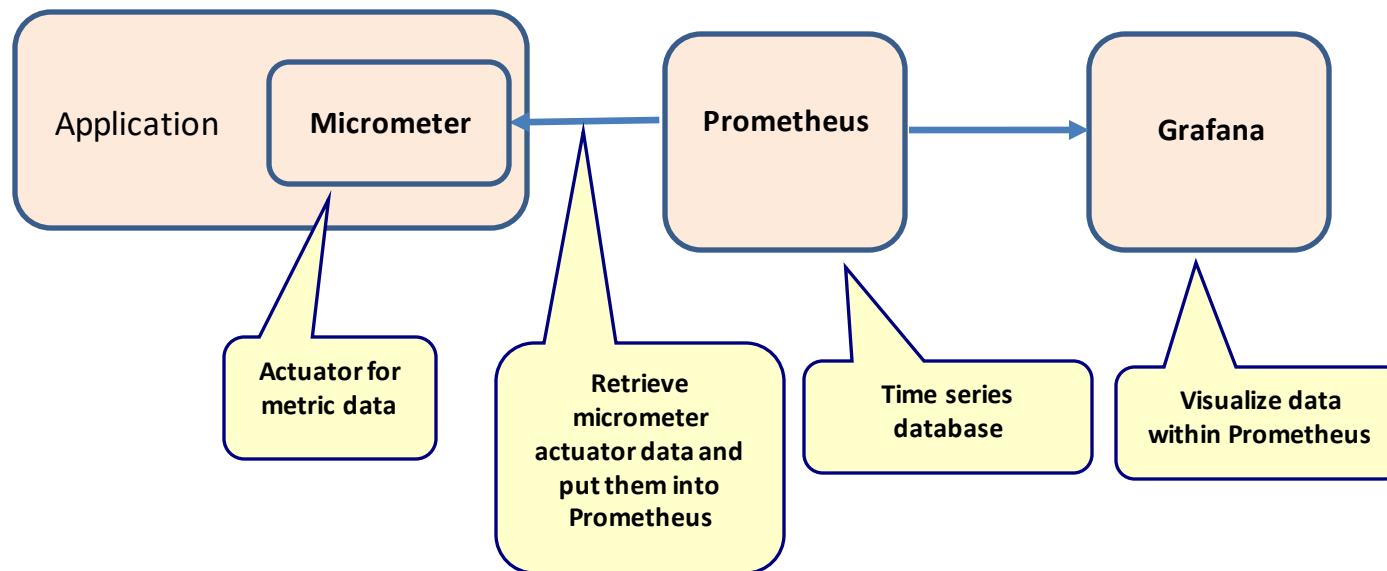
APPLICATION MONITORING

Approach 1: ELK stack



- Good for application specific log data

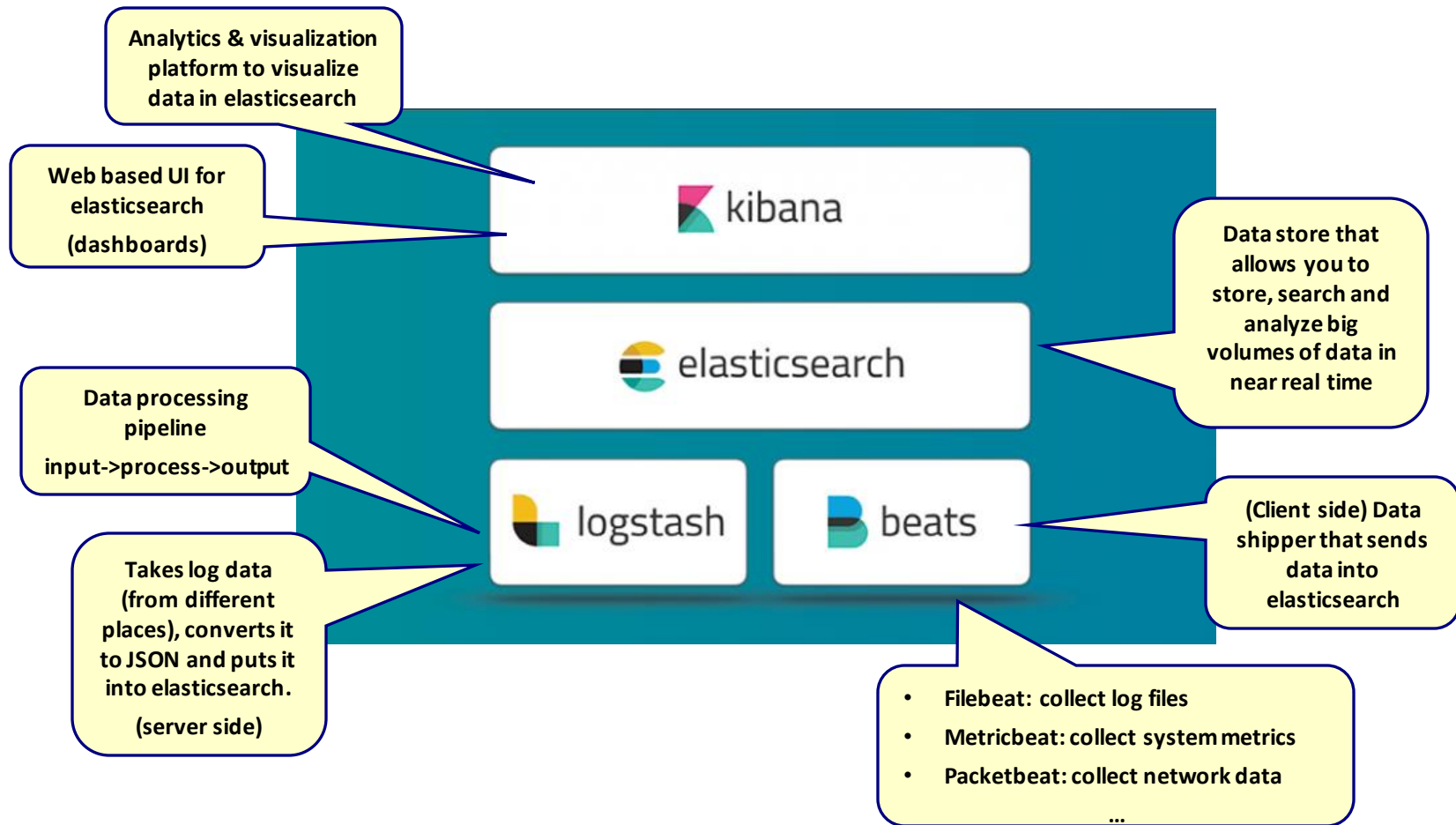
Approach 2: Prometheus/Grafana



- Good for metric data
 - Memory usage
 - CPU usage
 - JVM specific data

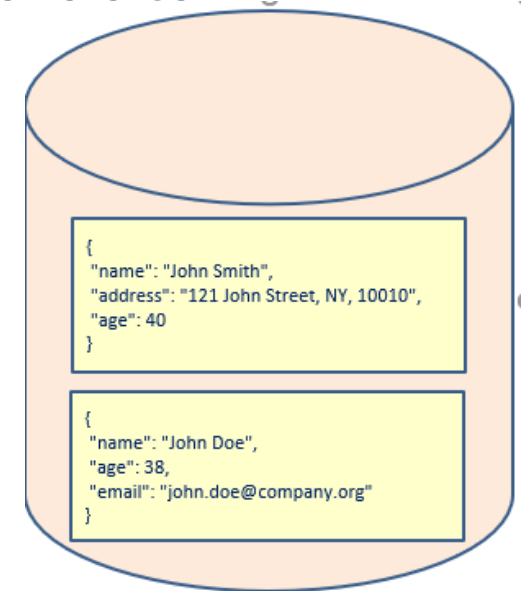
THE ELASTIC STACK

Elastic stack components

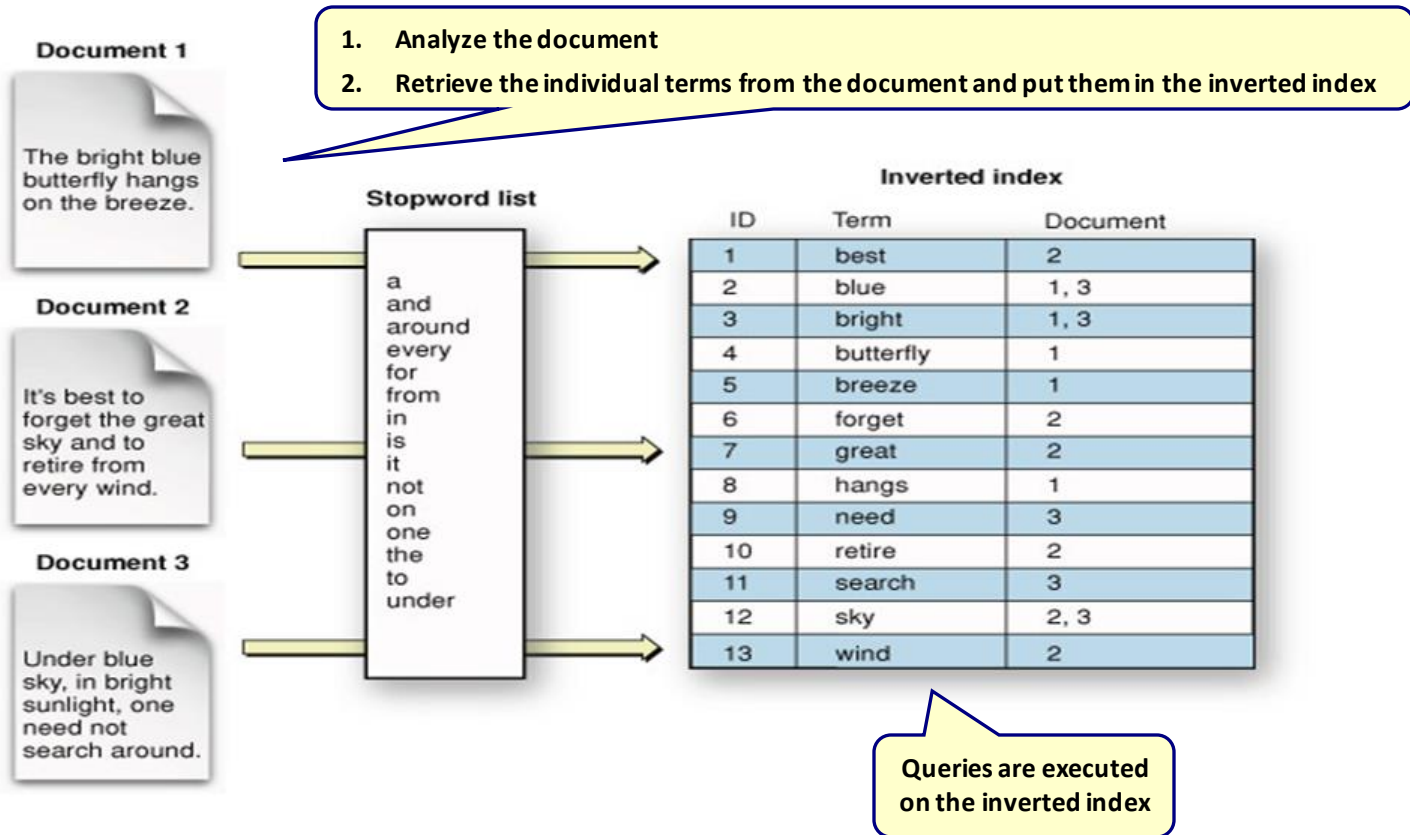


What is Elasticsearch?

- Database
 - Data is stored as documents
 - Data is structured in JSON format
- Full text search engine
- Analytics platform for structured data



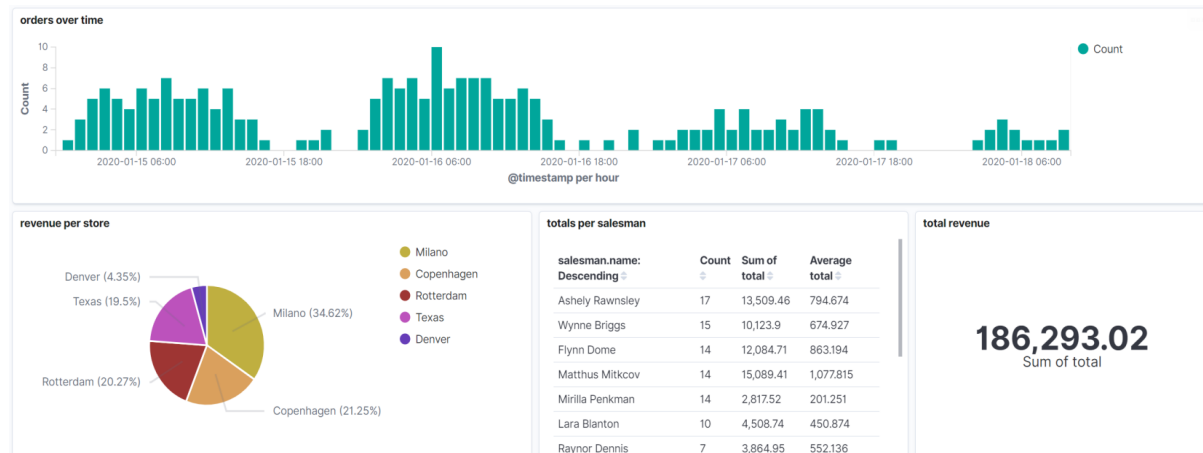
Inverted index



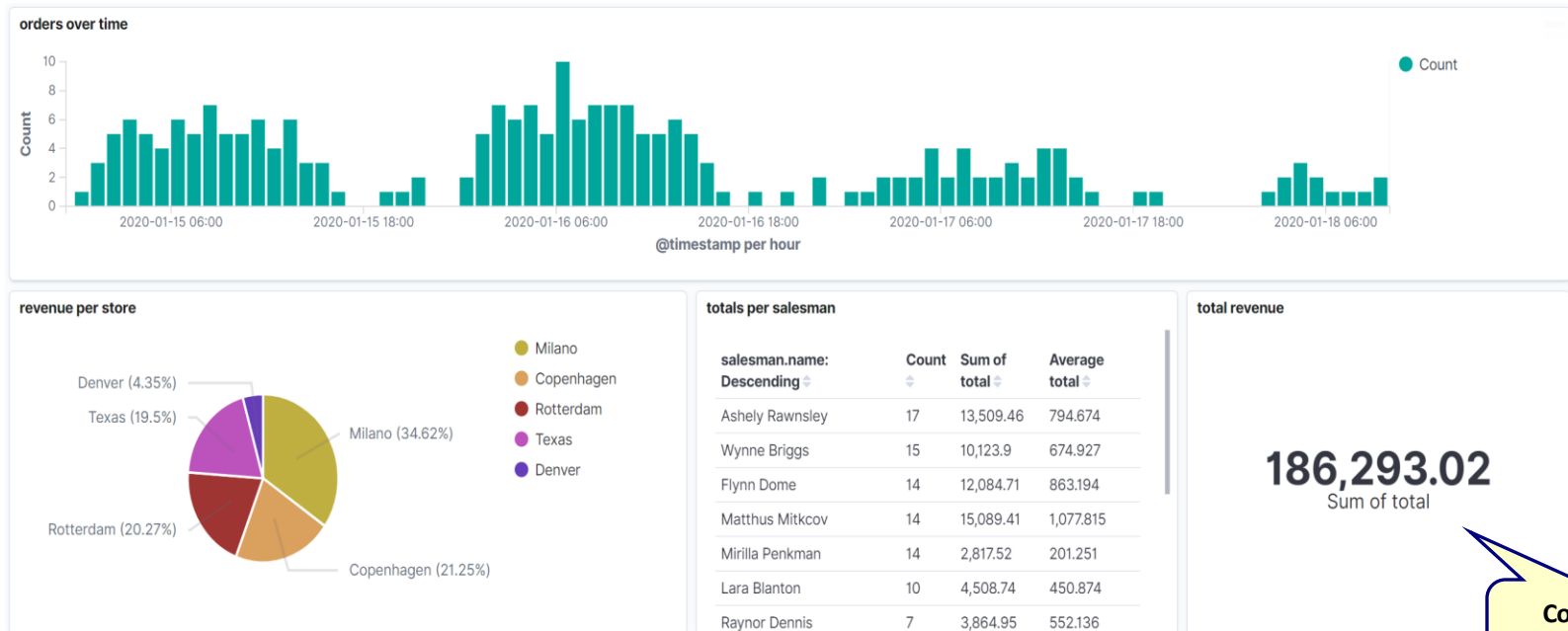
KIBANA

Kibana

- Web UI on top of elasticsearch
- Has its own Kibana query language (KQL)
- Objects (Queries, visualizations, dashboards, etc.) are saved in elasticsearch



Dashboard

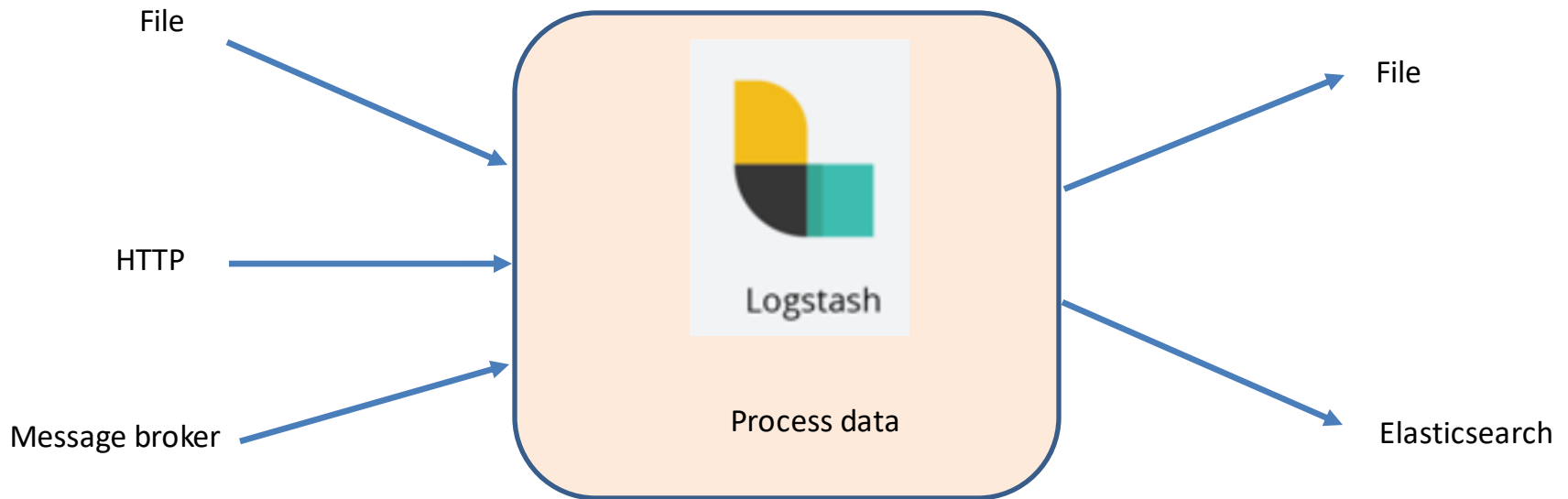


Contains
visualizations

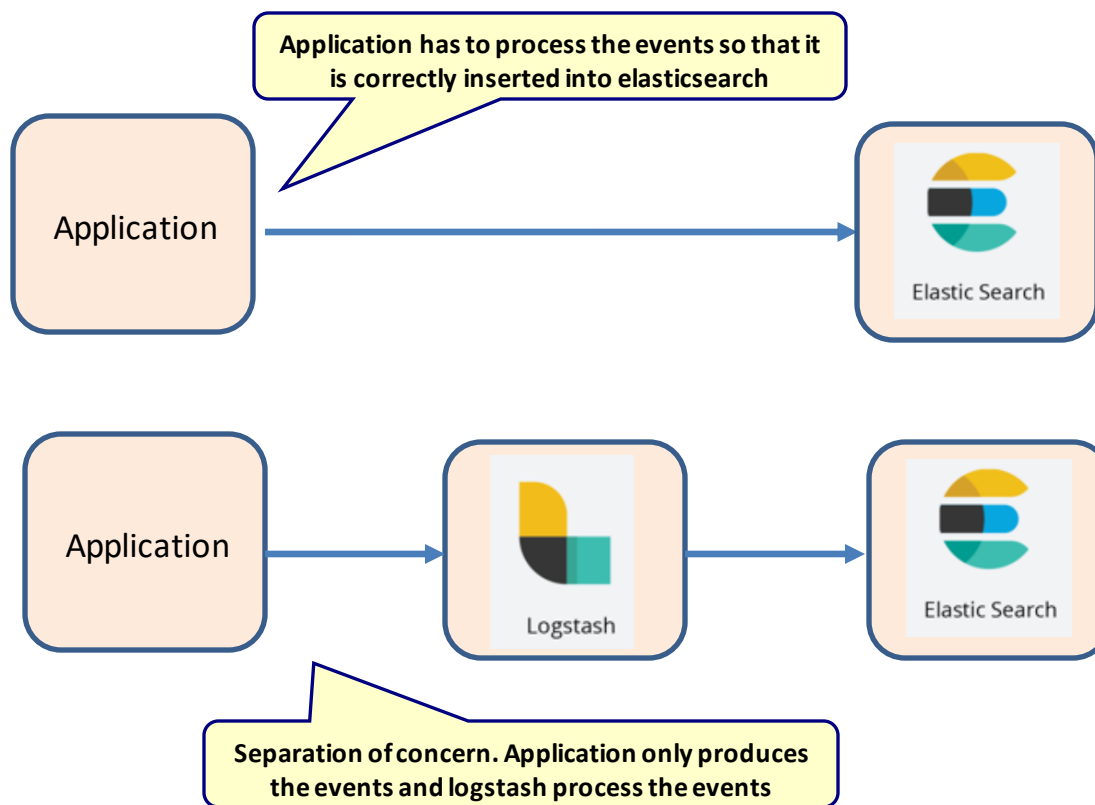
LOGSTASH

Logstash

- Event processing engine



Why logstash in ELK?



Logstash configuration

input.txt

Hello world

pipeline.conf

```
input {  
  file {  
    path => "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/input.txt"  
    start_position => "beginning"  
  }  
}  
  
output {  
  stdout {  
    codec => rubydebug  
  }  
  file {  
    path => "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/output.txt"  
  }  
}
```

Write the output to
the console

output.txt

```
{  
  "host": "DESKTOP-BVHRK6K",  
  "@version": "1",  
  "path": "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/input.txt",  
  "message": "Hello world\r",  
  "@timestamp": "2021-01-16T13:52:32.726Z"  
}
```

Anytime this file changes, read from
this file

Write the output to
the specified file

Logstash configuration

input.txt

Hi there

pipeline.conf

```
input {  
  file {  
    path => "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/input.txt"  
    start_position => "beginning"  
  }  
}  
  
filter {  
  mutate {  
    uppercase => ["message"]  
  }  
}  
  
output {  
  stdout {  
    codec => rubydebug  
  }  
  file {  
    path => "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/output.txt"  
  }  
}
```

output.txt

```
{  
  "path": "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/input.txt",  
  "message": "HI THERE\r",  
  "host": "DESKTOP-BVHRK6K",  
  "@version": "1",  
  "@timestamp": "2021-01-16T14:17:10.537Z"  
}
```


Logstash configuration



input.txt

```
get 2500 300
```

output.txt

```
{
  "bytes": "2500",
  "@timestamp": "2021-01-16T14:46:40.613Z",
  "path": "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/input.txt",
  "duration": "300",
  "method": "GET",
  "@version": "1",
  "message": "get 2500 300\r",
  "host": "DESKTOP-BVHRK6K"
}
```

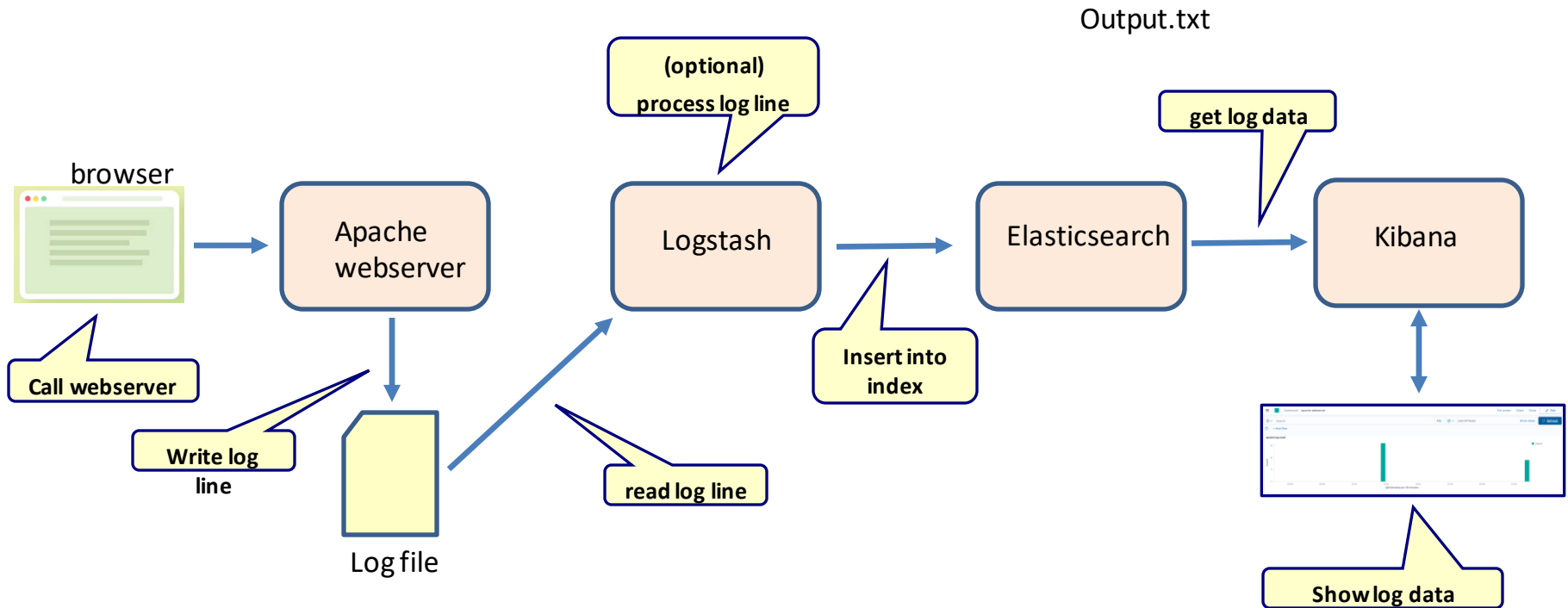
pipeline.conf

```
input {
  file {
    path => "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/input.txt"
    start_position => "beginning"
  }
}

filter {
  grok{
    match => {"message" => "%{WORD:method} %{NUMBER:bytes} %{NUMBER:duration}"}
  }
  mutate {
    uppercase => ["method"]
  }
}

output {
  stdout {
    codec => rubydebug
  }
  file {
    path => "C:/elasticsearchtraining/temp/output.txt"
  }
}
```

logstash example



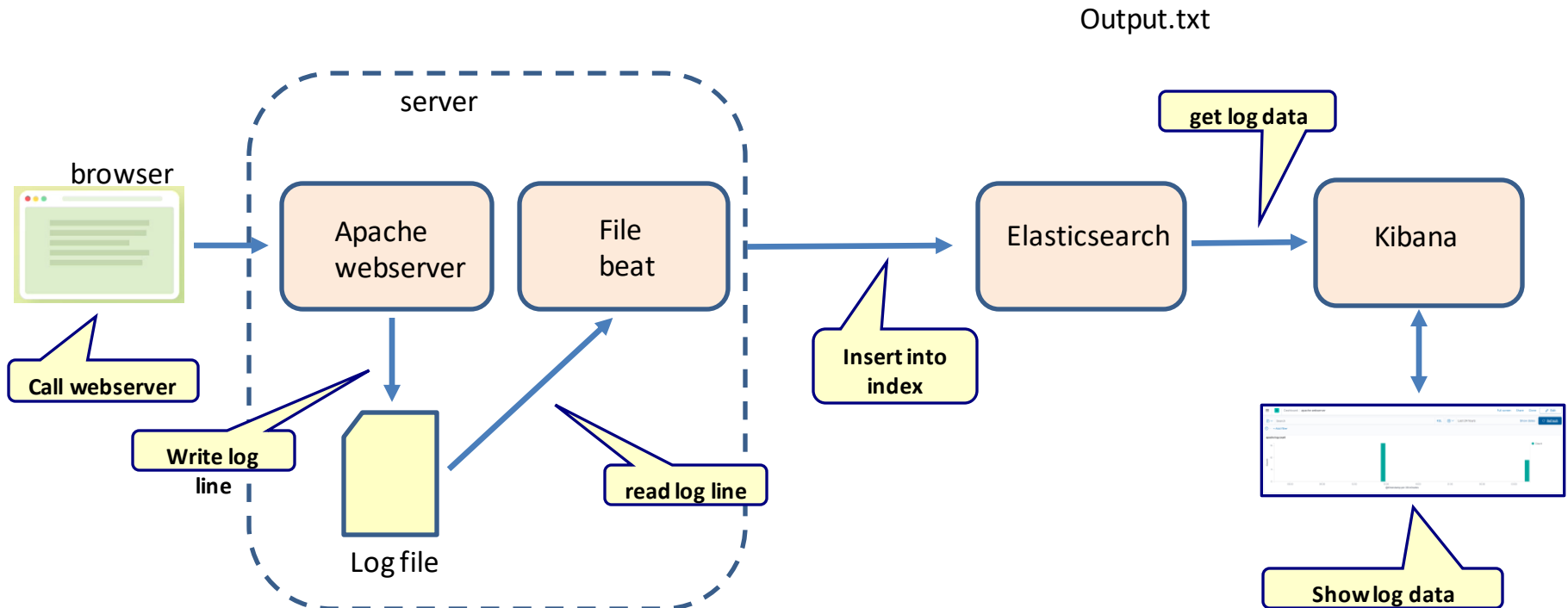
BEATS

Beats



- Data shippers that act as agents installed on the different servers in your infrastructure for collecting logs or metrics
 - log files (Filebeat)
 - network data (Packetbeat)
 - server metrics (Metricbeat)
- Once collected, the data is sent either directly into Elasticsearch or to Logstash for additional processing

filebeat example



Filebeat configuration

filebeat.yml

```
filebeat.inputs:
```

```
# Each - is an input. Most options can be set at the input level, so  
# you can use different inputs for various configurations.  
# Below are the input specific configurations.
```

```
- type: log
```

```
# Change to true to enable this input configuration.
```

```
enabled: true
```

```
# Paths that should be crawled and fetched. Glob based paths.
```

```
paths:
```

```
- C:/elasticsearchtraining/Apache24/logs/access.log
```

read the access log file

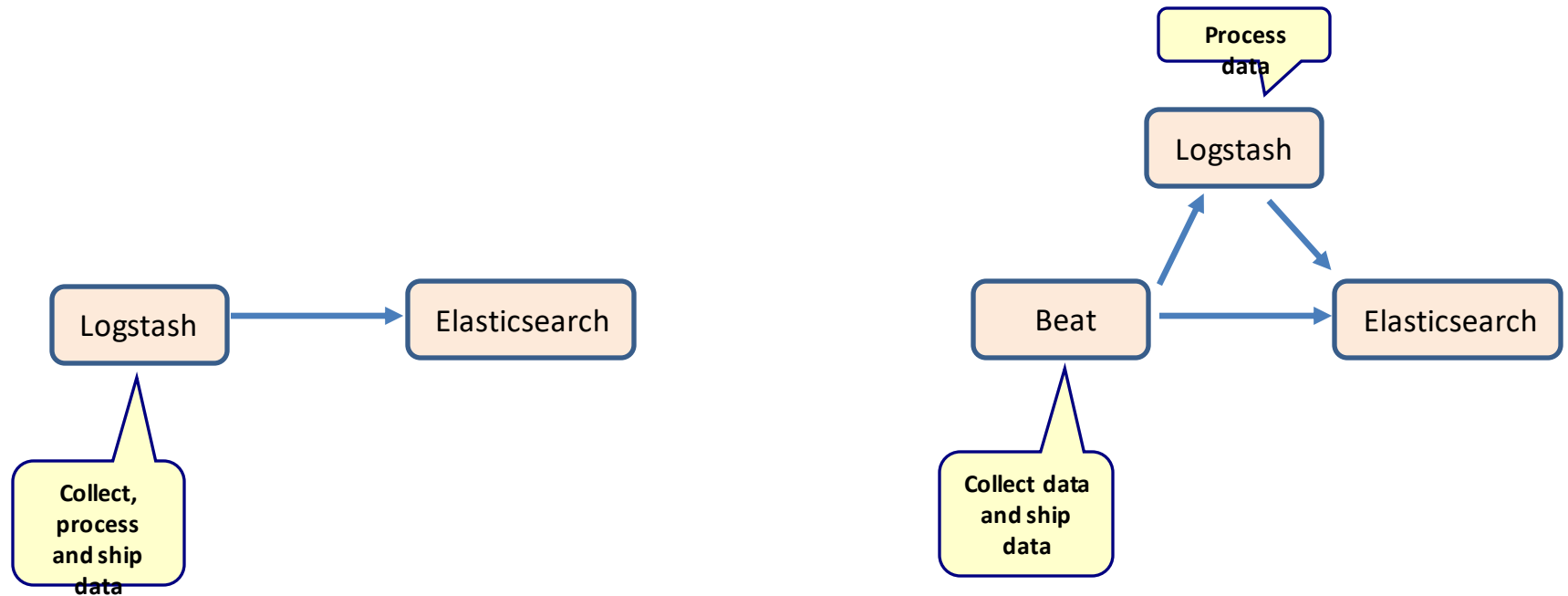
```
output.elasticsearch:
```

```
# Array of hosts to connect to.
```

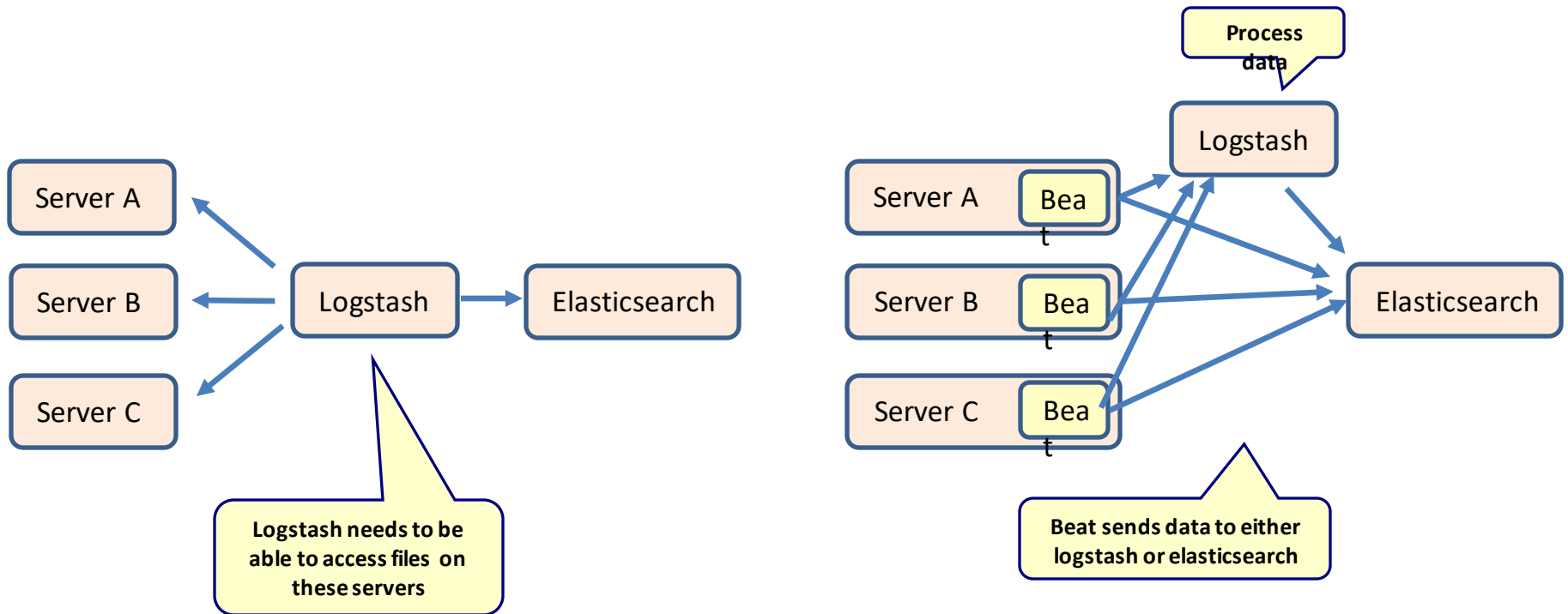
```
hosts: ["localhost:9200"]
```

Output to default index
'filebeat' in elasticsearch

Difference between beats and logstash



Difference between beats and logstash



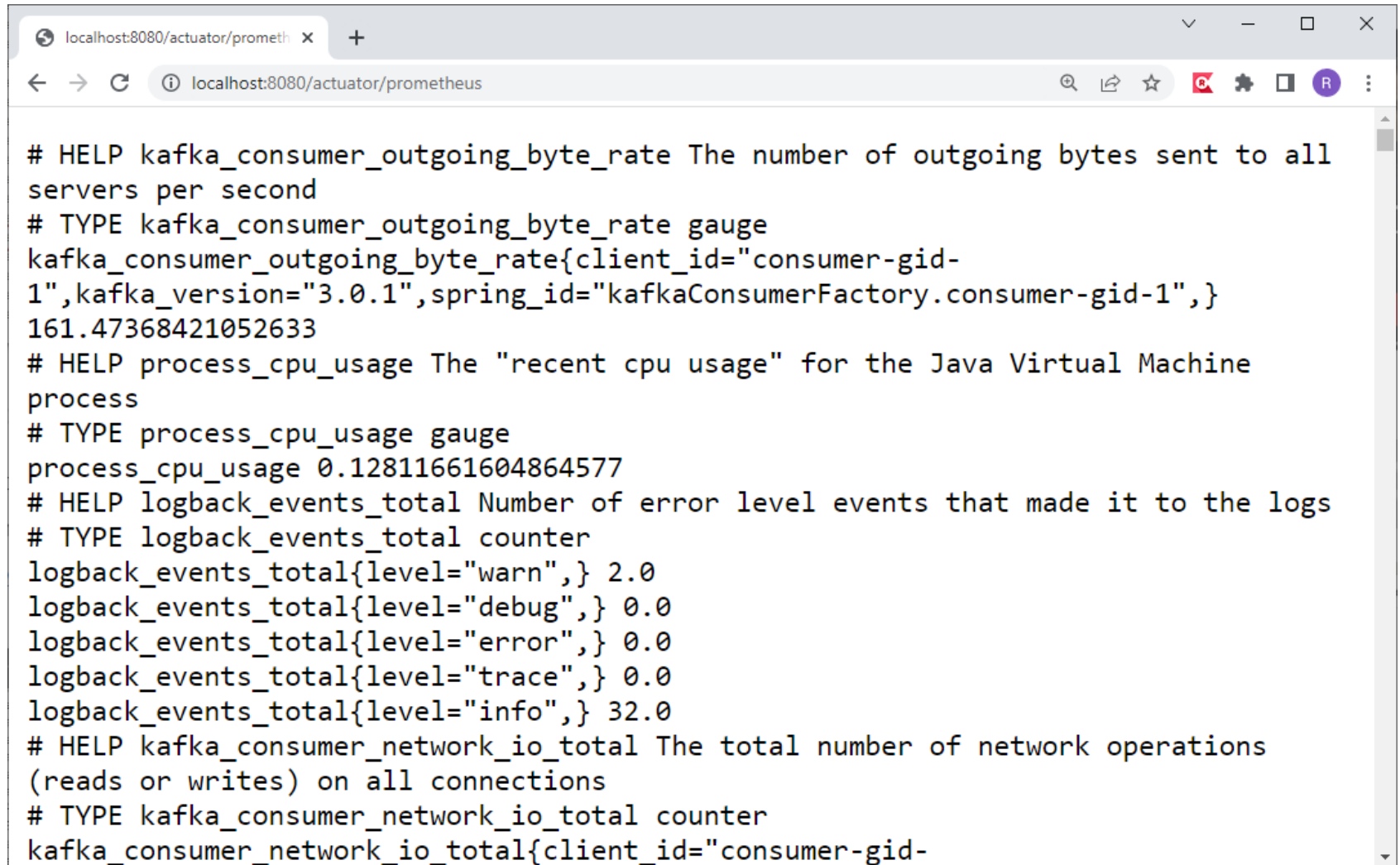
MONITOR ACTUATOR DATA

Micrometer

- Captures metric data and expose this data via an actuator endpoint

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>  
  <artifactId>micrometer-registry-prometheus</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

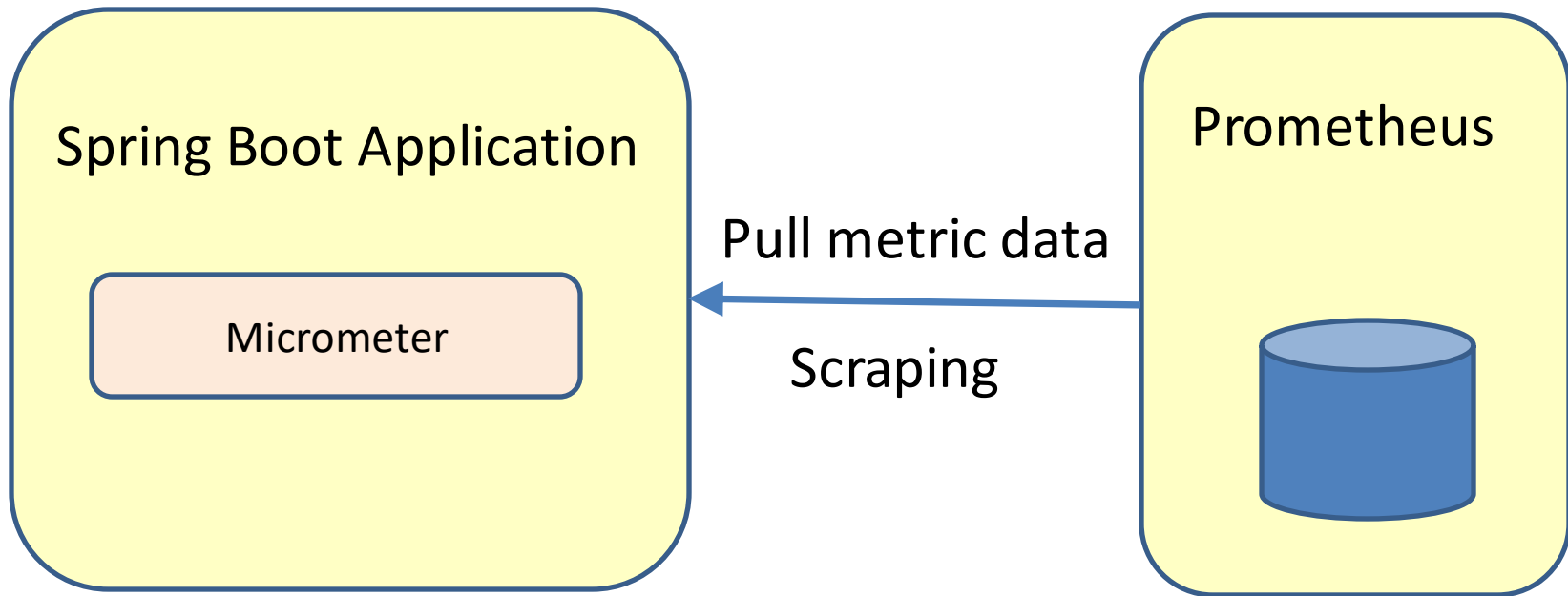
Actuator/prometheus



```
# HELP kafka_consumer_outgoing_byte_rate The number of outgoing bytes sent to all
servers per second
# TYPE kafka_consumer_outgoing_byte_rate gauge
kafka_consumer_outgoing_byte_rate{client_id="consumer-gid-
1",kafka_version="3.0.1",spring_id="kafkaConsumerFactory.consumer-gid-1",}
161.47368421052633
# HELP process_cpu_usage The "recent cpu usage" for the Java Virtual Machine
process
# TYPE process_cpu_usage gauge
process_cpu_usage 0.12811661604864577
# HELP logback_events_total Number of error level events that made it to the logs
# TYPE logback_events_total counter
logback_events_total{level="warn",} 2.0
logback_events_total{level="debug",} 0.0
logback_events_total{level="error",} 0.0
logback_events_total{level="trace",} 0.0
logback_events_total{level="info",} 32.0
# HELP kafka_consumer_network_io_total The total number of network operations
(reads or writes) on all connections
# TYPE kafka_consumer_network_io_total counter
kafka_consumer_network_io_total{client_id="consumer-gid-
```

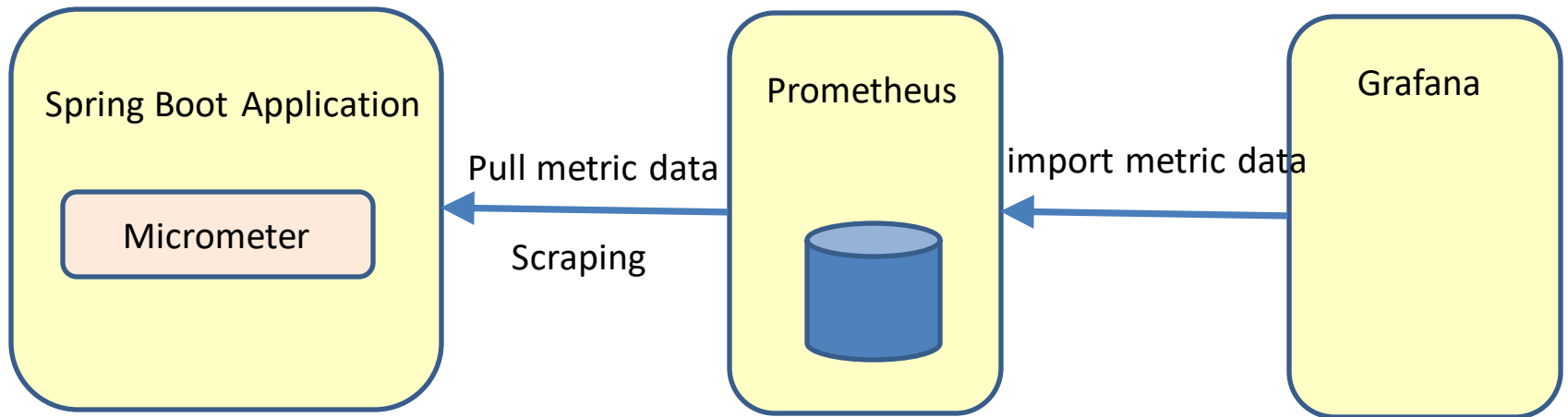
Prometheus

- Time series database
- Stores metric and performance data

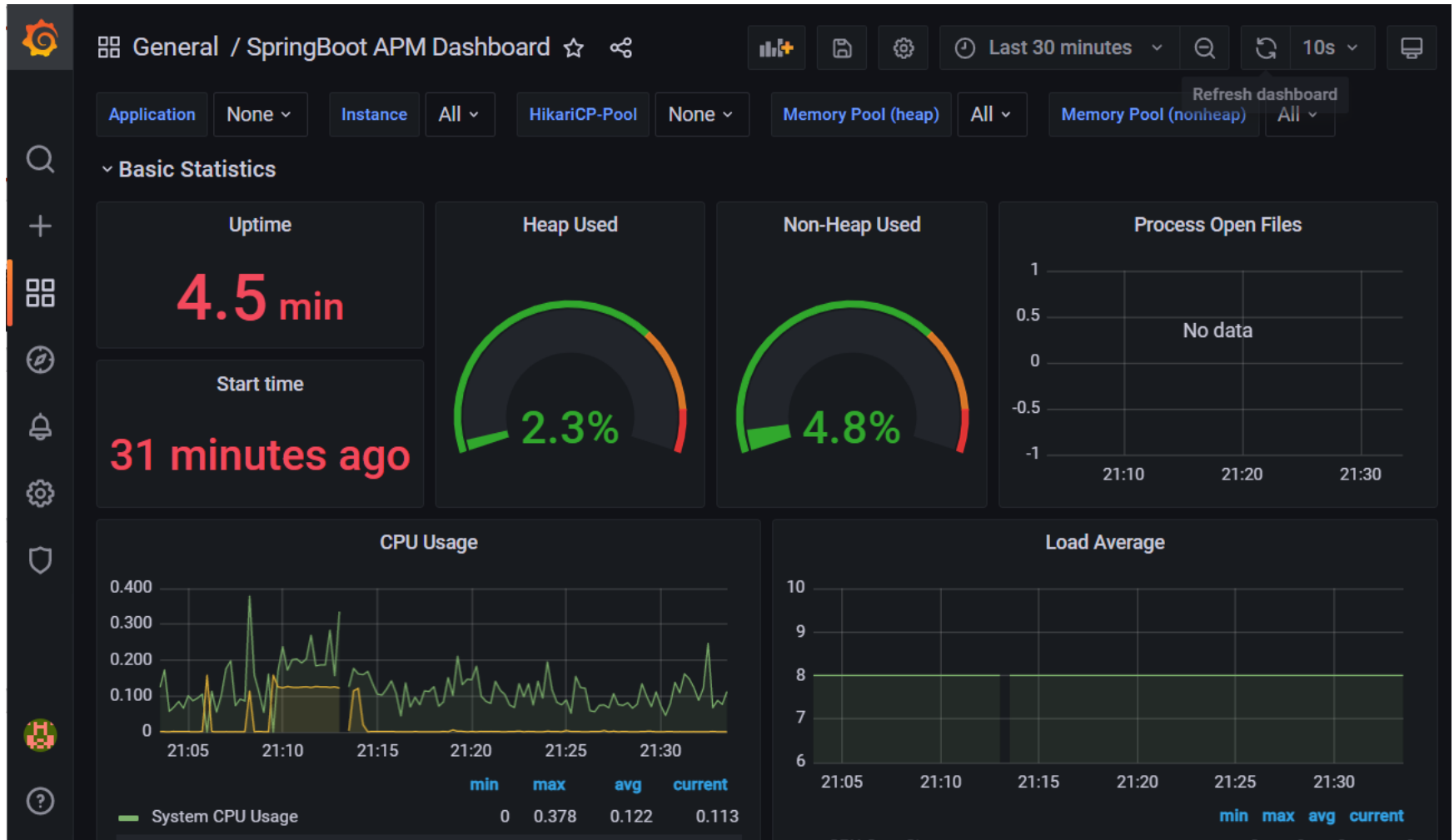


Grafana

- Dashboard to visualize metric data

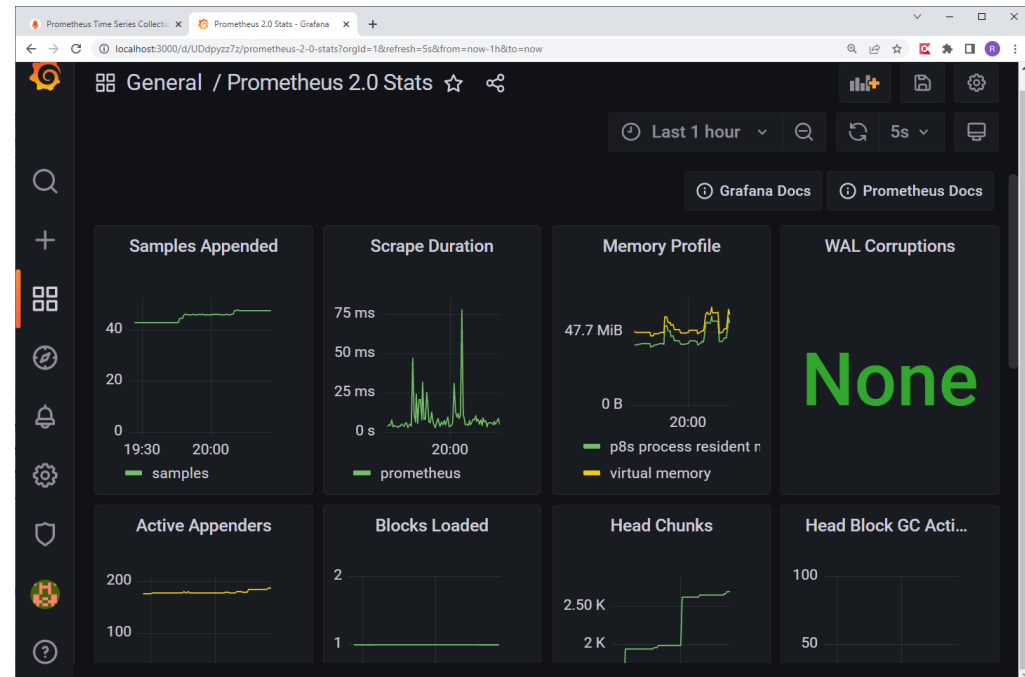


Grafana dashboard



Grafana

- Make your own dashboards
- Alerts
- Refresh interval
- Timespan



UNIT TESTING WITH JUNIT

What is unit testing?

- A unit test is a test that test one single class.
 - A test case test one single method
 - A test class test one single class
 - A test suite is a collection of test classes
- Unit tests make use of a testing framework
- A unit test
 1. Create an object
 2. Call a method
 3. Check if the result is correct

Example of unit testing



```
package count;

public class Counter {
    private int counterValue=0;

    public int increment(){
        return ++counterValue;
    }

    public int decrement(){
        return --counterValue;
    }

    public int getCounterValue() {
        return counterValue;
    }
}
```

Example of unit testing

```
public class CounterTest {  
    private Counter counter;
```

Initialization

```
@BeforeEach  
public void setUp() throws Exception {  
    counter = new Counter();  
}
```

Test method

```
@Test  
public void testIncrement() {  
    assertEquals("Counter.increment does not work correctly", 1, counter.increment());  
    assertEquals("Counter.increment does not work correctly", 2, counter.increment());  
}
```

Test method

```
@Test  
public void testDecrement() {  
    assertEquals("Counter.decrement does not work correctly", -1, counter.decrement());  
    assertEquals("Counter.decrement does not work correctly", -2, counter.decrement());  
}
```

```
public class Counter {  
    private int counterValue=0;  
  
    public int increment() {  
        return ++counterValue;  
    }  
    public int decrement() {  
        return --counterValue;  
    }  
    public int getCounterValue() {  
        return counterValue;  
    }  
}
```

Running the test

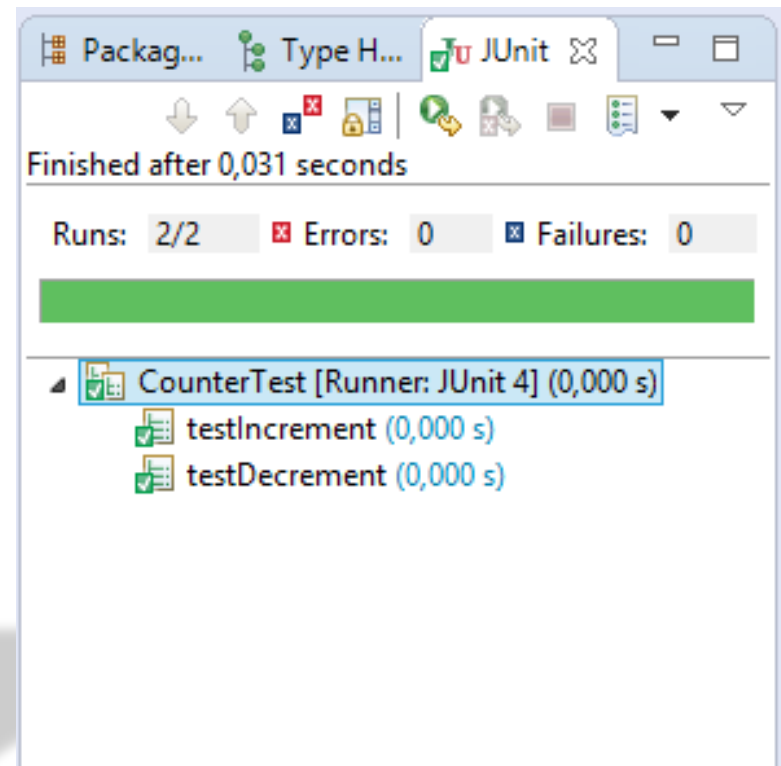
```
package count;

public class Counter {
    private int counterValue=0;

    public int increment() {
        return ++counterValue;
    }

    public int decrement() {
        return --counterValue;
    }

    public int getCounterValue() {
        return counterValue;
    }
}
```



Running the test

```
package count;
```

```
public class Counter {  
    private int counterValue=0;
```

```
    public int increment() {  
        return ++counterValue;  
    }
```

```
    public int decrement() {  
        return counterValue;  
    }
```

```
    public int getCounterValue() {  
        return counterValue;  
    }
```

```
}
```

Package Explorer Type Hierarchy JUnit

Finished after 0,032 seconds

Runs: 2/2 Errors: 0 Failures: 1

CounterTest [Runner: JUnit 4] (0,000 s)

- testIncrement (0,000 s)
- testDecrement (0,000 s)

Failure Trace

java.lang.AssertionError: Counter.decrement does not work correctly expected: <-1> but was: <0>
at CounterTest.testDecrement(CounterTest.java:21)

JUnit test case

```
public class Calculator
{
    public double add( double number1, double number2 )
    {
        return number1 + number2;
    }
}
```

```
public class CalculatorTest
{
    @Test
    public void add()
    {
        Calculator calculator = new Calculator();
        double result = calculator.add( 10, 50 );
        assertEquals( 60, result, 0 );
    }
}
```

expected

Value to
assert

delta

Junit assert methods

- static void assertTrue(boolean *test*)
- static void assertTrue(String *message*, boolean *test*)
- static void assertFalse(boolean *test*)
- static void assertFalse(String *message*, boolean *test*)
- assertEquals(Object *expected*, Object *actual*)
- assertEquals(String *message*, *expected*, *actual*)
- assertSame (Object *expected*, Object *actual*)
- assertSame(String *message*, Object *expected*, Object *actual*)
- assertNotSame(Object *expected*, Object *actual*)
- assertNotSame(String *message*, Object *expected*, Object *actual*)
- assertNull(Object *object*)
- assertNull(String *message*, Object *object*)
- assertNotNull(Object *object*)
- assertNotNull(String *message*, Object *object*)
- fail()
- fail(String *message*)

@Before and @After

```
public class CounterTest {  
    private Counter counter;
```

This method is called before every testmethod

```
@BeforeEach
```

```
public void setUp() throws Exception {  
    counter = new Counter();  
}
```

This method is called after every testmethod

```
@AfterEach
```

```
public void tearDown() throws Exception {  
    counter=null;  
}
```

```
@Test
```

```
public void testConstructor() {  
    assertEquals("Counter constructor does not set counter to  
0",0,counter.getCounterValue());  
}
```

```
}
```


@BeforeClass and @AfterClass

```
public class CounterTest {  
    private static Counter counter;
```

```
@BeforeClass
```

```
public static void setUpOnce() throws Exception {  
    counter = new Counter();  
}
```

This method is called once, before the testmethods are called

```
@AfterClass
```

```
public static void tearDownOnce() throws Exception {  
    counter=null;  
}
```

This method is called once, after the testmethods are called

```
@Test
```

```
public void testConstructor() {  
    assertEquals("Counter constructor does not set counter to  
0", 0, counter.getCounterValue());  
}
```

```
}
```

Timeout tests

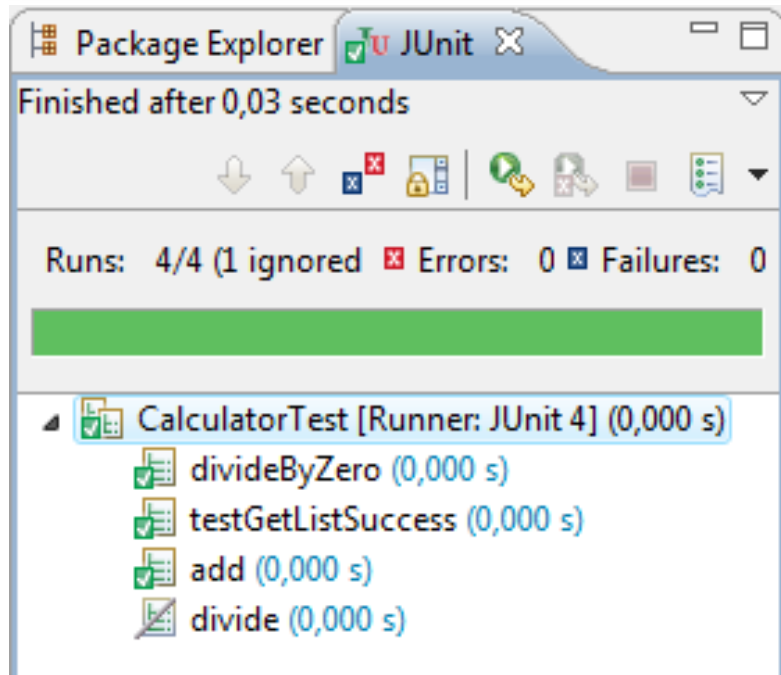
```
@Test(timeout=2000)  
public void longOperation() {  
  
}
```

Fail if the test method takes
longer than 2000 milliseconds

Skip a test

```
@Test
@Ignore
public void divide(){
    assertEquals( 5, calculator.divide( 10, 2 ), 0 );
}
```

Skip this test

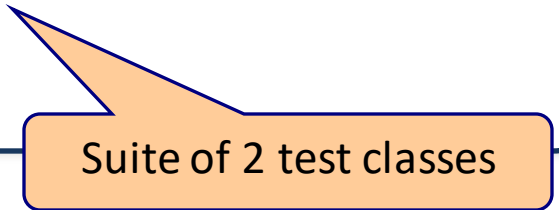


Test suite



```
@RunWith(value=Suite.class)
@SuiteClasses(value={CalculatorTest.class, ParameterizedTest.class})
public class CalculatorTestSuite {

}
```



Suite of 2 test classes

- You can also have a suite of suites
- Organize your tests

JUnit example: Calculator

```
public class Calculator {
    private double value;

    public Calculator() {
        value = 0.0;
    }
    public void add(double number) {
        value = value + number;
    }
    public void subtract (double number) {
        value = value - number;
    }
    public void multiply(double number) {
        value = value * number;
    }
    public void divide (double number) throws DivideByZeroException{
        if (number == 0){
            throw new DivideByZeroException();
        }
        value = value / number;
    }
    public double getValue() {
        return value;
    }
}
```

JUnit example: CalculatorTest

```
import calculation.Calculator;

public class CalculatorTest {

    private Calculator calculator;

    @BeforeEach
    public void setup(){
        calculator = new Calculator();
    }

    @Test
    public void testInitialization() {
        assertEquals(0.0, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
    }

    @Test
    public void testAddZero() {
        calculator.add(0.0);
        assertEquals(0.0, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
    }
}
```

JUnit example: CalculatorTest

```
@Test
public void testAddPositive() {
    calculator.add(23.255);
    assertEquals(23.255, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
}

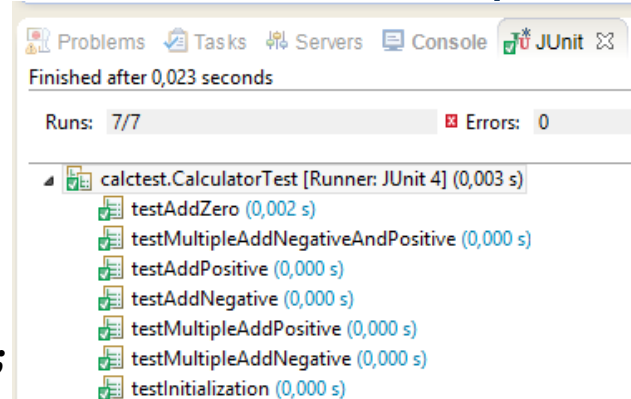
@Test
public void testAddNegative() {
    calculator.add(-23.255);
    assertEquals(-23.255, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
}

@Test
public void testMultipleAddPositive() {
    calculator.add(23.255);
    calculator.add(10.255);
    assertEquals(33.510, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
}

@Test
public void testMultipleAddNegative() {
    calculator.add(-23.255);
    calculator.add(-10.255);
    assertEquals(-33.510, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
}

@Test
public void testMultipleAddNegativeAndPositive() {
    calculator.add(-23.255);
    calculator.add(10.250);
    assertEquals(-13.005, calculator.getValue(), 0.0000001);
}
```

Only test methods for add()



HAMCREST MATCHERS

Traditional asserts

- Parameter order is counter-intuitive
- Assert statements don't read well

`assertEquals(expected, actual)`

```
import static org.junit.Assert.*;

@Test
public void AssertEqualToRed(){
    String color = "red";
    assertEquals("red", color);
}
```

assertThat with hamcrest matchers

```
import static org.junit.Assert.*;
import static org.hamcrest.CoreMatchers.*;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Before;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
```

Static import of matchers

```
public class CalculatorHamcrestTest{
    Calculator calculator=null;
```

```
    @BeforeEach
```

```
    public void createAcalculator(){
        calculator = new Calculator();
    }
```

```
    @Test
```

```
    public void add(){
        assertThat( calculator.add( 10, 50), equalTo (60.0));
    }
```

matcher

assertThat

```
    @Test
```

```
    public void divide(){
        assertThat(calculator.divide( 10, 2 ), equalTo (5.0));
    }
```

actual

expected

assert vs assertThat

```
@Test
public void AssertEqualToRed(){
    String color = "red";
    assertEquals("red", color);
}
```

assert

```
@Test
public void hamcrestAssertEqualToRed(){
    String color = "red";
    assertThat(color, equalTo("red"));
}
```

assertThat

assertThat equality tests

```
String color = "red";  
assertThat(color, is("red"));
```

assertThat ... is

```
String color = "red";  
assertThat(color, equalTo("red"));
```

assertThat ... equalTo

```
String color = "red";  
assertThat(color, not("blue"));
```

assertThat ... not

```
String color = "red";  
assertThat(color, isOneOf("blue", "red"));
```

assertThat ... isOneOf

```
List myList = new ArrayList();  
assertThat(myList, is(Collection.class));
```

assertThat ... is a class

assertThat testing for null values

```
String color = "red";  
assertThat(color, is(notNullValue()));  
assertNotNull(color);
```

notNullValue

```
String color = null;  
assertThat(color, is(nullValue()));  
assertNull(color);
```

nullValue

assertThat testing with collections

```
List<String> colors = new ArrayList<String>();  
colors.add("red");  
colors.add("green");  
colors.add("blue");  
assertThat(colors, hasItem("blue"));
```

hasItem

```
assertThat(colors, hasItems("red", "blue"));
```

hasItems

```
String[] colors = new String[] {"red", "green", "blue"};  
assertThat(colors, hasItemInArray("blue"));
```

hasItemInArray

```
assertThat("red", isIn(colors));
```

isIn

```
List<Integer> ages = new ArrayList<Integer>();  
ages.add(20);  
ages.add(30);  
ages.add(40);  
assertThat(ages, not(hasItem(lessThan(18))));
```

Combined matchers

Hamcrest matchers



- **Core**
 - `anything` - always matches, useful if you don't care what the object under test is
 - `describedAs` - decorator to adding custom failure description
 - `is` - decorator to improve readability
- **Logical**
 - `allOf` - matches if all matchers match, short circuits (like Java `&&`)
 - `anyOf` - matches if any matchers match, short circuits (like Java `||`)
 - `not` - matches if the wrapped matcher doesn't match and vice versa
- **Object**
 - `equalTo` - test object equality using `Object.equals`
 - `hasToString` - test `Object.toString`
 - `instanceOf`, `isCompatibleType` - test type
 - `notNullValue`, `nullValue` - test for null
 - `sameInstance` - test object identity
- **Beans**
 - `hasProperty` - test JavaBeans properties
- **Collections**
 - `array` - test an array's elements against an array of matchers
 - `hasEntry`, `hasKey`, `hasValue` - test a map contains an entry, key or value
 - `hasItem`, `hasItems` - test a collection contains elements
 - `hasItemInArray` - test an array contains an element
- **Number**
 - `closeTo` - test floating point values are close to a given value
 - `greaterThan`, `greaterThanOrEqualTo`, `lessThan`, `lessThanOrEqualTo` - test ordering
- **Text**
 - `equalToIgnoringCase` - test string equality ignoring case
 - `equalToIgnoringWhiteSpace` - test string equality ignoring differences in runs of whitespace
 - `containsString`, `endsWith`, `startsWith` - test string matching