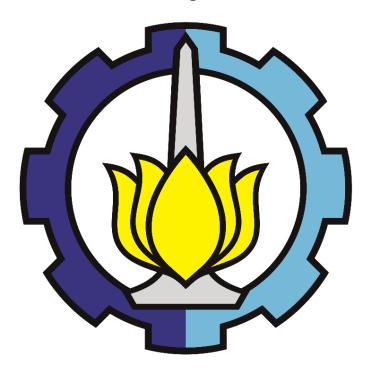
Laporan Ujian Akhir Semester Pemrograman Jaringan

Kelompok 6



Oleh:

1.	Wasilatul Dewi Ningrum	(05111740000004)
2.	Hisam Widi Prayoga	(05111740000026)
3.	Putri Endah Puspitasari	(05111740000039)
4.	Arini Puspitasari	(05111740000040)

 $Kelas: Pemrograman\ Jaringan\ - C$

TEKNIK INFORMATIKA INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI SEPULUH NOPEMBER

SURABAYA

2020

I. PENJELASAN KODINGAN

1.1 Penjelasan kodingan async_server.py dan http.py

```
class Server(asyncore.dispatcher):
    def __init__(self,portnumber):
        asyncore.dispatcher.__init__(self)
        self.create_socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        self.set_reuse_addr()
        self.bind(('',portnumber))
        self.listen(5)
        logging.warning("running on port {}" . format(portnumber))

    def handle_accept(self):
        pair = self.accept()
        if pair is not None:
            sock, addr = pair
            logging.warning("connection from {}" . format(repr(addr)))
            handler = ProcessTheClient(sock)
```

Pada class Server terdapat dua fungsi yaitu yang pertama **def__init__** dan yang kedua adalah **def handle_accept**. Pada fungsi handle_accept ini ada kondisi apabila terdapat koneksi maka akan memanggil socket **ProcessTheClient**.

ProcessTheClient ini merupakan salah satu fungsi yang ada di dalam async_server.py.

```
class ProcessTheClient(asyncore.dispatcher_with_send):
    def handle_read(self):
        global rcv
        data = self.recv(1024)
        if data:
            d = data.decode()
            rcv = rcv + d
            if rcv[-2:] == '\r\n':
                hasil = httpserver.proses(rcv)
                #hasil sudah dalam bentuk bytes
                hasil = hasil + "\r\n\r\n".encode()
                self.send(hasil) #hasil sudah dalam bentuk bytes, kirimk
an balik ke client
                rcv = ""
                self.close()
        self.close()
```

Di class ProcessTheClient ini terdapat fungsi **def handle_read** yang berfungi untuk membaca request dari client. Jika terdapat request, maka request itu selanjutnya akan di proses di httpserver seperti yang terlihat pada salah satu line di potongan kodingan di atas.

Kemudian kita dapat melihat isi dari httpserver itu yaitu melalui file http.py. Mari kita lihat isi dari file http.py.

```
def proses(self,data):
        requests = data.split("\r\n")
        #print(requests)
        baris = requests[0]
        #print(baris)
        all_headers = [n for n in requests[1:] if n!='']
        j = baris.split(" ")
        try:
            method=j[0].upper().strip()
            if (method=='GET'):
                object_address = j[1].strip()
                return self.http_get(object_address, all_headers)
            if (method=='POST'):
                object_address = j[1].strip()
                return self.http_post(object_address, all_headers)
            else:
                return self.response(400,'Bad Request','',{})
        except IndexError:
            return self.response(400, 'Bad Request','',{})
```

Fungsi **def proses** seperti yang tercantum diatas secara garis besar digunakan untuk menentukan request yang ada dengan method get atau method post. Selanjutnya terdapat fungsi **http_get** pada file http.py yang cuplikan kodingan dan penjelasan nya akan dijelaskan di bawah ini.

```
def http_get(self,object_address,headers):
    files = glob('./*')
    thedir='.'
    if thedir+object_address not in files:
        return self.response(404,'Not Found','',{})
    fp = open(thedir+object_address,'rb') #rb => artinya adalah read
    dalam bentuk binary
        #harus membaca dalam bentuk byte dan BINARY
        isi = fp.read()

    fext = os.path.splitext(thedir+object_address)[1]
        content_type = self.types[fext]

    headers={}
    headers['Content-type']=content_type
```

```
return self.response(200,'OK',isi,headers)
```

Fungsi http_get ini digunakan untuk mencari apa yang di get misalnya yang di get adalah page.html, maka akan mencari di dalam folder ada atau tidak page.html di dalamnya. Selain itu http_get ini juga digunakan untuk memproses request dengan method get. Selanjutnya terdapat fungsi response pada file http.py yang cuplikan kodingan dan penjelasan nya akan dijelaskan di bawah ini.

```
def response(self,kode=404,message='Not Found',messagebody=bytes(),heade
rs={}):
        tanggal = datetime.now().strftime('%c')
        resp=[]
        resp.append("HTTP/1.0 {} {}\r\n" . format(kode,message))
        resp.append("Date: {}\r\n" . format(tanggal))
        resp.append("Connection: close\r\n")
        resp.append("Server: myserver/1.0\r\n")
        resp.append("Content-Length: {}\r\n" . format(len(messagebody)))
        for kk in headers:
            resp.append("{}:{}\r\n" . format(kk,headers[kk]))
        resp.append("\r\n")
        response headers=''
        for i in resp:
            response_headers="{}{}" . format(response headers,i)
        #menggabungkan resp menjadi satu string dan menggabungkan dengan
 messagebody yang berupa bytes
        #response harus berupa bytes
        #message body harus diubah dulu menjadi bytes
        if (type(messagebody) is not bytes):
            messagebody = messagebody.encode()
        response = response headers.encode() + messagebody
        #response adalah bytes
        return response
```

Untuk fungsi response diatas menggambarkan proses menyiapkan format respon yang kemudian akan dikirim ke client.

Proses terakhir yaitu mengembalikan kembali kepada client melalui syntax 'self.send(hasil)' yang terdapat pada file async_server.py.

2.1 Penjelasan mengenai kodingan lb.py

```
self.servers.append(('127.0.0.1',9003))
self.servers.append(('127.0.0.1',9004))
self.servers.append(('127.0.0.1',9005))
self.most_port = 9005
self.most_treshold = 100
self.client_num = 0
self.current=0
```

Fungsi __init__ yang terdapat di dalam class **BackendList** berfungsi untuk mencatat suatu list worker atau bisa disebut juga dengan list server dalam program ini.

```
def getserver(self,client_num):
    s = self.servers[self.current]
    self.current=self.current+1
    if (self.current>=len(self.servers)):
        self.current=0
    self.client_num = client_num
    return s
```

Potongan kodingan di atas merupakan fungsi **getserver** yang masih di dalam class BackendList yang berfungsi untuk menentukan server mana yang akan digunakan untuk memproses suatu request yang diberikan oleh client.

```
def checkConnection(self):
    if self.client_num > self.most_treshold:
        logging.warning("starting server")
        cmd = """ python3 async_server.py %d &""" % (self.most_port+

1)
    logging.warning(cmd)
    res = os.system(cmd)
    if res:
        logging.warning("failed to start new server at {}" . for

mat(self.most_port+1))
        return
        time.sleep(.5)
        logging.warning("new server is starting at port {}" . format

(self.most_port))
        self.addNewServer(self.most_port+1,self.most_treshold+50)
```

Fungsi **checkConnection** yang juga masih termasuk di dalam class BackendList digunakan untuk mengecek jumlah client yang mengakses Load Balancer ini, apakah lebih banyak dari threshold yang ditentukan atau belum.

```
def addNewServer(self,new_port, new_treshold):
    self.servers.append(('127.0.0.1',new_port))
    self.most_port = new_port
```

```
self.most_treshold = new_treshold
```

Fungsi **addNewServer** yang terdapat di dalam class **BackendList** berfungsi untuk menambah list server yang sedang aktif. Setelah mengisikan server ke dalam new_port maka, server yang baru telah berhasil ditambahkan ke dalam list server yang berada di dalam fungsi __**init** di atas.

```
class Backend(asyncore.dispatcher_with_send):
    def __init__(self,targetaddress):
        asyncore.dispatcher_with_send.__init__(self)
        self.create_socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        self.connect(targetaddress)
        self.connection = self
    def handle_read(self):
        try:
            self.client socket.send(self.recv(8192))
        except:
            pass
    def handle_close(self):
        try:
            self.close()
            self.client_socket.close()
        except:
            pass
```

Class **Backend** yang memiliki fungsi __init__, handle_read, dan handle_close digunakan untuk mengirimkan suatu respon yang diberikan oleh server ke client yang bersangkutan.

```
class ProcessTheClient(asyncore.dispatcher):
    def handle_read(self):
        data = self.recv(8192)
        if data:
            self.backend.client_socket = self
            self.backend.send(data)
    def handle_close(self):
        self.close()
```

Sedangkan untuk class **ProcessTheClient** ini sendiri memiliki fungsi yaitu untuk meneruskan request dari client ke server.

```
class Server(asyncore.dispatcher):
    def __init__(self,portnumber):
        asyncore.dispatcher.__init__(self)
```

```
self.create_socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
self.set_reuse_addr()
self.bind(('',portnumber))
self.listen(5)
self.bservers = BackendList()
self.timer = ThreadCheck(self.bservers)
self.timer.start()
```

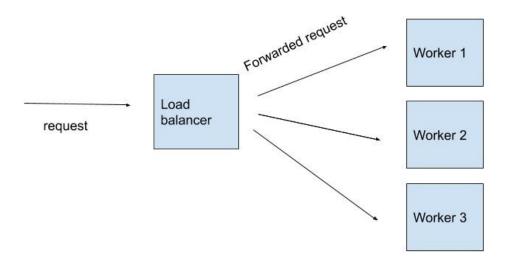
Kodingan di atas merupakan class **Server** yang berfungsi untuk menerima request dari client dan meneruskan request tersebut ke server yang telah dipilih sebelumnya.

Potongan kodingan di atas merupakan bagian dari fungsi **handle_accept** yang terdapat di dalam class berguna untuk menentukan server mana yang akan digunakan untuk meneruskan request dari client.

Potongan kodingan di atas merupakan bagian dari fungsi handle_accept yang terdapat di dalam class Server berguna untuk mendapatkan handler dan juga socket dari client.

II. MODEL PROCESSING SERVER

Program ini mengimplementasikan ilustrasi berikut :

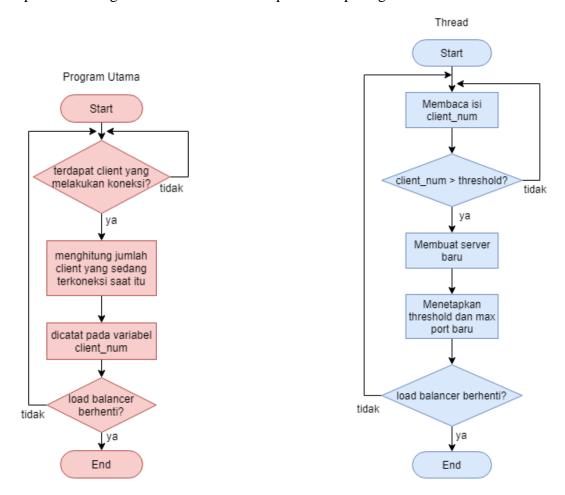


Dalam ilustrasi tersebut, setiap request yang masuk akan menuju load balancer server. Kemudian load balancer tersebut akan meneruskan request ke sebuah worker yang dipilih untuk diproses. Worker merupakan web server. Kemudian worker akan mengirimkan response ke load balancer untuk kemudian diteruskan ke client.

Web server maupun load balancer server diimplementasikan dengan model asynchronous karena dengan asynchronous processing alokasi memori dan CPU akan lebih efisien.

III. MEKANISME PENAMBAHAN WORKER

Load balancer adalah server yang bertugas untuk meneruskan request client ke sebuah worker. Worker adalah asynchronous web server yang bertugas untuk melayani request dari client. Pada awalnya terdapat tiga worker yang bekerja. Worker dapat ditambah sesuai dengan kebutuhan. Pada program ini, worker akan otomatis ditambahkan ketika jumlah client yang meminta layanan ke server melebihi threshold yang ditentukan. Ketika terdapat sebuah client yang melakukan koneksi dengan server, server load balancer akan menghitung jumlah client yang sedang melakukan koneksi saat itu. Lalu terdapat thread yang melakukan pengecekan jumlah client tiap 0.1 detik. Jika jumlah client yang melakukan koneksi lebih dari threshold yang ditentukan, maka server load balancer akan mengeksekusi pembuatan server baru dan mencatatnya pada BackendList agar dapat dipilih untuk digunakan. Alur tersebut dapat dilihat pada gambar berikut:



Sedangkan implementasi pada **lb.pv** adalah sebagai berikut:

```
def handle_accept(self):
    pair = self.accept()
    if pair is not None:
        sock, addr = pair
        # logging.warning("connection from {}" . format(repr(addr)))

        #menentukan ke server mana request akan diteruskan
        bs = self.bservers.getserver(len(asyncore.socket_map))
```

Potongan kode tersebut menunjukkan bahwa ketika terdapat sebuah client yang melakukan koneksi, load balancer akan melakukan pemilihan asynchronous server untuk melayani request tersebut. Saat memanggil fungsi getserver, disertakan pula fungsi untuk menghitung jumlah client yang terkoneksi dengan load balancer.

```
def getserver(self,client_num):
    s = self.servers[self.current]
    self.current=self.current+1
    if (self.current>=len(self.servers)):
        self.current=0
    self.client_num = client_num
```

Jumlah client yang terkoneksi dengan load balancer disimpan dalam sebuah variabel.

```
def checkConnection(self):
    if self.client_num > self.most_treshold:
        logging.warning("starting server")
        cmd = """ python3 async_server.py %d &""" % (self.most_port+1)
        logging.warning(cmd)
        res = os.system(cmd)
        if res:
            logging.warning("failed to start new server at {}" . format(self.most_port+1))
        return
        time.sleep(.5)
        logging.warning("new server is starting at port {}" . format(self.most_port))
        self.addNewServer(self.most_port+1,self.most_treshold+50)
```

Fungsi checkConnection digunakan untuk melakukan pengecekan apakah jumlah client yang terkoneksi dengan load balancer melebihi threshold. Jika jumlah client yang terkoneksi dengan load balancer melebihi threshold, maka server baru akan dijalankan dengan mengeksekusi perintah "python3 async_server.py [port] &". Proses dijeda selama 0.5 detik untuk memberi waktu memastikan server baru telah berjalan dan siap digunakan sehingga tidak error saat diakses. Lalu fungsi addNewServer dipanggil.

```
def addNewServer(self,new_port, new_treshold):
    self.servers.append(('127.0.0.1',new_port))
    self.most_port = new_port
    self.most_treshold = new_treshold
```

Fungsi addNewServer digunakan untuk menambahkan informasi server (IP dan port) pada array servers di BackendList. Informasi tersebut perlu ditambahkan agar load balancer dapat memilih server tersebut untuk melayani request client.

Ketika program dijalankan, awalnya hanya memiliki tiga web server. Ketika terdapat request dalam jumlah besar, load balancer akan menjalankan server baru.

IV. TABEL EKSPERIMEN

Performance Test dengan Parameter:

➤ Load Balancer tanpa Penambahan Otomatis

Jumlah Request	Konkurensi			
1000	100, 300, 500, 800, 1000			

➤ Load Balancer dengan penambahan otomatis

Jumlah Request	Konkurensi			
1000	100, 300, 500, 800, 1000			

Load Balancer tanpa penambahan otomatis (hanya 3 worker)

No. Test	Concurrency Level	Time Taken for Test [seconds]	Complete Request	Failed Request	Total Transferred [bytes]	Request per Second [#/sec]	Time Per Request [ms]	Transfer Rate [Kbytes/sec]
1	100	1.143	1000	0	226000	874.96	114.291	193.11
2	300	0.661	1000	0	226000	1513.38	198.232	334.01
3	500	1.409	1000	0	226000	709.91	704.316	156.68
4	800	1.510	1000	245	30500	662.12	1208.232	19.72
5	1000	1.371	1000	326	39772	729.52	1370.770	28.33

Load Balancer dengan penambahan otomatis (diawali 3 worker dan mengalami penambahan)

No. Test	Concurrency Level	Time Taken for Test [seconds]	Complete Request	Failed Request	Total Transferred [bytes]	Request per Second [#/sec]	Time Per Request [ms]	Transfer Rate [Kbytes/sec]
1	100	0.345	1000	0	226000	2899.77	34.486	639.99
2	300	1.104	1000	0	226000	906.11	331.087	199.98

	3	500	1.067	1000	0	226000	937.17	533.521	206.84
Г	4	800	1.008	1000	202	26718	991.95	806.490	25.88
Г	5	1000	1.302	1000	165	20130	768.08	1301.952	15.10

V. KESIMPULAN

Penambahan worker yang berupa asynchronous web server dapat diimplementasikan menggunakan load balancer. Hal tersebut memberi dampak pada waktu yang stabil dan kecepatan transfer yang stabil juga, meskipun concurrency bertambah, dampak lainnya juga membuat failed request menjadi lebih sedikit.

VI. SOURCE CODE

Source code lengkap dapat diakses melalui link:

https://github.com/WasilatulDN/PROGJAR_05111740000004/tree/master/final_project

VII. SCREENSHOT

• Load Balancer tanpa penambahan otomatis

```
🕽 🗐 📵 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc: ~
 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$ ab -n 1000 -c 100 http://localhost:44444/page.html
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://www.zeustech.net/
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.apache.org/
Benchmarking localhost (be patient)
Completed 100 requests
Completed 200 requests
Completed 300 requests
Completed 400 requests
Completed 500 requests
Completed 600 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 1000 requests
Finished 1000 requests
                                                                   myserver/1.0
localhost
44444
 Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
 Document Path:
Document Length:
                                                                   /page.html
90 bytes
 Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
                                                                   1.143 seconds
1000
Complete requests:
Failed requests:
Total transferred:
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                                                  1000
0
226000 bytes
90000 bytes
874.96 [#/sec] (mean)
114.291 [ms] (mean)
1.143 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
193.11 [Kbytes/sec] received
 Connection Times (ms)
                                                                                       edia.
0
4
4
                                      min mean[+/-sd] median max
0 0 0.9 0 11
1 7 32.6 4 1030
1 6 32.6 4 1030
1 7 32.7 4 1030
 Connect:
Processing:
Waiting:
 Total:
 100% 1030 (longest request)
```

```
🗎 🔳 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc: ~
 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$ ab -n 1000 -c 300 http://localhost:44444/page.html
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://www.zeustech.net/
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.apache.org/
Benchmarking localhost (be patient)
Completed 100 requests
Completed 200 requests
Completed 300 requests
Completed 400 requests
Completed 500 requests
Completed 600 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 1000 requests
                                                                               myserver/1.0
localhost
44444
 Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
 Document Path:
Document Length:
                                                                               /page.html
90 bytes
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
Failed requests:
Total transferred:
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                                                               0.661 seconds
1000
                                                                             1000
0
226000 bytes
90000 bytes
1513.38 [#/sec] (mean)
198.232 [ms] (mean)
0.661 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
334.01 [Kbytes/sec] received
Transier

Connection Times (ms)

min mean[+/-sd] median

Connect: 0 0 2.5 0

Processing: 1 6 5.4 5

Waiting: 1 6 5.2 4

Uaiting: 1 6 6.9 5
                                                                                                                                  max
                                                                                                                                      26
58
58
67
   Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
       66%
75%
80%
90%
95%
                                 8
11
13
32
50
        98%
99%
                      67 (longest request)
p@hisamwp-pc:~$
     100%
```

```
🗎 🗊 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc: ~
hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$ ab -n 1000 -c 500 http://localhost:44444/page.html
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://www.zeustech.net/
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.apache.org/
Benchmarking localhost (be patient)
Completed 100 requests
Completed 200 requests
Completed 300 requests
Completed 400 requests
Completed 500 requests
Completed 600 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 1000 requests
Finished 1000 requests
 Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
                                                                    myserver/1.0
localhost
44444
 Document Path:
Document Length:
                                                                    /page.html
90 bytes
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
Failed requests:
Total transferred:
HTML transferred:
                                                                    500
                                                                    1.409 seconds
1000
                                                                   226000 bytes
90000 bytes
90000 bytes
709.91 [#/sec] (mean)
704.316 [ms] (mean)
1.409 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
156.68 [Kbytes/sec] received
 Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
 Connection Times (ms)
                                       mes (ms)
min mean[+/-sd] median
0 1 4.8 0
1 8 45.4 5
1 7 45.4 4
1 9 45.8 5
                                                                                                               max
43
1033
 Connect:
 Processing:
 Waiting:
Total:
                                                                                                               1033
1033
 Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms) 50% 5
      66%
      75%
80%
      90%
95%
                             12
14
       98%
      99%
                       1033 (longest request)
    100%
```

```
oprye@DESKTOP-79NNTKB: /mnt/d/kuliah/semester 6/Pemrograman Jaringan/fp
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           П
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     X
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
                                              800
                                              1.510 seconds
1000
 Complete requests:
Failed requests:
(Connect: 0, Receive: 0, Length: 245, Exceptions: 0)
Non-2xx responses: 250
Total transferred: 30500 bytes
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                             1000 bytes
662.12 [#/sec] (mean)
1208.232 [ms] (mean)
1.510 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
19.72 [Kbytes/sec] received
Connection Times (ms)

min mean[+/-sd] median

Connect: 0 377 213.5 352

Processing: 31 456 348.8 269
                                                                             max
833
995
                          0 121 290.4
500 834 315.9
 Waiting:
                                                              833
 Total:
                                                                           1422
 Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
50% 833
66% 849
75% 902
80% 1293
               1342
1388
1418
   90%
95%
  99%
100%
                1420
                1422 (longest request)
```

```
X
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
                                             1.371 seconds
1000
Failed requests: 326

(Connect: 0, Receive: 0, Length: 326, Exceptions: 0)

Non-2xx responses: 326
non-zxx responses:
Total transferred:
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                             326

39772 bytes

1304 bytes

729.52 [#/sec] (mean)

1370.770 [ms] (mean)

1.371 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)

28.33 [Kbytes/sec] received
 Connection Times (ms)
                         min mean[+/-sd] median
246 564 169.5 558
42 140 94.1 112
0 75 112.3 0
288 704 234.1 751
                                                                            max
785
360
Connect:
 Processing:
 Waiting:
                                                                          360
1054
 Total:
  vercentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms) 50% 751 66% 843 75% 897 80% 925
   90%
95%
               1022
1043
               1051
1054
                         (longest request)
```

• Load Balancer dengan penambahan otomatis

```
🗎 🗊 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc: ~
hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:-$ ab -n 1000 -c 100 http://localhost:44444/page.html
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://www.zeustech.net/
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.apache.org/
Benchmarking localhost (be patient)
Completed 100 requests
Completed 200 requests
Completed 300 requests
Completed 400 requests
Completed 500 requests
Completed 600 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 900 requests
Finished 1000 requests
 Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
                                                                      myserver/1.0
localhost
44444
Document Path:
Document Length:
                                                                      /page.html
90 bytes
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
Failed requests:
Total transferred:
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                                                      100
0.345 seconds
1000
                                                                      0
226000 bytes
                                                                     220000 bytes

90000 bytes

2899.77 [#/sec] (mean)

34.486 [ms] (mean)

0.345 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)

639.99 [Kbytes/sec] received
 Connection Times (ms)
                                                   mean[+/-sd] median

0 0.3 0

3 1.4 3

3 1.4 2

3 1.5 3
                                         min
0
                                                                                                                   max
 Connect:
                                                                                                                       3
11
10
11
 Processing:
Waiting:
 Total:
 Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
      50%
66%
75%
80%
90%
95%
98%
      99%
     100% 11 (longest request)
isamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$
    100%
```

```
nisamwp@hisamwp-pc: ~
 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$ ab -n 1000 -c 300 http://localhost:44444/page.html
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://www.zeustech.net/
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.apache.org/
Benchmarking localhost (be patient)
Completed 100 requests
Completed 200 requests
Completed 300 requests
Completed 400 requests
Completed 500 requests
Completed 600 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 1000 requests
Finished 1000 requests
 Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
                                                                       myserver/1.0
localhost
44444
Document Path:
Document Length:
                                                                       /page.html
90 bytes
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
Failed requests:
Total transferred:
                                                                       300
1.104 seconds
1000
                                                                     1000
0
226000 bytes
90000 bytes
906.11 [#/sec] (mean)
331.087 [ms] (mean)
1.104 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
199.98 [Kbytes/sec] received
 HTML transferred:
 Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
Connection Times (ms)

min mean[+/-sd] median

Connect: 0 0 3.3 0

Processing: 1 8 55.0 4

Waiting: 1 7 55.1 3

Total: 1 8 55.2 4
                                                                                                                    max
30
                                                                                                                    1010
                                                                                                                    1010
1010
 Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
      66%
75%
80%
      90%
95%
                              11
38
       98%
      99%
  100% 1010 (longest request)
hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$
```

```
🗎 🗈 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc: ~
 hisamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$ ab -n 1000 -c 500 http://localhost:44444/page.html
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://www.zeustech.net/
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.apache.org/
Benchmarking localhost (be patient)
Completed 100 requests
Completed 200 requests
Completed 300 requests
Completed 400 requests
Completed 500 requests
Completed 600 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 700 requests
Completed 800 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 900 requests
Completed 1000 requests
Finished 1000 requests
 Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
                                                                               myserver/1.0
localhost
44444
 Document Path:
Document Length:
                                                                               /page.html
90 bytes
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests:
Failed requests:
Total transferred:
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                                                               1.067 seconds
1000
                                                                              0
226000 bytes
90000 bytes
937.17 [#/sec] (mean)
533.521 [ms] (mean)
1.067 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
206.84 [Kbytes/sec] received
Connection Times (ms)

min mean[+/-sd] median

Connect: 0 0 1.9 0

Processing: 1 10 78.4 4

Waiting: 1 10 78.4 3

Total: 1 11 78.4 4
                                                                                                                                  max
                                                                                                                                 1032
1031
1032
   Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
        50%
66%
       75%
80%
90%
                                     5
6
8
        95%
98%
                                 10
19
      99% 22
100% 1032 (longest request)
isamwp@hisamwp-pc:~$
     100%
```

```
X
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
Complete requests: 1000

Failed requests: 202
(Connect: 0, Receive: 0, Length: 202, Exceptions: 0)

Non-2xx responses: 219

The large ferred: 26718 bytes
976 bytes
                                              1.008 seconds
1000
HTML transferred:
Requests per second:
Time per request:
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                                             2071a bytes

991.95 [#/sec] (mean)

806.490 [ms] (mean)

1.008 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)

25.88 [Kbytes/sec] received
Connection Times (ms)

min mean[+/-sd] median

Connect: 0 271 115.6 296

Processing: 42 246 160.0 227

Waiting: 0 62 151.2 0
                                                                            429
528
                          0 62 151.2
343 517 184.8
                                                             437
 Total:
                                                                             923
  ercentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms) 50% 437 66% 447
   75%
80%
                453
576
885
   90%
   95%
98%
                910
917
                923 (longest request)
```

```
open ster for the state of t
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          X
 Concurrency Level: 1000
Time taken for tests: 1.302 seconds
Complete requests: 1000
Failed requests: 165
(Connect: 0, Receive: 0, Length: 165, Exceptions: 0)
Non-2xx responses: 165
Total transferred: 20130 bytes
HTML transferred: 660 bytes
Requests per second: 768.08 [#/sec] (mean)
Time per request: 1301.952 [ms] (mean)
Time per request: 1.302 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
Transfer rate: 15.10 [Kbytes/sec] received
Concurrency Level:
Time taken for tests:
      Connection Times (ms)
                                                                                                                min mean[+/-sd] median
141 391 134.5 400
58 131 124.3 87
0 57 147.3 0
199 523 221.1 497
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          max
600
596
593
     Connect:
      Processing:
      Waiting:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1131
      Total:
        Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms) 50% 497 66% 575 75% 629
                  80%
               90%
95%
                                                                          852
998
                                                                     1120
                                                                     1131 (longest request)
```