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For Task 1:

- \$ doas su (doas is unbloated version of sudo)
- $\$ mkdir Box1 Box2 Box3
- \$ ls -l
- \$ touch key1.txt key2.txt key3.txt
- \$ cp key1.txt key2.txt Box1
- sls l Box1
- \$ cp -r Box1 Box3
- $\$ cd Box3
- \$ ls -l
- \$ chmod ug-w Box1
- \$ cd Box1
- $\$ chmod ug-w key1.txt key2.txt
- $\ ^{\circ}\ \mathrm{cd}\ \dots$
- $\ pwd$
- \$ ls -l
- \$ mv Box3 /
- \$ rm -rf *

For Task 2:

\$ grep 'Hello' hello.txt | wc -l

For Task3:

A hard link acts as a copy or mirrored of the selected file and a soft link (also known as Symbolic link) acts as a pointer or a reference to that selected file name. For example if the selected file is deleted, the hard link to the file will still contain the data of that file but in case of soft link, If the earlier file is deleted the soft link will be pointing to a file that does not exist anymore.

For Task4:

- \$ touch first one.txt
- $\$ ln -s first one.txt second.txt

For Task5:

\$ ls -al (this shows all the hidden and non-hidden files and folders)

\$ ls -al | grep '^-' (this shows hidden files only)

\$ ls -ad .* (this shows hidden folder and files only)

For Task6:

 $\$ head -21 a.txt | tail -7

(here, I first printed 21 lines and then printed last (21-15) lines)

I use arch btw:)

```
[refat@TUF] → ~ neofetch
                                           refat@TUF
                  000:
                 yoooo/
                                           OS: ArcoLinux
                                           Host: TUF Gaming FX505DT_FX505DT 1.0
                y0000000
               y000000000
                                           Kernel: 5.14.14-arch1-1
                                           Uptime: 13 hours, 12 mins
              y0000000000
             .yoooooooooo
                                           Packages: 1245 (pacman)
            .0000000000000000
                                           Shell: zsh 5.8
                                           Resolution: 1920x1080
           .0000000arc0000000
          .000000000-000000000
                                           WM: awesome
                                           Icons: Surfn-Numix-Polo [GTK2/3]
         .000000000- 0000000000
                                           Terminal: alacritty
       :000000000.
                      :000000000
                                           CPU: AMD Ryzen 5 3550H with Radeon Vega Mobile Gfx (8) ର 2.100GHz
      :000000000.
                       :000000000
                                           GPU: NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1650 Mobile / Max-Q
      :oooarcooo
                        .oooarcooo
                                           GPU: AMD ATI 05:00.0 Picasso
     :00000000y
                         .000000000
                                           Memory: 2973MiB / 15433MiB (19%)
                /0000000000000000000
    :000000000
   :000000000
                  GPU Driver: NVIDIA 470.74
  000000000-
                        -00000000000000
 000000000-
                           .-0000000000.
000000000.
                              -000000000
```