

Answer-02(i)

def fibonacci_1(n):

time com

if $n=0$: $\longrightarrow O(1)$

print("Invalid Input")

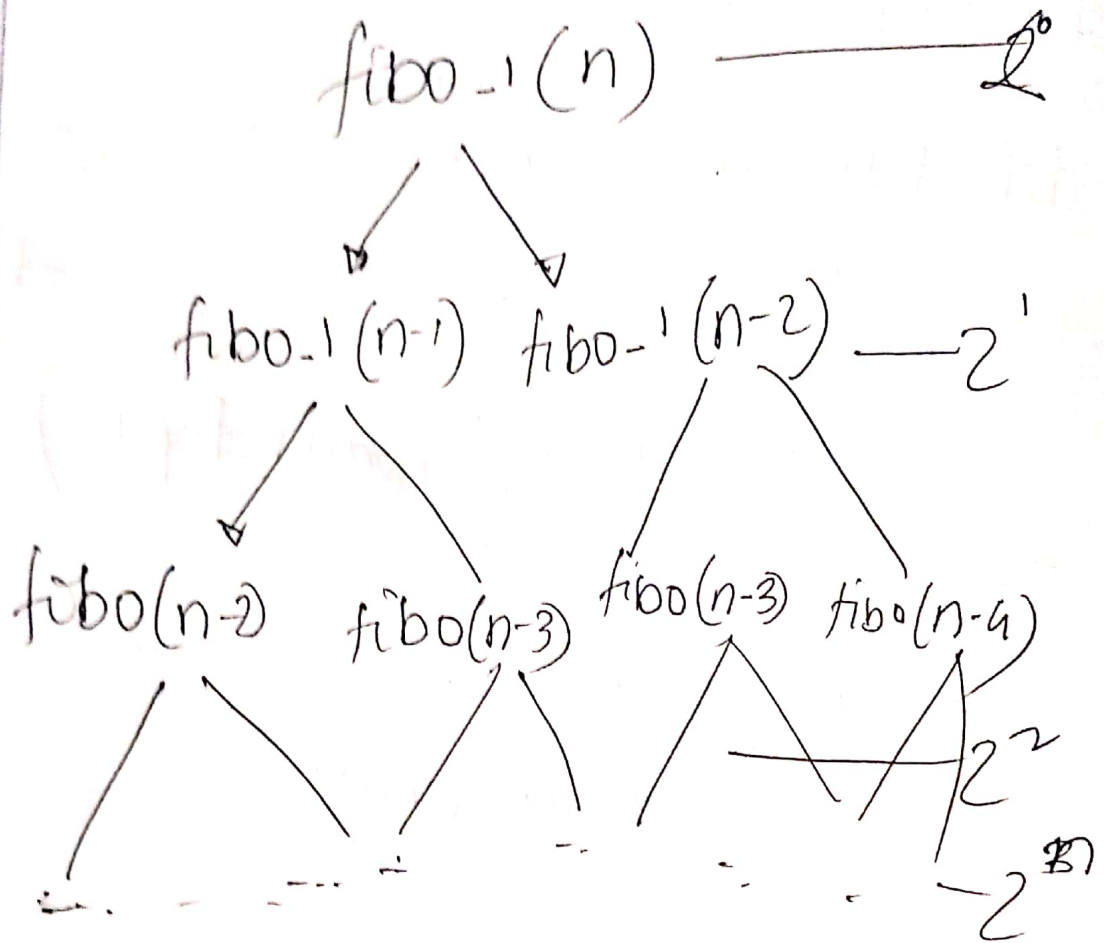
else if $n=2$: $\longrightarrow O(1)$

return (n-1)

else.

return fibonacci_1(n-1) +
fibonacci_1(n-2)

\downarrow
tree diagram.



Combining all the steps
from above, we get

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= O(1) + O(1) + 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^n \\
 &= O(1) + O(1) + O(2^{n+1} - 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= O(2^{n+1} - 1) \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{ignoring the} \\ \text{constants} \\ \text{and lower} \\ \text{values.} \end{array} \right]$$
$$= \underline{O(2^n)}$$

therefore, the time complexity

$$\longrightarrow O(2^n)$$

Ans...

2nd, Algorithm.

def fibonacci-2(n):

array = [0, 1] $\longrightarrow O(1)$

if (n < 0) then, $\longrightarrow O(1)$

print("Invalid input")

else if (n <= 2) then, $\longrightarrow O(1)$
array[n-1]
return ~~Fibonacci~~.

else: ~~return~~.

for i in range(2, n): $\longrightarrow O(n)$

array.append(array[i-1] +
array[i-2])

Computing all the steps, we get.

$$O(n) + O(1) + O(1) + O(1)$$

$$= O(n). \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{ignoring all} \\ \text{constants and} \\ \text{lower values} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\therefore \underline{O(n)}$$

$$\text{Time complexity} = O(n)$$

An

Q Analyzing my solution:

[Ignoring all for $O(1)$]

During Initializing Matrix Initial variable, we used a list-comprehension, so. Here the time complexity is $O(n)$.

then, in list3D function, the time complexity is $O(n)$.

Then, in the multiplication for loops, there the complexity is $O(n) \times O(n) \times O(n) = O(n \times n \times n) = O(n^3)$

then, lastly, for printing the matrix the time complexity is $O(n^2)$

total time complexity:

$$O(n) + O(n) + O(n^3) + O(n^2)$$

Since, $O(n^3)$ is the largest among others ~~time~~ $O(n)$, therefore, $O(n^3)$ is the time complexity.

Ans $O(n^3)$