

# Amazon Fine Food Reviews Analysis

Data Source: <https://www.kaggle.com/snap/amazon-fine-food-reviews> (<https://www.kaggle.com/snap/amazon-fine-food-reviews>).

EDA: <https://nycdatascience.com/blog/student-works/amazon-fine-foods-visualization/>  
(<https://nycdatascience.com/blog/student-works/amazon-fine-foods-visualization/>).

The Amazon Fine Food Reviews dataset consists of reviews of fine foods from Amazon.

Number of reviews: 568,454

Number of users: 256,059

Number of products: 74,258

Timespan: Oct 1999 - Oct 2012

Number of Attributes/Columns in data: 10

Attribute Information:

1. Id
2. ProductId - unique identifier for the product
3. UserId - unique identifier for the user
4. ProfileName
5. HelpfulnessNumerator - number of users who found the review helpful
6. HelpfulnessDenominator - number of users who indicated whether they found the review helpful or not
7. Score - rating between 1 and 5
8. Time - timestamp for the review
9. Summary - brief summary of the review
10. Text - text of the review

## Objective:

Given a review, determine whether the review is positive (rating of 4 or 5) or negative (rating of 1 or 2).

[Q] How to determine if a review is positive or negative?

[Ans] We could use Score/Rating. A rating of 4 or 5 can be considered as a positive review. A rating of 1 or 2 can be considered as negative one. A review of rating 3 is considered neutral and such reviews are ignored from our analysis. This is an approximate and proxy way of determining the polarity (positivity/negativity) of a review.

## [1]. Reading Data

## [1.1] Loading the data

The dataset is available in two forms

1. .csv file
2. SQLite Database

In order to load the data, We have used the SQLITE dataset as it is easier to query the data and visualise the data efficiently.

Here as we only want to get the global sentiment of the recommendations (positive or negative), we will purposefully ignore all Scores equal to 3. If the score is above 3, then the recommendation will be set to "positive". Otherwise, it will be set to "negative".

```
In [1]: %matplotlib inline
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

import sqlite3
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import nltk
import string
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer

import re
# Tutorial about Python regular expressions: https://pymotw.com/2/re/
import string
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer

from gensim.models import Word2Vec
from gensim.models import KeyedVectors
import pickle

from tqdm import tqdm
import os
```

```
In [62]: # using SQLite Table to read data.
con = sqlite3.connect('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/database.sqlite')

# filtering only positive and negative reviews i.e.
# not taking into consideration those reviews with Score=3
# SELECT * FROM Reviews WHERE Score != 3 LIMIT 500000, will give top 500000
data points
# you can change the number to any other number based on your computing power

# filtered_data = pd.read_sql_query(""" SELECT * FROM Reviews WHERE Score != 3 LIMIT 500000""", con)
# for tsne assignment you can take 5k data points

filtered_data = pd.read_sql_query(""" SELECT * FROM Reviews WHERE Score != 3 LIMIT 10000""", con)

# Give reviews with Score>3 a positive rating(1), and reviews with a score<3 a negative rating(0).
def partition(x):
    if x < 3:
        return 0
    return 1

#changing reviews with score less than 3 to be positive and vice-versa
actualScore = filtered_data['Score']
positiveNegative = actualScore.map(partition)
filtered_data['Score'] = positiveNegative
print("Number of data points in our data", filtered_data.shape)
filtered_data.head(3)
```

Number of data points in our data (10000, 10)

Out[62]:

	Id	ProductId	UserId	ProfileName	HelpfulnessNumerator	Helpfulne
0	1	B001E4KFG0	A3SGXH7AUHU8GW	delmartian	1	1
1	2	B00813GRG4	A1D87F6ZCVE5NK	dll pa	0	0
2	3	B000LQOCH0	ABXLMWJIXXAIN	Natalia Corres "Natalia Corres"	1	1

In [63]:

```
display = pd.read_sql_query("""
SELECT UserId, ProductId, ProfileName, Time, Score, Text, COUNT(*)
FROM Reviews
GROUP BY UserId
HAVING COUNT(*)>1
""", con)
```

```
In [64]: print(display.shape)
display.head()
```

```
(80668, 7)
```

```
Out[64]:
```

	UserId	ProductId	ProfileName	Time	Score	Text	COU
0	#oc-R115TNMSPFT9I7	B005ZBZLT4	Breyton	1331510400	2	Overall its just OK when considering the price...	2
1	#oc-R11D9D7SHXJB9	B005HG9ESG	Louis E. Emory "hoppy"	1342396800	5	My wife has recurring extreme muscle spasms, u...	3
2	#oc-R11DNU2NBKQ23Z	B005ZBZLT4	Kim Cieszykowski	1348531200	1	This coffee is horrible and unfortunately not ...	2
3	#oc-R11O5J5ZVQE25C	B005HG9ESG	Penguin Chick	1346889600	5	This will be the bottle that you grab from the...	3
4	#oc-R12KPBODL2B5ZD	B007OSBEV0	Christopher P. Presta	1348617600	1	I didnt like this coffee. Instead of telling y...	2



```
In [65]: display[display['UserId']=='AZY10LLTJ71NX']
```

```
Out[65]:
```

	UserId	ProductId	ProfileName	Time	Score	Text	COU
80638	AZY10LLTJ71NX	B001ATMQK2	undertheshrine "undertheshrine"	1296691200	5	I bought this 6 pack because for the price tha...	5



```
In [66]: display['COUNT(*)'].sum()
```

```
Out[66]: 393063
```

## [2] Exploratory Data Analysis

### [2.1] Data Cleaning: Deduplication

It is observed (as shown in the table below) that the reviews data had many duplicate entries. Hence it was necessary to remove duplicates in order to get unbiased results for the analysis of the data. Following is an example:

```
In [67]: display= pd.read_sql_query("""
SELECT *
FROM Reviews
WHERE Score != 3 AND UserId="AR5J8UI46CURR"
ORDER BY ProductID
""", con)
display.head()
```

Out[67]:

	Id	ProductId	UserId	ProfileName	HelpfulnessNumerator	Helpful
0	78445	B000HDL1RQ	AR5J8UI46CURR	Geetha Krishnan	2	2
1	138317	B000HDOPYC	AR5J8UI46CURR	Geetha Krishnan	2	2
2	138277	B000HDOPYM	AR5J8UI46CURR	Geetha Krishnan	2	2
3	73791	B000HDOPZG	AR5J8UI46CURR	Geetha Krishnan	2	2
4	155049	B000PAQ75C	AR5J8UI46CURR	Geetha Krishnan	2	2

As it can be seen above that same user has multiple reviews with same values for HelpfulnessNumerator, HelpfulnessDenominator, Score, Time, Summary and Text and on doing analysis it was found that

ProductId=B000HDOPZG was Loacker Quadratini Vanilla Wafer Cookies, 8.82-Ounce Packages (Pack of 8)

ProductId=B000HDL1RQ was Loacker Quadratini Lemon Wafer Cookies, 8.82-Ounce Packages (Pack of 8) and so on

It was inferred after analysis that reviews with same parameters other than ProductId belonged to the same product just having different flavour or quantity. Hence in order to reduce redundancy it was decided to eliminate the rows having same parameters.

The method used for the same was that we first sort the data according to ProductId and then just keep the first similar product review and delete the others. for eg. in the above just the review for ProductId=B000HDL1RQ remains. This method ensures that there is only one representative for each product and deduplication without sorting would lead to possibility of different representatives still existing for the same product.

```
In [68]: #Sorting data according to ProductId in ascending order
sorted_data=filtered_data.sort_values('ProductId', axis=0, ascending=True,
inplace=False, kind='quicksort', na_position='last')
```

```
In [69]: #Deduplication of entries
final=sorted_data.drop_duplicates(subset={"UserId","ProfileName","Time","Text"}, keep='first', inplace=False)
final.shape
```

```
Out[69]: (9564, 10)
```

```
In [70]: #Checking to see how much % of data still remains
(final['Id'].size*1.0)/(filtered_data['Id'].size*1.0)*100
```

```
Out[70]: 95.64
```

**Observation:-** It was also seen that in two rows given below the value of HelpfulnessNumerator is greater than HelpfulnessDenominator which is not practically possible hence these two rows too are removed from calculations



```
In [71]: display= pd.read_sql_query("""
SELECT *
FROM Reviews
WHERE Score != 3 AND Id=44737 OR Id=64422
ORDER BY ProductID
""", con)

display.head()
```

Out[71]:

	Id	ProductId	UserId	ProfileName	HelpfulnessNumerator	Helpful
0	64422	B000MIDROQ	A161DK06JJMCYF	J. E. Stephens "Jeanne"	3	1
1	44737	B001EQ55RW	A2V0I904FH7ABY	Ram	3	2



```
In [72]: final=final[final.HelpfulnessNumerator<=final.HelpfulnessDenominator]
```

```
In [73]: #Before starting the next phase of preprocessing Lets see the number of ent
ries left
print(final.shape)

#How many positive and negative reviews are present in our dataset?
final['Score'].value_counts()

(9564, 10)
```

```
Out[73]: 1    7976
0    1588
Name: Score, dtype: int64
```

## [3] Preprocessing

## [3.1]. Preprocessing Review Text

Now that we have finished deduplication our data requires some preprocessing before we go on further with analysis and making the prediction model.

Hence in the Preprocessing phase we do the following in the order below:-

1. Begin by removing the html tags
2. Remove any punctuations or limited set of special characters like , or . or # etc.
3. Check if the word is made up of english letters and is not alpha-numeric
4. Check to see if the length of the word is greater than 2 (as it was researched that there is no adjective in 2-letters)
5. Convert the word to lowercase
6. Remove Stopwords
7. Finally Snowball Stemming the word (it was observed to be better than Porter Stemming)

After which we collect the words used to describe positive and negative reviews

```
In [0]: # printing some random reviews
sent_0 = final['Text'].values[0]
print(sent_0)
print("="*50)

sent_1000 = final['Text'].values[1000]
print(sent_1000)
print("="*50)

sent_1500 = final['Text'].values[1500]
print(sent_1500)
print("="*50)

sent_4900 = final['Text'].values[4900]
print(sent_4900)
print("="*50)
```

Why is this \$[...] when the same product is available for \$[...] here?<br /><http://www.amazon.com/VICTOR-FLY-MAGNET-BAIT-REFILL/dp/B00004RBDY><br /><br />The Victor M380 and M502 traps are unreal, of course -- total fly genocide. Pretty stinky, but only right nearby.

=====

I recently tried this flavor/brand and was surprised at how delicious these chips are. The best thing was that there were a lot of "brown" chips in the bag (my favorite), so I bought some more through amazon and shared with family and friends. I am a little disappointed that there are not, so far, very many brown chips in these bags, but the flavor is still very good. I like them better than the yogurt and green onion flavor because they do not seem to be as salty, and the onion flavor is better. If you haven't eaten Kettle chips before, I recommend that you try a bag before buying bulk. They are thicker and crunchier than Lays but just as fresh out of the bag.

=====

Wow. So far, two two-star reviews. One obviously had no idea what they were ordering; the other wants crispy cookies. Hey, I'm sorry; but these reviews do nobody any good beyond reminding us to look before ordering.<br /><br />These are chocolate-oatmeal cookies. If you don't like that combination, don't order this type of cookie. I find the combo quite nice, really. The oatmeal sort of "calms" the rich chocolate flavor and gives the cookie sort of a coconut-type consistency. Now let's also remember that tastes differ; so, I've given my opinion.<br /><br />Then, these are soft, chewy cookies -- as advertised. They are not "crispy" cookies, or the blurb would say "crispy," rather than "chewy." I happen to like raw cookie dough; however, I don't see where these taste like raw cookie dough. Both are soft, however, so is this the confusion? And, yes, they stick together. Soft cookies tend to do that. They aren't individually wrapped, which would add to the cost. Oh yeah, chocolate chip cookies tend to be somewhat sweet.<br /><br />So, if you want something hard and crisp, I suggest Nabisco's Ginger Snaps. If you want a cookie that's soft, chewy and tastes like a combination of chocolate and oatmeal, give these a try. I'm here to place my second order.

=====

I love to order my coffee on amazon. easy and shows up quickly.<br />This cup is great coffee. dcaf is very good as well

=====

```
In [0]: # remove urls from text python: https://stackoverflow.com/a/40823105/4084039
sent_0 = re.sub(r"http\S+", "", sent_0)
sent_1000 = re.sub(r"http\S+", "", sent_1000)
sent_150 = re.sub(r"http\S+", "", sent_1500)
sent_4900 = re.sub(r"http\S+", "", sent_4900)

print(sent_0)
```

Why is this \$[...] when the same product is available for \$[...] here?<br /> /><br />The Victor M380 and M502 traps are unreal, of course -- total fly genocide. Pretty stinky, but only right nearby.

```
In [0]: # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/16206380/python-beautifulsoup-how-to-  
remove-all-tags-from-an-element  
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup  
  
soup = BeautifulSoup(sent_0, 'lxml')  
text = soup.get_text()  
print(text)  
print("="*50)  
  
soup = BeautifulSoup(sent_1000, 'lxml')  
text = soup.get_text()  
print(text)  
print("="*50)  
  
soup = BeautifulSoup(sent_1500, 'lxml')  
text = soup.get_text()  
print(text)  
print("="*50)  
  
soup = BeautifulSoup(sent_4900, 'lxml')  
text = soup.get_text()  
print(text)
```

Why is this \$[...] when the same product is available for \$[...] here? />The Victor M380 and M502 traps are unreal, of course -- total fly genocide. Pretty stinky, but only right nearby.

=====

I recently tried this flavor/brand and was surprised at how delicious these chips are. The best thing was that there were a lot of "brown" chips in the bsg (my favorite), so I bought some more through amazon and shared with family and friends. I am a little disappointed that there are not, so far, very many brown chips in these bags, but the flavor is still very good. I like them better than the yogurt and green onion flavor because they do not seem to be as salty, and the onion flavor is better. If you haven't eaten Kettle chips before, I recommend that you try a bag before buying bulk. They are thicker and crunchier than Lays but just as fresh out of the bag.

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Wow. So far, two two-star reviews. One obviously had no idea what they were ordering; the other wants crispy cookies. Hey, I'm sorry; but these reviews do nobody any good beyond reminding us to look before ordering. These are chocolate-oatmeal cookies. If you don't like that combination, don't order this type of cookie. I find the combo quite nice, really. The oatmeal sort of "calms" the rich chocolate flavor and gives the cookie sort of a coconut-type consistency. Now let's also remember that tastes differ; so, I've given my opinion. Then, these are soft, chewy cookies -- as advertised. They are not "crispy" cookies, or the blurb would say "crispy," rather than "chewy." I happen to like raw cookie dough; however, I don't see where these taste like raw cookie dough. Both are soft, however, so is this the confusion? And, yes, they stick together. Soft cookies tend to do that. They aren't individually wrapped, which would add to the cost. Oh yeah, chocolate chip cookies tend to be somewhat sweet. So, if you want something hard and crisp, I suggest Nabisco's Ginger Snaps. If you want a cookie that's soft, chewy and tastes like a combination of chocolate and oatmeal, give these a try. I'm here to place my second order.

=====

love to order my coffee on amazon. easy and shows up quickly. This k cup is great coffee. dcaf is very good as well

In [28]: `# https://stackoverflow.com/a/47091490/4084039`  
`import re`

```
def decontracted(phrase):
    # specific
    phrase = re.sub(r"won't", "will not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"can't", "can not", phrase)

    # general
    phrase = re.sub(r"n't", " not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'re", " are", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'s", " is", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'d", " would", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'ll", " will", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'t", " not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'ve", " have", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'m", " am", phrase)
    return phrase
```

```
In [0]: sent_1500 = decontracted(sent_1500)
print(sent_1500)
print("="*50)
```

Wow. So far, two two-star reviews. One obviously had no idea what they were ordering; the other wants crispy cookies. Hey, I am sorry; but these reviews do nobody any good beyond reminding us to look before ordering.  
These are chocolate-oatmeal cookies. If you do not like that combination, do not order this type of cookie. I find the combo quite nice, really. The oatmeal sort of "calms" the rich chocolate flavor and gives the cookie sort of a coconut-type consistency. Now let us also remember that tastes differ; so, I have given my opinion.  
Then, these are soft, chewy cookies -- as advertised. They are not "crispy" cookies, or the blurb would say "crispy," rather than "chewy." I happen to like raw cookie dough; however, I do not see where these taste like raw cookie dough. Both are soft, however, so is this the confusion? And, yes, they stick together. Soft cookies tend to do that. They are not individually wrapped, which would add to the cost. Oh yeah, chocolate chip cookies tend to be somewhat sweet.  
So, if you want something hard and crisp, I suggest Nabisco is Ginger Snaps. If you want a cookie that is soft, chewy and tastes like a combination of chocolate and oatmeal, give these a try. I am here to place my second order.

=====

```
In [0]: #remove words with numbers python: https://stackoverflow.com/a/18082370/4084039
sent_0 = re.sub("\S*\d\S*", "", sent_0).strip()
print(sent_0)
```

Why is this \$[...] when the same product is available for \$[...] here?  
The Victor and traps are unreal, of course -- total fly genocide. Pretty stinky, but only right nearby.

```
In [0]: #remove spacial character: https://stackoverflow.com/a/5843547/4084039
sent_1500 = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9]+', ' ', sent_1500)
print(sent_1500)
```

Wow So far two two star reviews One obviously had no idea what they were ordering the other wants crispy cookies Hey I am sorry but these reviews do nobody any good beyond reminding us to look before ordering  
br br These are chocolate oatmeal cookies If you do not like that combination do not order this type of cookie I find the combo quite nice really The oatmeal sort of calms the rich chocolate flavor and gives the cookie sort of a coconut type consistency Now let us also remember that tastes differ so I have given my opinion  
br br Then these are soft chewy cookies as advertised They are not crispy cookies or the blurb would say crispy rather than chewy I happen to like raw cookie dough however I do not see where these taste like raw cookie dough Both are soft however so is this the confusion And yes they stick together Soft cookies tend to do that They are not individually wrapped which would add to the cost Oh yeah chocolate chip cookies tend to be somewhat sweet  
br br So if you want something hard and crisp I suggest Nabisco is Ginger Snaps If you want a cookie that is soft chewy and tastes like a combination of chocolate and oatmeal give these a try I am here to place my second order

```
In [74]: # https://gist.github.com/sebleier/554280
# we are removing the words from the stop words list: 'no', 'nor', 'not'
# <br /><br /> ==> after the above steps, we are getting "br br"
# we are including them into stop words list
# instead of <br /> if we have <br/> these tags would have revmoved in the
# 1st step

stopwords= set(['br', 'the', 'i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours',
, 'ourselves', 'you', "you're", "you've",\
    "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself', 'yourselves',
'he', 'him', 'his', 'himself', \
    'she', "she's", 'her', 'hers', 'herself', 'it', "it's", 'its',
'itself', 'they', 'them', 'their',\
    'theirs', 'themselves', 'what', 'which', 'who', 'whom', 'this',
'that', "that'll", 'these', 'those', \
    'am', 'is', 'are', 'was', 'were', 'be', 'been', 'being', 'have'
, 'has', 'had', 'having', 'do', 'does', \
    'did', 'doing', 'a', 'an', 'the', 'and', 'but', 'if', 'or', 'be
cause', 'as', 'until', 'while', 'of', \
    'at', 'by', 'for', 'with', 'about', 'against', 'between', 'int
o', 'through', 'during', 'before', 'after',\
    'above', 'below', 'to', 'from', 'up', 'down', 'in', 'out', 'on'
, 'off', 'over', 'under', 'again', 'further',\
    'then', 'once', 'here', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how',
'all', 'any', 'both', 'each', 'few', 'more',\
    'most', 'other', 'some', 'such', 'only', 'own', 'same', 'so',
'than', 'too', 'very', \
    's', 't', 'can', 'will', 'just', 'don', "don't", 'should', "sho
uld've", 'now', 'd', 'll', 'm', 'o', 're', \
    've', 'y', 'ain', 'aren', "aren't", 'couldn', "couldn't", 'did
n', "didn't", 'doesn', "doesn't", 'hadn',\
    "hadn't", 'hasn', "hasn't", 'haven', "haven't", 'isn', "isn't",
'ma', 'mightn', "mightn't", 'mustn',\
    "mustn't", 'needn', "needn't", 'shan', "shan't", 'shouldn', "sh
ouldn't", 'wasn', "wasn't", 'weren', "weren't", \
    'won', "won't", 'wouldn', "wouldn't"])
```

```
In [75]: # Combining all the above stundents
from tqdm import tqdm
preprocessed_reviews = []
# tqdm is for printing the status bar
for sentence in tqdm(final['Text'].values):
    sentence = re.sub(r"http\S+", "", sentence)
    sentence = BeautifulSoup(sentence, 'lxml').get_text()
    sentence = decontracted(sentence)
    sentence = re.sub("\S*\d\S*", "", sentence).strip()
    sentence = re.sub('[^A-Za-z]+', ' ', sentence)
    # https://gist.github.com/sebleier/554280
    sentence = ' '.join(e.lower() for e in sentence.split() if e.lower() no
t in stopwords)
    preprocessed_reviews.append(sentence.strip())
```

```
100%|██████████| 9564/9564 [00:04<00:00, 2307.78it/s]
```



```
In [30]: preprocessed_reviews[1500]
```

```
Out[30]: 'wow far two two star reviews one obviously no idea ordering wants crispy c
cookies hey sorry reviews nobody good beyond reminding us look ordering choc
olate oatmeal cookies not like combination not order type cookie find combo
quite nice really oatmeal sort calms rich chocolate flavor gives cookie sor
t coconut type consistency let also remember tastes differ given opinion so
ft chewy cookies advertised not crispy cookies blurb would say crispy rathe
r chewy happen like raw cookie dough however not see taste like raw cookie
dough soft however confusion yes stick together soft cookies tend not indiv
idually wrapped would add cost oh yeah chocolate chip cookies tend somewhat
sweet want something hard crisp suggest nabiso ginger snaps want cookie sof
t chewy tastes like combination chocolate oatmeal give try place second ord
er'
```

## [3.2] Preprocessing Review Summary

```
In [0]: ## Similarly you can do preprocessing for review summary also.
```

## [4] Featurization

### [4.1] BAG OF WORDS

```
In [0]: #BoW
count_vect = CountVectorizer() #in scikit-learn
count_vect.fit(preprocessed_reviews)
print("some feature names ", count_vect.get_feature_names()[:10])
print('='*50)

final_counts = count_vect.transform(preprocessed_reviews)
print("the type of count vectorizer ",type(final_counts))
print("the shape of out text BOW vectorizer ",final_counts.get_shape())
print("the number of unique words ", final_counts.get_shape()[1])

some feature names  ['aa', 'aahhhs', 'aback', 'abandon', 'abates', 'abbot
t', 'abby', 'abdominal', 'abiding', 'ability']
=====
the type of count vectorizer  <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
the shape of out text BOW vectorizer  (4986, 12997)
the number of unique words  12997
```

### [4.2] Bi-Grams and n-Grams.

```
In [0]: #bi-gram, tri-gram and n-gram

#removing stop words like "not" should be avoided before building n-grams
# count_vect = CountVectorizer(ngram_range=(1,2))
# please do read the CountVectorizer documentation http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.feature\_extraction.text.CountVectorizer.html

# you can choose these numebrs min_df=10, max_features=5000, of your choice
count_vect = CountVectorizer(ngram_range=(1,2), min_df=10, max_features=5000)
final_bigram_counts = count_vect.fit_transform(preprocessed_reviews)
print("the type of count vectorizer ",type(final_bigram_counts))
print("the shape of out text BOW vectorizer ",final_bigram_counts.get_shape())
print("the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams ", final_bigram_counts.get_shape()[1])

the type of count vectorizer <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
the shape of out text BOW vectorizer (4986, 3144)
the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams 3144
```

## [4.3] TF-IDF

```
In [0]: tf_idf_vect = TfidfVectorizer(ngram_range=(1,2), min_df=10)
tf_idf_vect.fit(preprocessed_reviews)
print("some sample features(unique words in the corpus)",tf_idf_vect.get_feature_names()[0:10])
print('='*50)

final_tf_idf = tf_idf_vect.transform(preprocessed_reviews)
print("the type of count vectorizer ",type(final_tf_idf))
print("the shape of out text TFIDF vectorizer ",final_tf_idf.get_shape())
print("the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams ", final_tf_idf.get_shape()[1])

some sample features(unique words in the corpus) ['ability', 'able', 'able find', 'able get', 'absolute', 'absolutely', 'absolutely delicious', 'absolutely love', 'absolutely no', 'according']
=====
the type of count vectorizer <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
the shape of out text TFIDF vectorizer (4986, 3144)
the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams 3144
```

## [4.4] Word2Vec

```
In [0]: # Train your own Word2Vec model using your own text corpus
i=0
list_of_sentence=[]
for sentence in preprocessed_reviews:
    list_of_sentence.append(sentence.split())
```

```
In [0]: # Using Google News Word2Vectors

# in this project we are using a pretrained model by google
# its 3.3G file, once you load this into your memory
# it occupies ~9Gb, so please do this step only if you have >12G of ram
# we will provide a pickle file wich contains a dict ,
# and it contains all our courpus words as keys and model[word] as values
# To use this code-snippet, download "GoogleNews-vectors-negative300.bin"
# from https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B7XkCwpI5KDYNLNUttLSS21pQmM/edit
# it's 1.9GB in size.

# http://kavita-ganesan.com/gensim-word2vec-tutorial-starter-code/#.W17SRFA
# zZPY
# you can comment this whole cell
# or change these variable according to your need

is_your_ram_gt_16g=False
want_to_use_google_w2v = False
want_to_train_w2v = True

if want_to_train_w2v:
    # min_count = 5 considers only words that occurred atleast 5 times
    w2v_model=Word2Vec(list_of_sentence,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
    print(w2v_model.wv.most_similar('great'))
    print('='*50)
    print(w2v_model.wv.most_similar('worst'))

elif want_to_use_google_w2v and is_your_ram_gt_16g:
    if os.path.isfile('GoogleNews-vectors-negative300.bin'):
        w2v_model=KeyedVectors.load_word2vec_format('GoogleNews-vectors-neg
ative300.bin', binary=True)
        print(w2v_model.wv.most_similar('great'))
        print(w2v_model.wv.most_similar('worst'))
    else:
        print("you don't have gogole's word2vec file, keep want_to_train_w2
v = True, to train your own w2v ")

[('snack', 0.9951335191726685), ('calorie', 0.9946465492248535), ('wonderfu
l', 0.9946032166481018), ('excellent', 0.9944332838058472), ('especially',
0.9941144585609436), ('baked', 0.9940600395202637), ('salted', 0.9940472245
21637), ('alternative', 0.9937226176261902), ('tasty', 0.9936816692352295),
('healthy', 0.9936649799346924)]

=====
[('varieties', 0.9994194507598877), ('become', 0.9992934465408325), ('popco
rn', 0.9992750883102417), ('de', 0.9992610216140747), ('miss', 0.9992451071
739197), ('melitta', 0.999218761920929), ('choice', 0.9992102384567261),
('american', 0.9991837739944458), ('beef', 0.9991780519485474), ('finish',
0.9991567134857178)]
```





## 1. Apply Logistic Regression on these feature sets

- SET 1: Review text, preprocessed one converted into vectors using (BOW)
- SET 2: Review text, preprocessed one converted into vectors using (TFIDF)
- SET 3: Review text, preprocessed one converted into vectors using (AVG W2v)
- SET 4: Review text, preprocessed one converted into vectors using (TFIDF W2v)

## 2. Hyper parameter tuning (find best hyper parameters corresponding the algorithm that you choose)

- Find the best hyper parameter which will give the maximum AUC (<https://www.appliedaicourse.com/course/applied-ai-course-online/lessons/receiver-operating-characteristic-curve-roc-curve-and-auc-1/>) value
- Find the best hyper parameter using k-fold cross validation or simple cross validation data
- Use gridsearch cv or randomsearch cv or you can also write your own for loops to do this task of hyperparameter tuning

## 3. Perturbation Test

- Get the weights  $W$  after fit your model with the data  $X$  i.e Train data.
- Add a noise to the  $X$  ( $X' = X + e$ ) and get the new data set  $X'$  (if  $X$  is a sparse matrix,  $X.data += e$ )
- Fit the model again on data  $X'$  and get the weights  $W'$
- Add a small eps value (to eliminate the divisible by zero error) to  $W$  and  $W'$  i.e  $W = W + 10^{-6}$  and  $W' = W' + 10^{-6}$
- Now find the % change between  $W$  and  $W'$  ( $(|W - W'| / (W)) * 100$ )
- Calculate the 0th, 10th, 20th, 30th, ... 100th percentiles, and observe any sudden rise in the values of percentage\_change\_vector
- Ex: consider your 99th percentile is 1.3 and your 100th percentiles are 34.6, there is sudden rise from 1.3 to 34.6, now calculate the 99.1, 99.2, 99.3, ..., 100th percentile values and get the proper value after which there is sudden rise the values, assume it is 2.5
- Print the feature names whose % change is more than a threshold  $x$  (in our example it's 2.5)

## 4. Sparsity

- Calculate sparsity on weight vector obtained after using L1 regularization

NOTE: Do sparsity and multicollinearity for any one of the vectorizers. Bow or tf-idf is recommended.

## 5. Feature importance


- Get top 10 important features for both positive and negative classes separately.


## 6. Feature engineering


- To increase the performance of your model, you can also experiment with with feature engineering like :
  - Taking length of reviews as another feature.
  - Considering some features from review summary as well.

## 7. Representation of results

- You need to plot the performance of model both on train data and cross validation data for each hyper parameter, like shown in the figure.

 Once after you found the best hyper parameter, you need to train your model with it, and find the AUC on test data and plot the ROC curve on both train and test.

 Along with plotting ROC curve, you need to print the confusion matrix (<https://www.appliedaicourse.com/course/applied-ai-course-online/lessons/confusion-matrix-tpr-fpr-fnr-tnr-1/>) with predicted and original labels of test data points. Please visualize your confusion matrices using seaborn heatmaps.

 (<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>).  
(<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>).  
(<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>).

(<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>).

## 8. Conclusion (<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>)

(<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>).

- You need to summarize the results at the end of the notebook, summarize it in the table format. To print out a table please refer to this prettytable library. (<https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>) link (<http://zetcode.com/python/prettytable/>).



### Note: Data Leakage

- There will be an issue of data-leakage if you vectorize the entire data and then split it into train/cv/test.
- To avoid the issue of data-leakage, make sure to split your data first and then vectorize it.
- While vectorizing your data, apply the method `fit_transform()` on you train data, and apply the method `transform()` on cv/test data.
- For more details please go through this link. (<https://soundcloud.com/applied-ai-course/leakage-bow-and-tfidf>).

# Applying Logistic Regression

## [5.0] Logistic Regression - classes

```
In [2]: # the required imports
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score, confusion_
matrix
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer

from gensim.models import Word2Vec
from gensim.models import KeyedVectors

from tqdm import tqdm
from json import dump, loads
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import math
import os
import time
import enum
import scipy
import csv
import re
import string
import pickle

class wordvect(enum.Enum):
    BOW = 1
    TFIDF = 2
    W2VAVG = 3
    TFIDFAVG = 4

class ratiodatasplit(enum.Enum):
    high=0.2
    medium = 0.3
    low = 0.4

class LogisticRegrsn:
    def __init__(self):
        self.Xdata=[]
        self.Xdatavect = pd.DataFrame()
        self.ydata=pd.DataFrame()
        self.xtrain=pd.DataFrame()
```



```
self.xtest=pd.DataFrame()
self.xval=pd.DataFrame()
self.ytrain= pd.Series([])
self.ytest= pd.Series([])
self.yval= pd.Series([])
self.log_regr = None
self.logrgr_lambda = []
self.yprdprobatrn = []
self.yprdprobaval = []
self.yprdprobatest = []
self.ytrn_predprob_actclf = []
self.ytst_predprob_actclf = []
self.rocaucscoretrn = []
self.rocaucscoreval = []
self.rocaucscoretest = []
self.predicted = []
self.test_predict = []
self.accuracy_score_val = []
self.accuracy_score_test = []
self.classify_report = []
self.confsnmtxystpred = {}
self.roc_curve_test = {}
self.classify_params = {}
self.graph_params = {}
self.outputdir = None
self.opdataitem = {}
self.opdatajson = {}
self.count_vect = None
self.tf_idf_vect = None
self.sentlist= []

def logRegrsn(self):
    self.log_regr = LogisticRegression(max_iter=200,random_state=42)
    return self.log_regr

def getlogRegresion(self):
    return self.log_regr

@property
def log_regr(self):
    return self._log_regr

@log_regr.setter
def log_regr(self,new_mnbclf):
    self._log_regr = new_mnbclf

@property
def Xdata(self):
    return self._Xdata

@Xdata.setter
def Xdata(self,new_Xdata):
    self._Xdata = new_Xdata

@property
def Xdatavect(self):
```

```
        return self._Xdatavect

    @Xdatavect.setter
    def Xdatavect(self, new_Xdatavect):
        self._Xdatavect = new_Xdatavect

    @property
    def ydata(self):
        return self._ydata

    @ydata.setter
    def ydata(self, new_ydata):
        self._ydata = new_ydata

    @property
    def xtrain(self):
        return self._xtrain

    @xtrain.setter
    def xtrain(self, new_xtrain):
        self._xtrain = new_xtrain

    @property
    def xtest(self):
        return self._xtest

    @xtest.setter
    def xtest(self, new_xtest):
        self._xtest = new_xtest

    @property
    def xval(self):
        return self._xval

    @xval.setter
    def xval(self, new_xval):
        self._xval = new_xval

    @property
    def ytrain(self):
        return self._ytrain

    @ytrain.setter
    def ytrain(self, new_ytrain):
        self._ytrain = new_ytrain

    @property
    def ytest(self):
        return self._ytest

    @ytest.setter
    def ytest(self, new_ytest):
        self._ytest = new_ytest

    @property
```

```
def yval(self):
    return self._yval

@yval.setter
def yval(self,new_yval):
    self._yval = new_yval

@property
def yprdprobatrn(self):
    return self._yprdprobatrn

@yprdprobatrn.setter
def yprdprobatrn(self,new_yprdprobatrn):
    self._yprdprobatrn = new_yprdprobatrn

@property
def yprdprobaval (self):
    return self._yprdprobaval

@yprdprobaval.setter
def yprdprobaval (self,new_yprdprobaval):
    self._yprdprobaval = new_yprdprobaval

@property
def yprdprobatest (self):
    return self._yprdprobatest

@yprdprobatest.setter
def yprdprobatest (self,new_yprdprobatest):
    self._yprdprobatest = new_yprdprobatest

@property
def ytrn_predprob_actclf (self):
    return self._ytrn_predprob_actclf

@ytrn_predprob_actclf.setter
def ytrn_predprob_actclf (self,new_ytrn_predprob_actclf):
    self._ytrn_predprob_actclf = new_ytrn_predprob_actclf

@property
def logrgr_lambda (self):
    return self._logrgr_lambda

@logrgr_lambda.setter
def logrgr_lambda (self,new_logrgr_lambda):
    self._logrgr_lambda = new_logrgr_lambda

@property
def outputdir (self):
    return self._outputdir

@outputdir.setter
def outputdir (self,new_outputdir):
    self._outputdir = new_outputdir
```

```

def set_lambdaparm(self,prmval):
    print(prmval)
    params = {'C':prmval}
    (self.log_regr).set_params(**params)
    return self.log_regr

def set_penaltyparm(self,prmval):
    params = {'penalty':prmval}
    (self.log_regr).set_params(**params)
    return self.log_regr

def logRegr_fitdata(self,x_data,y_data):
    self.log_regr.fit(x_data,y_data)
    return self.log_regr

def logRegr_predict(self,x_data):
    self.predicted = self.log_regr.predict(x_data)
    return [self.predicted,self.log_regr]

def hyperparamtuning(self,typevect,hyperparam,measure,cvfold=5,vbose=0,
njob=1):

    # set the parameter values for hyertuning
    param_grid = {'C':hyperparam}

    #initialize the classifier
    grdsch_clf = self.getlogRegresion()
    grdschcv = GridSearchCV(grdsch_clf, param_grid,scoring=measure, cv
= cvfold, verbose=vbose, n_jobs=njob)

    #fit the data with classifier
    grdschcv.fit(self.xtrain,self.ytrain)
    return [grdschcv.best_score_,grdschcv.best_params_,grdschcv]

def BOWVectorizer(self):
    #Bow
    self.count_vect = CountVectorizer(max_features=1000) #in scikit-Lea
rn
    self.count_vect.fit(self.xtrain)
    print("some feature names ", self.count_vect.get_feature_names()[:1
0])
    print('='*50)

    self.xtrain = self.count_vect.transform(self.xtrain)
    self.xtest = self.count_vect.transform(self.xtest)
    self.xval = self.count_vect.transform(self.xval)
    print("the type of count vectorizer ",type(self.xtrain))
    print("the shape of out text BOW vectorizer ",self.xtrain.get_shape
())
    print("the number of unique words ", self.xtrain.get_shape()[1])

def tfIdfVectorizer(self):
    self.tf_idf_vect = TfidfVectorizer(ngram_range=(1,2), min_df=10)
    self.tf_idf_vect.fit(self.xtrain)

```

```

        print("some sample features(unique words in the corpus)",self.tf_idf_vect.get_feature_names()[0:10])
        print('='*50)

        self.xtrain = self.tf_idf_vect.transform(self.xtrain)
        self.xtest = self.tf_idf_vect.transform(self.xtest)
        self.xval = self.tf_idf_vect.transform(self.xval)
        print("the type of count vectorizer ",type(self.xtrain))
        print("the shape of out text TFIDF vectorizer ",self.xtrain.get_shape())

        print("the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams ", self.xtrain.get_shape()[1])

    def listsent(self,xdata):
        self.sentlist = []
        for sentence in xdata :
            self.sentlist.append(sentence.split())
        return self.sentlist

    # average Word2Vec
    # compute average word2vec for each review.
    def w2vec_crea(self,list_of_sentence,w2v_model,w2v_words):
        sent_vectors = []; # the avg-w2v for each sentence/review is stored in this list
        for sent in tqdm(list_of_sentence): # for each review/sentence
            sent_vec = np.zeros(50) # as word vectors are of zero length 50, you might need to change this to 300 if you use google's w2v
            cnt_words =0; # num of words with a valid vector in the sentence/review
            for word in sent: # for each word in a review/sentence
                if word in w2v_words:
                    vec = w2v_model.wv[word]
                    sent_vec += vec
                    cnt_words += 1
            if cnt_words != 0:
                sent_vec /= cnt_words
            sent_vectors.append(sent_vec)
        return sent_vectors
        #print(sent_vectors[0])
        #print(len(sent_vectors[0]))
        return sent_vectors

    def tfidfwtw2v_crea(self,tfidf_feat, list_of_sentence, w2v_model,w2v_words,diction):
        tfidf_sent_vectors = []; # the tfidf-w2v for each sentence/review is stored in this list
        row=0;
        for sent in tqdm(list_of_sentence): # for each review/sentence
            sent_vec = np.zeros(50) # as word vectors are of zero length
            weight_sum =0; # num of words with a valid vector in the sentence/review
            for word in sent: # for each word in a review/sentence
                if word in w2v_words and word in tfidf_feat:
                    vec = w2v_model.wv[word]
                    # tf_idf = tf_idf_matrix[row, tfidf_feat.index(word)]
                    # to reduce the computation we are
                    # dictionary[word] = idf value of word in whole corpus

```

```

        # sent.count(word) = tf valeus of word in this review
        print(diction[word],sent.count(word),len(sent))
        denom = sent.count(word)/len(sent)
        tf_idf = diction[word]*(denom)
        #tf_idf = 1
        sent_vec += (vec * tf_idf)
        weight_sum += tf_idf
    if weight_sum != 0:
        sent_vec /= weight_sum
    tfidf_sent_vectors.append(sent_vec)
    row += 1
return tfidf_sent_vectors

def calcrocaucscore_logregrsn(self,endval):
    alpha_start = 0.000000000001
    while(alpha_start <= endval):

        # set alpha param for classifier
        self.set_lambdaparm(alpha_start)

        # fit the x-train model
        (self.log_regr).fit(self.xtrain,self.ytrain)
        self.yprdprobatrn = (self.log_regr).predict_proba(self.xtrain)
[:,1]
        (self.rocaucscoretrn).append(roc_auc_score(self.ytrain,self.ypr
dprobatrn))
        print('Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generat
ion for training data complete...')

        #fit the validation model
        (self.log_regr).fit(self.xval,self.yval)
        self.yprdprobaval = (self.log_regr).predict_proba(self.xval)
[:,1]
        (self.rocaucscoreval).append(roc_auc_score(self.yval,self.yprdp
robaval))
        print('Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generat
ion for validation data complete...')

        # predict the labels for validation
        self.predicted = (self.log_regr).predict(self.xval)

        # calculate accuracy_score
        self.accuracy_score_val = accuracy_score(self.yval, self.predic
ted)

        print('Predicting labels for training data complete...')

        #set alpha to the next value
        (self.logrgr_lambda).append(alpha_start)
        alpha_start = alpha_start * 10

    print('Function exiting...')

def actualClasifier_logregrsn(self,param_lambda):
    self.set_lambdaparm(param_lambda)
    (self.log_regr).fit(self.xtest,self.ytest)

```

```

# predict xtest labels
self.test_predict = (self.log_regr).predict(self.xtest)

#store the classifier parameters
self.classify_params['clfparams'] = (self.log_regr).get_params(deep=
True)

# calculate accuracy_score
self.accuracy_score_test = accuracy_score(self.ytest, self.test_pre
dict)

# generate classification report
#classification_report(self.ytest, self.test_predict)

# confusion matrix for ytest
tn, fp, fn, tp = confusion_matrix(self.ytest, self.test_predict ).r
avel()
self.confsnmtxytstpred['tn'] = tn
self.confsnmtxytstpred['fp'] = fp
self.confsnmtxytstpred['fn'] = fn
self.confsnmtxytstpred['tp'] = tp

# predict probabilites from xtrain for roc_curve
self.ytrn_predprob_actclf = (self.log_regr).predict_proba(self.xtra
in)[: ,1]
fpr_trn, tpr_trn, thrshld_trn = roc_curve(self.ytrain, self.ytrn_pr
edprob_actclf)

# predict probabilites from xtest for roc_curve
self.ytst_predprob_actclf = (self.log_regr).predict_proba(self.xtes
t)[: ,1]
fpr, tpr, thrshld_test = roc_curve(self.ytest,self.ytst_predprob_ac
tclf)

# store the above into the dictionary
self.roc_curve_test['fpr_trn'] = fpr_trn
self.roc_curve_test['tpr_trn'] = tpr_trn
self.roc_curve_test['thrshld_trn'] = thrshld_trn
self.roc_curve_test['fpr'] = fpr
self.roc_curve_test['tpr'] = tpr
self.roc_curve_test['thrshld_test'] = thrshld_test

def load_data(self):

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/preproc_xtrain',
'rb') as fp:
        xtrain_preproc = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/preproc_xtest',
'rb') as fp:
        xtest_preproc = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/preproc_xval',
'rb') as fp:
        xval_preproc = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/ytrain', 'rb') a

```

```

s fp:
    ytrain = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/ytest', 'rb') as
fp:
    ytest = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/yval', 'rb') as
fp:
    yval = pickle.load(fp)

    return [xtrain_preproc,xtest_preproc,xval_preproc,ytrain,ytest,yval
]

def alt_load_data(self):
    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/alt_preproc/ppro
c_xtrain', 'rb') as fp:
        xtrain_preproc = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/alt_preproc/ppro
c_xtest', 'rb') as fp:
        xtest_preproc = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/alt_preproc/ppro
c_xval', 'rb') as fp:
        xval_preproc = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/alt_preproc/ytra
in', 'rb') as fp:
        ytrain = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/alt_preproc/ytes
t', 'rb') as fp:
        ytest = pickle.load(fp)

    with open ('E:/appliedaiacourse/assignments/dblite/alt_preproc/yva
l', 'rb') as fp:
        yval = pickle.load(fp)

    return [xtrain_preproc,xtest_preproc,xval_preproc,ytrain,ytest,yval
]

def exportopdatatocsv(self,name,data):
    fname = self.outputdir + "/" + name + '.csv'
    with open(fname,"w") as csvFile:
        wr=csv.writer(csvFile,quoting=csv.QUOTE_NONE,escapechar='\\
')
        wr.writerow(data)

def exportopdatatojson(self):
    self.opdataitem['logrgr_lambda'] = self.logrgr_lambda
    self.opdataitem['yprdprobatrn'] = self.yprdprobatrn
    self.opdataitem['yprdprobaval'] = self.yprdprobaval
    self.opdataitem['yprdprobatest'] = self.yprdprobatest
    self.opdataitem['ytrn_predprob_actclf'] = self.ytrn_predprob_actclf
    self.opdataitem['ytst_predprob_actclf'] = self.ytst_predprob_actclf
    self.opdataitem['rocaucscoretrn'] = self.rocaucscoretrn

```



```
self.opdataitem['rocaucscoreval'] = self.rocaucscoreval
self.opdataitem['rocaucscoretest'] = self.rocaucscoretest
self.opdataitem['predicted'] = self.predicted
self.opdataitem['test_predict'] = self.test_predict
self.opdatajson = {
    'Model': 'NBayesClasify',
    'Opdata': self.opdataitem
}
fname = self.outputdir + "/" + 'NBayesclasify.json'

fp = open(fname, 'a+')
dump(self.opdatajson, fp, indent=4)
fp.close()
```

```
In [3]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

class drawgraphs:
    def __init__(self):
        self.graph_parameters= {}
        self.plt = None

    #self.graph_parameters['']=
    def setdefaultparm(self):
        self.Xdata=pd.DataFrame()
        self.ydatatrn=pd.DataFrame()
        self.ydataval=pd.DataFrame()
        self.graph_parameters['figsize_x']= 16
        self.graph_parameters['figsize_y']= 16
        self.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= False
        self.graph_parameters['show_grid']= True
        self.graph_title = None
        self.legnd_1x = None
        self.legnd_2 = None
        self.label_x = None
        self.label_y = None

    @property
    def Xdata(self):
        return self._Xdata

    @Xdata.setter
    def Xdata(self,new_Xdata):
        self._Xdata = new_Xdata

    @property
    def ydatatrn(self):
        return self._ydatatrn

    @ydatatrn.setter
    def ydatatrn(self,new_ydatatrn):
        self._ydatatrn = new_ydatatrn

    @property
    def ydataval(self):
        return self._ydataval

    @ydataval.setter
    def ydataval(self,new_ydataval):
        self._ydataval = new_ydataval

    @property
    def graph_title(self):
        return self._graph_title

    @graph_title.setter
```

```
def graph_title(self,new_title):
    self._graph_title = new_title

@property
def legnd_1(self):
    return self._legnd_1

@legnd_1.setter
def legnd_1(self,new_legnd1):
    self._legnd_1 = new_legnd1

@property
def legnd_2(self):
    return self._legnd_2

@legnd_2.setter
def legnd_2(self,new_legnd2):
    self._legnd_2 = new_legnd2

@property
def label_x(self):
    return self._label_x

@label_x.setter
def label_x(self,new_lblx):
    self._label_x = new_lblx

@property
def label_y(self):
    return self._label_y

@label_y.setter
def label_y(self,new_labely):
    self._label_y = new_labely

def rocacuscoregraph(self):
    plt.figure(figsize=(self.graph_parameters['figsize_x'],self.graph_p
arameters['figsize_y']))
    y1=np.asarray(self.ydatatrnr)
    y1 = y1.reshape(-1,1)
    y2=np.asarray(self.ydataval)
    y2 = y2.reshape(-1,1)
    plt.plot(self.Xdata,y1, label=self.legnd_1)
    plt.plot(self.Xdata,y2, label=self.legnd_2)
    plt.xlabel(self.label_x)
    plt.ylabel(self.label_y)
    plt.title(self.graph_title)
    plt.grid(self.graph_parameters['show_grid'])

    if self.graph_parameters['show_legnd'] :
        plt.legend()
    plt.show()
```

```

def constructgraph(self, fpr_trn, tpr_trn, fpr, tpr):
    plt.figure(figsize=(self.graph_parameters['figsize_x'],self.graph_p
arameters['figsize_y']))
    plt.plot([0,1],[0,1],'k--')
    plt.plot(fpr_trn,tpr_trn, label=self.legnd_1)
    plt.plot(fpr,tpr, label=self.legnd_2)
    plt.xlabel(self.label_x)
    plt.ylabel(self.label_y)
    plt.title(self.graph_title)
    plt.grid(self.graph_parameters['show_grid'])

    if self.graph_parameters['show_legnd'] :
        plt.legend()
    plt.show()

def draw_table(self,data):
    colors = [["#56b5fd","w"],[ "w", "#1ac3f5"]]
    table = plt.table(cellText=data,rowLabels=['Actual:\n NO','Actual:
\nYES'], collabels=['Predicted: \n NO', 'Predicted: \n YES'], loc='center',
                    cellLoc='center',cellColours=colors, colColours=[
'Red', 'Green'],rowColours=['Yellow','Green'])

    table.set_fontsize(24)
    for i in range(0,3):
        for j in range(-1,2):
            if (i==0 and j == -1):
                continue
            table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_height(0.5)
            table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_width(0.5)
            table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_linewidth(4)
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.show()

def draw_accscore(self,data):
    #colors = [["#56b5fd","w"]]
    table = plt.table(cellText=data,collabels=['Validation','Test'], ro
wLabels=['Accuracy\nScore'], loc='center',
                    cellLoc='center', rowColours=['Green'],colColours
=["#56b5fd", "#1ac3f5"])

    table.set_fontsize(24)
    for i in range(0,2):
        for j in range(-1,2):
            if (i==0 and j == -1):
                continue
            table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_height(0.5)
            table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_width(0.8)
            table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_linewidth(4)
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.show()

def draw_posnegwords(self,data):
    #colors = [["#56b5fd","w"]]
    table = plt.table(cellText=data,collabels=['Postive','Negative'], r
owLabels=['1','2','3','4','5','6','7','8','9','10'], loc='center',
                    cellLoc='center',colColours=["#56b5fd", "#1ac3f5"]

```

```

])

table.set_fontsize(20)
for i in range(0,11):
    for j in range(-1,2):
        if (i==0 and j == -1):
            continue
        #if (i==0 and j == 2):
        #continue
        table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_height(0.3)
        table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_width(0.8)
        table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_linewidth(4)
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()

def draw_sparsity(self,data):
    #colors = [{"#56b5fd", "w"}]
    table = plt.table(cellText=data, colLabels=['Lambda', 'Non-Zero \n Co
lums'], rowLabels=['1', '2', '3', '4'], loc='center',
                    cellLoc='center', colColours=["#56b5fd", "#1ac3f5"]
])

table.set_fontsize(20)
for i in range(0,5):
    for j in range(-1,2):
        if (i==0 and j == -1):
            continue
        #if (i==0 and j == 2):
        #continue
        table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_height(0.3)
        table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_width(0.4)
        table.get_celld()[(i,j)].set_linewidth(4)
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()

```

## [5.1] Logistic Regression on BOW, SET 1

```

In [77]: logregr = LogisticRegrsn()
log_regr = logregr.logRegrsn()

logregr.xtrain,logregr.xtest,logregr.xval, logregr.ytrain,logregr.ytest,log
regr.yval = logregr.load_data()

# vectorise the complete corpus
logregr.BOWVectorizer()

# hyperparameter tuning for Lambda
print(logregr.getlogRegresion())
return_63 = logregr.hyperparamtuning(wordvect.BOW,[0.000000000001,0.00000000
01,0.00000000001,0.0000000001,0.00000001,0.0000001,0.000001,0.00001,0.0001,0.
001,0.01,1,10,100,1000,10000,100000,1000000,10000000,100000000,1000000000,1
0000000000], 'roc_auc',5,100,1)
#output parameter 0.9211633325857863 {'C': 1}

print(return_63[0])
print(return_63[1])
print(return_63[2])

logregr.calcrocaucscore_logregrsn(10000000000)
print(logregr.rocaucscoretrn)
print(logregr.rocaucscoreval)
print( logregr.logrgr_lambda)

# testing code for displayig graphs
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr ROCAUCSCORE plot'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-val'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='C'
displaygraph.label_y='ROC-AUC-SCORE'
displaygraph.Xdata = logregr.logrgr_lambda
displaygraph.ydatatrnr = logregr.rocaucscoretrn
displaygraph.ydataval = logregr.rocaucscoreval
displaygraph.rocacuscoregraph()

```

```
some feature names ['abl', 'absolut', 'acid', 'across', 'actual', 'ad', 'add', 'addict', 'addit', 'advertis']
```

```
=====
```

```
the type of count vectorizer <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
```

```
the shape of out text BOW vectorizer (64000, 1000)
```

```
the number of unique words 1000
```

```
LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
```

```
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
```

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 22 candidates, totalling 110 fits
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
```

```
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.4908855345112372, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 1 out of 1 | elapsed: 0.1s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.5015941024314737, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 2 out of 2 | elapsed: 0.3s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.5034982664933161, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 3 out of 3 | elapsed: 0.4s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.48785690308851093, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 4 out of 4 | elapsed: 0.6s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.4872406485316256, total= 0.1s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 5 out of 5 | elapsed: 0.8s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.490886091686423, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 6 out of 6 | elapsed: 1.0s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5015946838316676, total= 0.1s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 7 out of 7 | elapsed: 1.2s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.50349795153934, total= 0.1s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 8 out of 8 | elapsed: 1.4s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.48785685460842926, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 9 out of 9 | elapsed: 1.6s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.4872413272527676, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 10 out of 10 | elapsed: 1.8s remaining: 0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.490886091686423, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 11 out of 11 | elapsed: 1.9s remaining:
```

```
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5015946838316676, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 12 out of 12 | elapsed: 2.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.50349795153934, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 13 out of 13 | elapsed: 2.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.48785685460842926, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 14 out of 14 | elapsed: 2.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.4872413272527676, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 15 out of 15 | elapsed: 2.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.4908858736613503, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 16 out of 16 | elapsed: 3.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.5015991896831699, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 17 out of 17 | elapsed: 3.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.5035021913044018, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 18 out of 18 | elapsed: 3.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.48786126629585225, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 19 out of 19 | elapsed: 3.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.487244890538763, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 20 out of 20 | elapsed: 3.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.49092230807349746, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 21 out of 21 | elapsed: 4.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.5016355756453009, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 22 out of 22 | elapsed: 4.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.503536739332848, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 23 out of 23 | elapsed: 4.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.48790135932331113, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 24 out of 24 | elapsed: 4.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.48727562691047877, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 25 out of 25 | elapsed: 4.9s remaining:
0.0s
```



```
[CV] C=1e-07 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.49124866738230577, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 26 out of 26 | elapsed: 5.2s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-07 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.501990375113591, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 27 out of 27 | elapsed: 5.4s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-07 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.503882413435142, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 28 out of 28 | elapsed: 5.6s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-07 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.4882597240862813, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 29 out of 29 | elapsed: 5.8s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-07 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.4876296284661077, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 30 out of 30 | elapsed: 6.0s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-06 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.4945631814373647, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 31 out of 31 | elapsed: 6.3s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-06 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.5055196196402412, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 32 out of 32 | elapsed: 6.5s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-06 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.5073945863578606, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 33 out of 33 | elapsed: 6.7s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-06 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.49184104467206813, total= 0.2s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 34 out of 34 | elapsed: 7.1s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-06 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.4910625515222067, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 35 out of 35 | elapsed: 7.3s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-05 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.524330096161654, total= 0.2s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 36 out of 36 | elapsed: 7.6s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-05 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.5371771508948621, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 37 out of 37 | elapsed: 7.9s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-05 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.5384871820515384, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 38 out of 38 | elapsed: 8.2s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-05 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.5240368122833788, total= 0.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 39 out of 39 | elapsed: 8.4s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
```

```
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.5217300330420843, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 40 out of 40 | elapsed: 8.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7153462228464307, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 41 out of 41 | elapsed: 9.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7325623062362728, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 42 out of 42 | elapsed: 9.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.72913483208786, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 43 out of 43 | elapsed: 9.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7280428862558386, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 44 out of 44 | elapsed: 10.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7100247791392924, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 45 out of 45 | elapsed: 10.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.8875047795940936, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 46 out of 46 | elapsed: 10.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.886567804731706, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 47 out of 47 | elapsed: 11.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.8947453369367944, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 48 out of 48 | elapsed: 11.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.8908863167296811, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 49 out of 49 | elapsed: 12.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.8827328881310482, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 50 out of 50 | elapsed: 12.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.916464856199383, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 51 out of 51 | elapsed: 13.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9163852043728271, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 52 out of 52 | elapsed: 14.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9260396969929552, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 53 out of 53 | elapsed: 14.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.918223701446471, total= 0.6s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 54 out of 54 | elapsed: 15.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9146042755165698, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 55 out of 55 | elapsed: 16.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9187237897525113, total= 1.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 56 out of 56 | elapsed: 17.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9192586779308433, total= 1.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 57 out of 57 | elapsed: 19.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9290699903323665, total= 1.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 58 out of 58 | elapsed: 21.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9216994808946786, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 59 out of 59 | elapsed: 22.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9170647850965248, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 60 out of 60 | elapsed: 24.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9182671968002835, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 61 out of 61 | elapsed: 25.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.918811484281749, total= 1.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 62 out of 62 | elapsed: 27.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9285767724059227, total= 1.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 63 out of 63 | elapsed: 29.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9214264410752728, total= 1.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 64 out of 64 | elapsed: 31.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9165679612205889, total= 1.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 65 out of 65 | elapsed: 33.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9182122060319494, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 66 out of 66 | elapsed: 34.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9187607086648203, total= 1.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 67 out of 67 | elapsed: 36.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9285105836165012, total= 2.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 68 out of 68 | elapsed: 39.0s remaining:
```

```
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9213930382990705, total= 1.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 69 out of 69 | elapsed: 40.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9164940775762752, total= 2.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 70 out of 70 | elapsed: 42.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9182058106298173, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 71 out of 71 | elapsed: 44.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.918755524513092, total= 1.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 72 out of 72 | elapsed: 46.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9285036546290288, total= 2.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 73 out of 73 | elapsed: 48.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9213903234145026, total= 1.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 74 out of 74 | elapsed: 49.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9164857390022451, total= 1.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 75 out of 75 | elapsed: 51.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9182052292296233, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 76 out of 76 | elapsed: 53.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9187549915629143, total= 1.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 77 out of 77 | elapsed: 55.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9285027824487875, total= 2.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 78 out of 78 | elapsed: 57.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9213887235718108, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 79 out of 79 | elapsed: 58.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9164848663607768, total= 2.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 80 out of 80 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9182052776796396, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 81 out of 81 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9187547493128335, total= 1.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 82 out of 82 | elapsed: 1.1min remaining:
0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=100000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9285033154478239, total= 2.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 83 out of 83 | elapsed: 1.1min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9213894507730342, total= 1.4s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 84 out of 84 | elapsed: 1.1min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9164845270002058, total= 2.0s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 85 out of 85 | elapsed: 1.2min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9182052292296234, total= 1.5s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 86 out of 86 | elapsed: 1.2min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9187556698631403, total= 1.8s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 87 out of 87 | elapsed: 1.2min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9285032669933659, total= 1.9s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 88 out of 88 | elapsed: 1.3min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9213887720518923, total= 1.3s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 89 out of 89 | elapsed: 1.3min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9164842361197164, total= 2.0s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 90 out of 90 | elapsed: 1.3min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9182051807796072, total= 1.4s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 91 out of 91 | elapsed: 1.4min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9187556698631404, total= 1.8s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 92 out of 92 | elapsed: 1.4min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9285030731755346, total= 2.0s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 93 out of 93 | elapsed: 1.4min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9213888205319738, total= 1.4s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 94 out of 94 | elapsed: 1.4min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9164845270002058, total= 2.0s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 95 out of 95 | elapsed: 1.5min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9182052776796396, total= 1.4s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 96 out of 96 | elapsed: 1.5min remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100000000 .....
```

```

[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9187557183131564, total= 1.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 97 out of 97 | elapsed: 1.5min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9285028793577031, total= 2.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 98 out of 98 | elapsed: 1.6min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9213894022929526, total= 1.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 99 out of 99 | elapsed: 1.6min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9164843330798795, total= 1.9s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9182053261296557, total= 1.4s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9187547977628496, total= 1.7s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9285026855398717, total= 2.1s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9213881418108318, total= 1.4s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.916484720920532, total= 1.9s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9182053261296557, total= 1.4s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9187547493128335, total= 1.7s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9285031700844504, total= 1.9s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9213881418108318, total= 1.4s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9164846239603689, total= 2.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 110 out of 110 | elapsed: 1.9min finished
0.9211633325857863
{'C': 1}
GridSearchCV(cv=5, error_score='raise-deprecating',
             estimator=LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, f
it_intercept=True,
             intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
             n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
             tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False),
             fit_params=None, iid='warn', n_jobs=1,
             param_grid={'C': [1e-11, 1e-10, 1e-10, 1e-09, 1e-08, 1e-07, 1e-06, 1
e-05, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 1, 10, 100, 1000, 10000, 100000, 1000000, 100000
00, 100000000, 1000000000, 10000000000]},
             pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score='warn',
             scoring='roc_auc', verbose=100)
1e-11
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training da
ta complete...
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation
data complete...
Predicting labels for training data complete...
9.999999999999999e-11
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training da
ta complete...

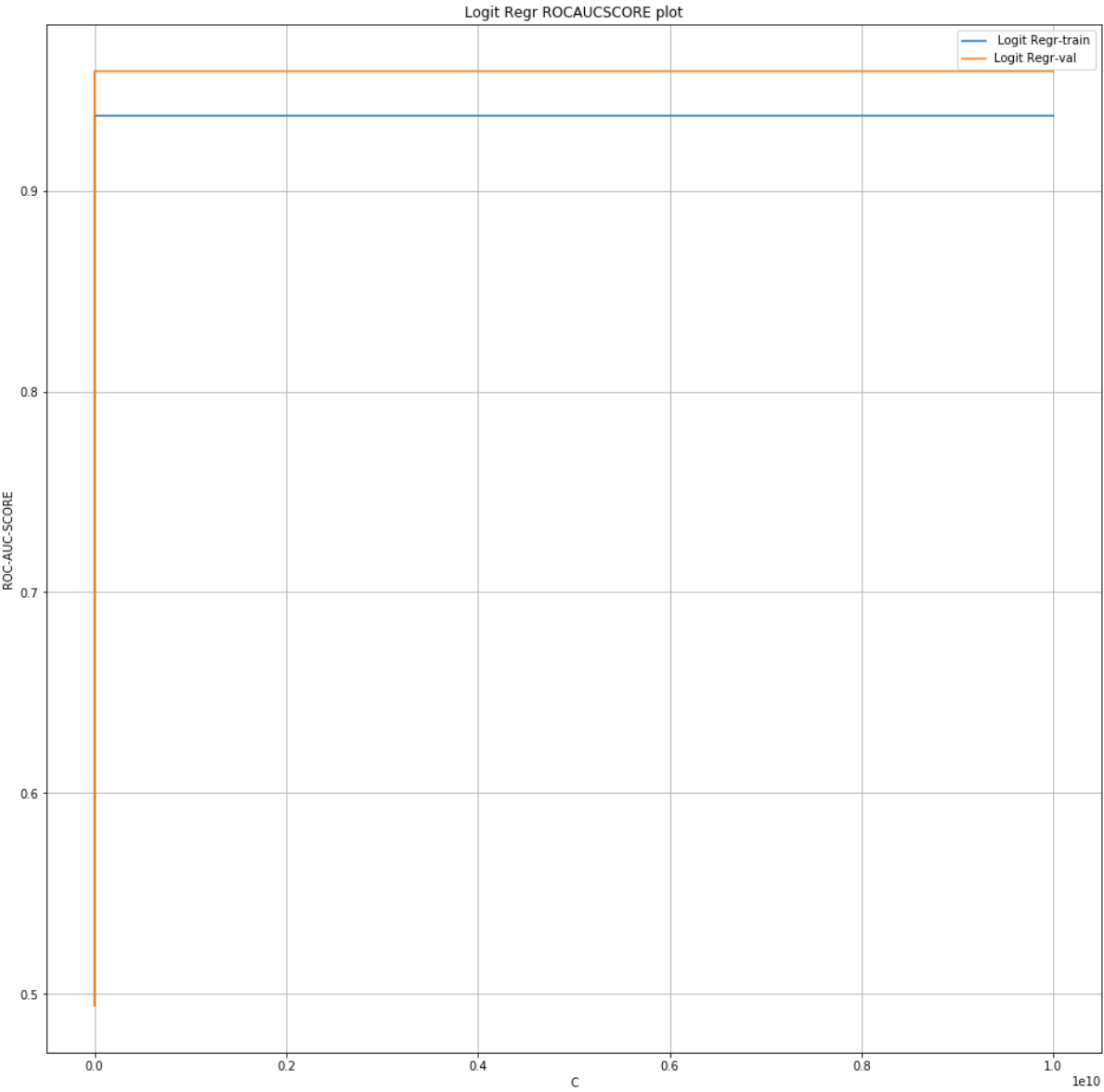
```

Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-10  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-09  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999998e-08  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999997e-07  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999997e-06  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999998e-05  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.0009999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.0099999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.099999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...

0.9999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.9999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9999.99999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99999.9999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999999.9999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9999999.9999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99999999.9999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999999999.999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...



```
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation
data complete...
Predicting labels for training data complete...
9999999999.999998
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training da
ta complete...
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation
data complete...
Predicting labels for training data complete...
Function exiting...
[0.49441245811572154, 0.49441245811572154, 0.4944173131317419, 0.4944607940
6978777, 0.4948995754717388, 0.4992622527403052, 0.5372666222198301, 0.7554
104922733074, 0.8981360064977231, 0.928681348028337, 0.9365707965550443, 0.
9372419693227502, 0.9372380283175319, 0.9372365996304457, 0.937235473352023
8, 0.937235824223615, 0.9372350895256425, 0.9372350662634374, 0.93723620804
99961, 0.9372358377932344, 0.9372358203465807, 0.9372358145310294]
[0.494159925354301, 0.494159925354301, 0.494159925354301, 0.494173233818878
73, 0.4942875572263976, 0.4954205326934755, 0.5064495838393835, 0.591727051
770913, 0.8523730840740069, 0.9275395076558174, 0.9515744714567939, 0.95856
89321780929, 0.959413958065521, 0.9594502174701695, 0.9594528668404325, 0.9
594530208735874, 0.9594520658680273, 0.9594528052271705, 0.959451850221610
6, 0.9594521274812894, 0.9594532057133731, 0.9594531132934803]
[1e-11, 9.999999999999999e-11, 9.999999999999999e-10, 9.999999999999999e-0
9, 9.999999999999999e-08, 9.999999999999999e-07, 9.999999999999999e-06, 9.9
999999999999999e-05, 0.0009999999999999998, 0.009999999999999998, 0.09999999
9999999998, 0.9999999999999998, 9.999999999999999, 99.99999999999999, 999.99
9999999999999, 9999.999999999998, 99999.99999999999, 999999.9999999999, 99999
99.999999998, 99999999.99999999, 999999999.9999999, 9999999999.999998]
```

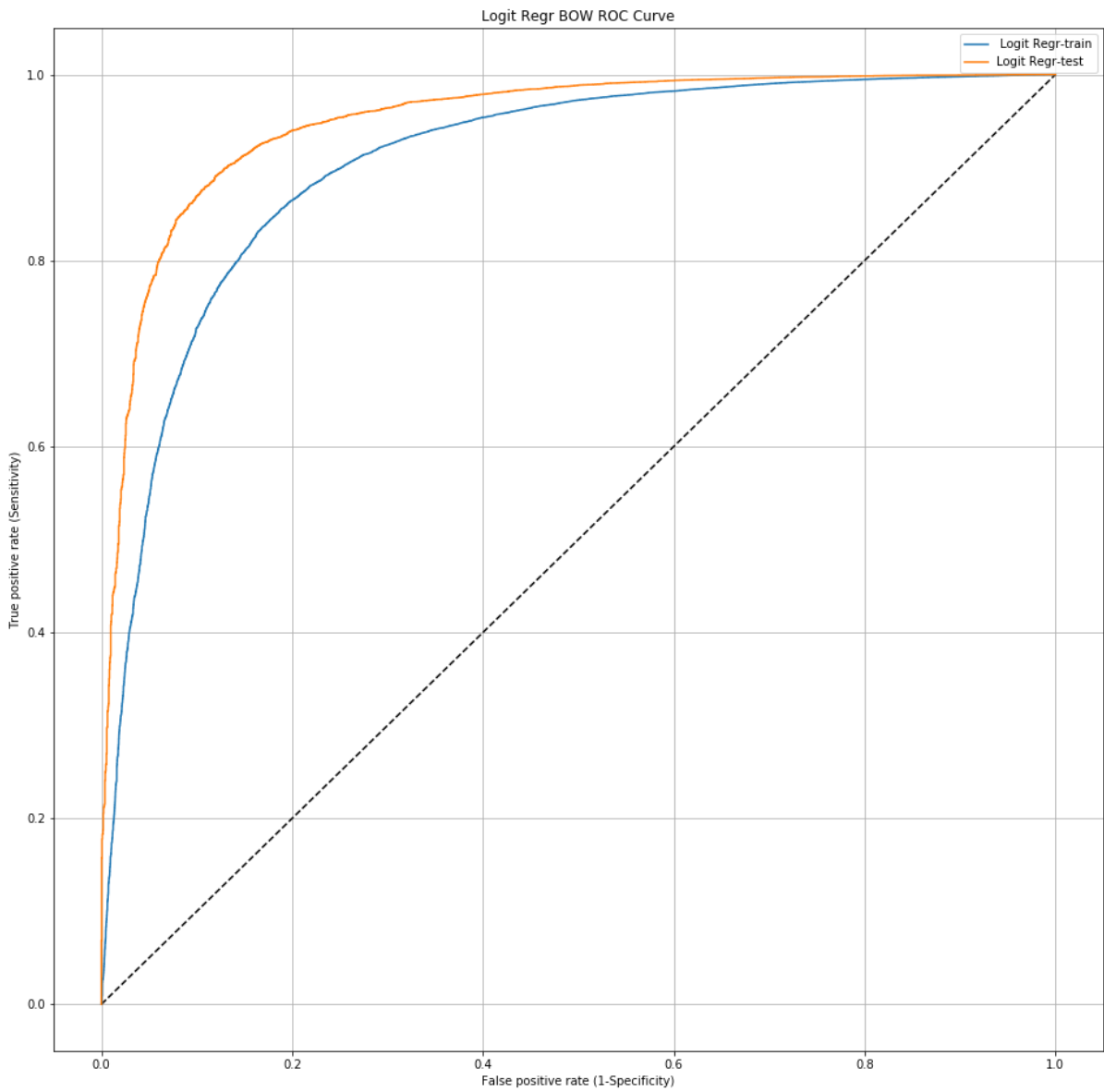


```
In [78]: #process test data using logistic regression
logregr.actualClassifier_logregrsn(1)

# display ROC AUC graph for test data
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr BOW ROC Curve'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-test'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='False positive rate (1-Specificity)'
displaygraph.label_y='True positive rate (Sensitivity)'
displaygraph.constructgraph(logregr.roc_curve_test['fpr_trn'],logregr.roc_c
urve_test['tpr_trn'],\
                             logregr.roc_curve_test['fpr'],logregr.roc_curve
_test['tpr'])
data = [[logregr.confsnmtxystpred['tn'] ,logregr.confsnmtxystpred['fn']],
[logregr.confsnmtxystpred['fp'],logregr.confsnmtxystpred['tp']]]
displaygraph.draw_table(data)

data1= [[logregr.accuracy_score_val,logregr.accuracy_score_test]]
displaygraph.draw_accscore(data1)
```

1



	Predicted: NO	Predicted: YES
Actual: NO	1828	402
Actual: YES	1133	16637

	Validation	Test
Accuracy Score	0.93175	0.92325

### [5.1.1] Applying Logistic Regression with L1 regularization on BOW, SET 1

In [0]: *# Please write all the code with proper documentation*

```
In [4]: #instantiate logistic regression object
lgrgr_l1 = LogisticRegrsn()
#instantiate logistic regression classifier
lgrgrl1_clf = lgrgr_l1.logRegrsn()

#load the data
lgrgr_l1.xtrain,lgrgr_l1.xtest,lgrgr_l1.xval, lgrgr_l1.ytrain,lgrgr_l1.ytest,lgrgr_l1.yval = lgrgr_l1.load_data()

# vectorise the training corpus
lgrgr_l1.BOWVectorizer()

# print the shapes of the data vetors
print((lgrgr_l1.xtrain).shape)
print((lgrgr_l1.xtest).shape)
print((lgrgr_l1.xval).shape)
print((lgrgr_l1.ytrain).shape)
print((lgrgr_l1.ytest).shape)
print((lgrgr_l1.yval).shape)

some feature names ['abl', 'absolut', 'acid', 'across', 'actual', 'ad', 'add', 'addict', 'addit', 'advertis']
=====
the type of count vectorizer <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
the shape of out text BOW vectorizer (64000, 1000)
the number of unique words 1000
(64000, 1000)
(20000, 1000)
(16000, 1000)
(64000,)
(20000,)
(16000,)
```

```
In [84]: #set lambda paramater
lgrgr_l1.set_lambdaparm(10)
#set penalty
lgrgr_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')
print(lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion())
#fit test data
lgrgr_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_l1.xtest,lgrgr_l1.ytest)
lone_tst_1= lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion()
#get coefficients
w_1 = lone_tst_1.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_1))

#set lambda paramater
lgrgr_l1.set_lambdaparm(1)
#set penalty
lgrgr_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')
print(lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion())
#fit test data
lgrgr_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_l1.xtest,lgrgr_l1.ytest)
lone_tst_2 = lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion()
#get coefficients
w_2 = lone_tst_2.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_2))

#set lambda paramater
lgrgr_l1.set_lambdaparm(0.1)
#set penalty
lgrgr_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')
print(lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion())
#fit test data
lgrgr_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_l1.xtest,lgrgr_l1.ytest)
lone_tst_3 = lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion()
#get coefficients
w_3 = lone_tst_3.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_3))

#set lambda paramater
lgrgr_l1.set_lambdaparm(0.001)
#set penalty
lgrgr_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')
print(lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion())
#fit test data
lgrgr_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_l1.xtest,lgrgr_l1.ytest)
lone_tst_4 = lgrgr_l1.getlogRegresion()
#get coefficients
w_4 = lone_tst_4.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_4))
```

```

10
LogisticRegression(C=10, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
987
1
LogisticRegression(C=1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
892
0.1
LogisticRegression(C=0.1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=Tru
e,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
369
0.001
LogisticRegression(C=0.001, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=Tr
ue,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
0

```

#### [5.1.1.1] Calculating sparsity on weight vector obtained using L1 regularization on BOW, SET

1



```
In [98]: data2= [[0.001,0],[0.1,369],[1,892],[10,987]]
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.draw_sparsity(data2)
```

	Lambda	Non-Zero Columns
1	0.001	0
2	0.1	369
3	1	892
4	10	987

### [5.1.2] Applying Logistic Regression with L2 regularization on BOW, SET 1

```
In [0]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
```

```
In [81]: logregr.set_lambdaparm(1)
logregr.set_penaltyparm('l2')
print(logregr.getlogRegression())
logregr.logRegr_fitdata(logregr.xtrain,logregr.ytrain)
w = log_regr.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

1
LogisticRegression(C=1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
1000
```

#### [5.1.2.1] Performing pertubation test (multicollinearity check) on BOW, SET 1

```
In [5]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
print(type(lgrgr_l1.xtrain))
print(lgrgr_l1.xtrain.shape)

<class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
(64000, 1000)
```

```
In [8]: # clean data
clean_data = lgrgr_l1.xtrain
print(clean_data.shape)
# adding a small epsilon
mu,sigma = 0,0.001
epsilon = np.random.normal(mu,sigma,[64000, 1000])
# data_dash is clean data plus epsilon
data_dash=clean_data+epsilon

(64000, 1000)
```

```
In [7]: #instantiate the logistic regression object
lgrgr_pt = LogisticRegrsn()

#instantiate the logistic regression classifier
lgrgrpt_clf = lgrgr_pt.logRegrsn()
print(lgrgrpt_clf)

# set the x_data as the clean data
lgrgr_pt.xtrain = lgrgr_l1.xtrain
lgrgr_pt.ytrain = lgrgr_l1.ytrain

# set lambda equals to 1
lgrgr_pt.set_lambdaparm(1)

# set l2 regularization
lgrgr_pt.set_penaltyparm('l2')

#fit the clean data
lgrgr_pt.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_pt.xtrain,lgrgr_pt.ytrain)

# store the coefficients as weights into the weight clean vector
w_clean = lgrgrpt_clf.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_clean))

LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

1

E:\anaconda352\envs\AmaazonFoodReview\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:433: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a solver to silence this warning.
  FutureWarning)

1000
```

```
In [10]: #store data_dash (clean+epsilon) into training data
lgrgr_pt.xtrain = data_dash

#fit this new training data
lgrgr_pt.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_pt.xtrain,lgrgr_pt.ytrain)

#store the coefficients as weights to w_dash vector
w_dash = lgrgrpt_clf.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_dash))

1000
```

```
In [11]: print(type(w_clean),w_clean.shape)
print(type(w_dash),w_dash.shape)

<class 'numpy.ndarray'> (1, 1000)
<class 'numpy.ndarray'> (1, 1000)
```

```
In [12]: #finding the percentage change in weights
w_tmp = np.empty([1,1000])
w_tmp1 = np.empty([1,1000])
w_clean = w_clean + 10** -6
w_dash = w_dash + 10** -6
np.subtract(w_clean,w_dash,out=w_tmp)
np.divide(w_tmp,w_clean,out=w_tmp1)
w_perchnng = [wi*100 for wi in w_tmp1]
```

In the `w_perchange` vector we need to find the point where the percentage drastically changes. First we plot all the data and get an initial estimate of the number of features where the data changes. This is depicted in Figure 1. Around  $x=200$  the graph is almost near zero. In figure 2 we are plotting points till  $x=200$  and we can see that around  $x=130$  the change in values are constant. Finally in Figure 3. after  $x=76$  the values almost remain constant. The conclusion is we can drop these 76 features.

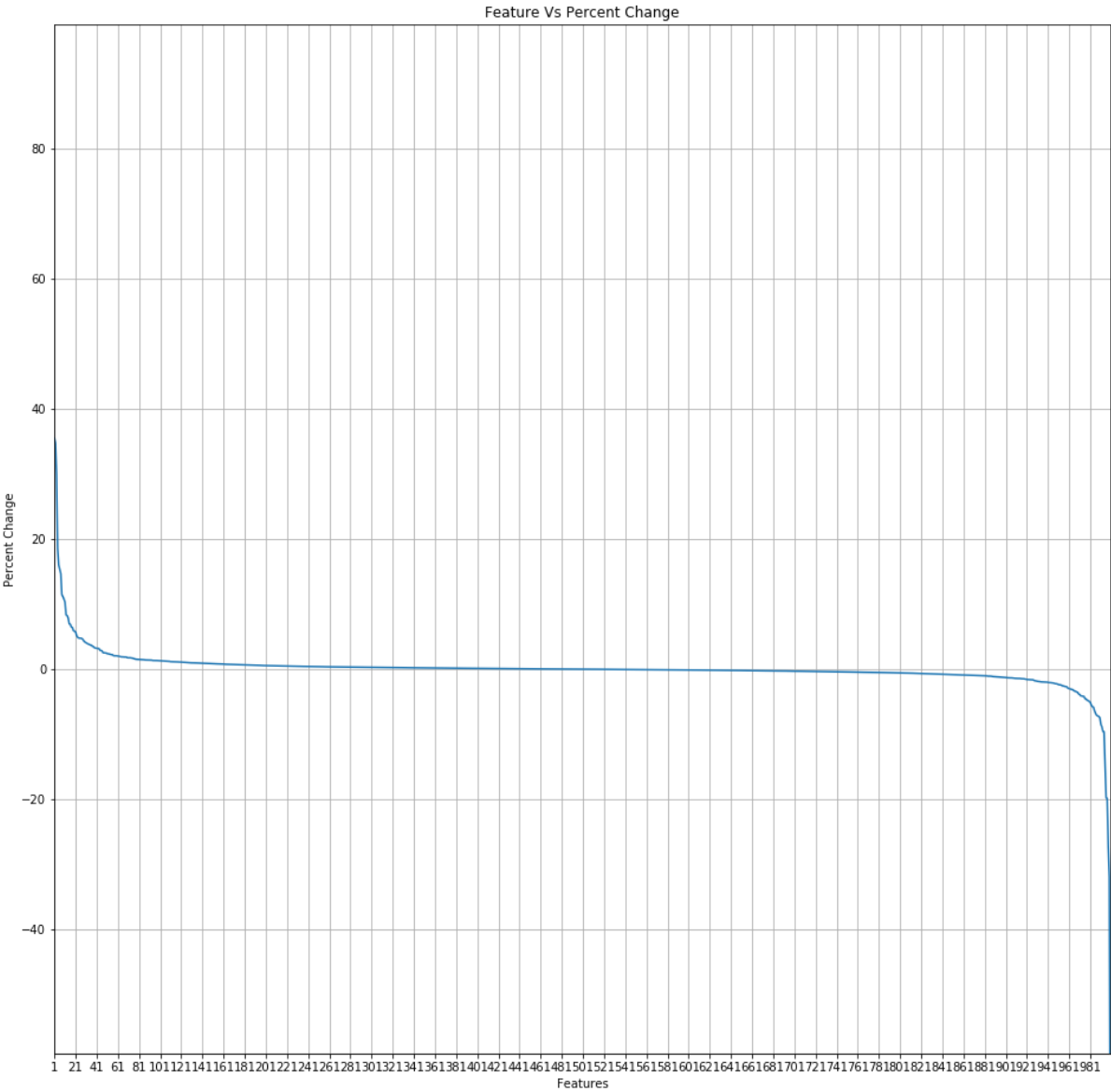
```
In [16]: w_tmpsor = -np.sort(-np.asarray(w_perchng))
w_sortedperchng = w_tmpsor[::-1]
w_1 = w_sortedperchng[:, :1000]
data_x = []
for x in range(1,1001):
    data_x.append(x)

x1=np.asarray(data_x)
x1 = x1.reshape(-1,1)

y1=np.asarray(w_1)
y1 = y1.reshape(-1,1)

plt.figure(figsize=(16,16))
plt.axis([1, 1000,-59,99])
plt.plot(x1,y1, label='Percent Change')

plt.xticks(np.arange(min(x1), 1000+1,20 ))
plt.xlabel('Features')
plt.ylabel('Percent Change')
plt.title('Fig: 1 Feature Vs Percent Change')
plt.grid(True)
#plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



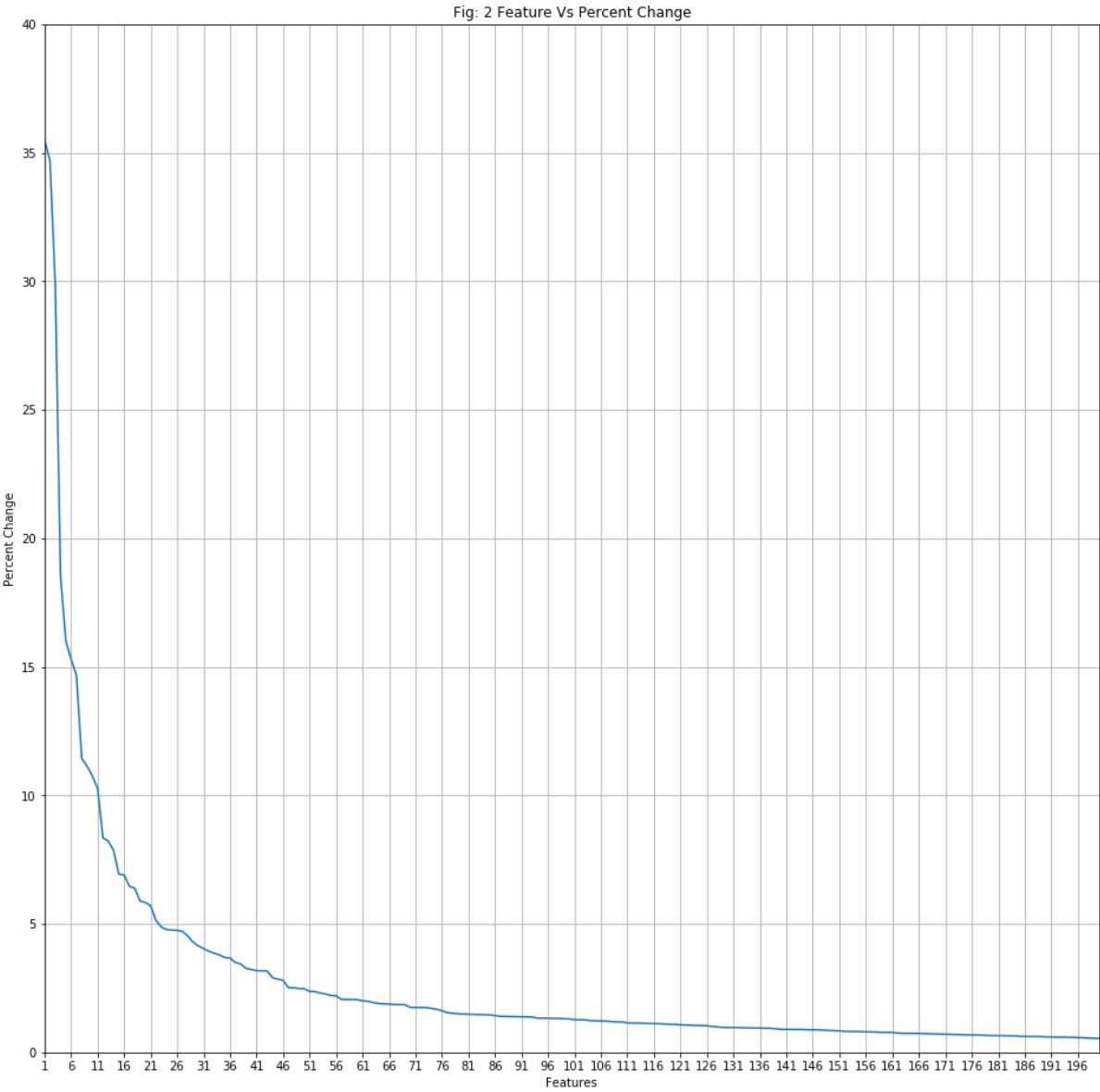
```
In [29]: w_tmpsor = -np.sort(-np.asarray(w_perchng))
w_sortedperchng = w_tmpsor[::-1]
w_1 = w_sortedperchng[:, :200]
data_x = []
for x in range(1,201):
    data_x.append(x)

x1=np.asarray(data_x)
x1 = x1.reshape(-1,1)

y1=np.asarray(w_1)
y1 = y1.reshape(-1,1)

plt.figure(figsize=(16,16))
plt.axis([1, 200,0,40])
plt.plot(x1,y1, label='Percent Change')

plt.xticks(np.arange(min(x1), 200+1,5.0 ))
plt.xlabel('Features')
plt.ylabel('Percent Change')
plt.title('Fig: 2 Feature Vs Percent Change')
plt.grid(True)
#plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
In [28]: w_tmpsor = -np.sort(-np.asarray(w_perchng))
w_sortedperchng = w_tmpsor[::-1]
w_1 = w_sortedperchng[:, :130]
data_x = []
for x in range(1,131):
    data_x.append(x)

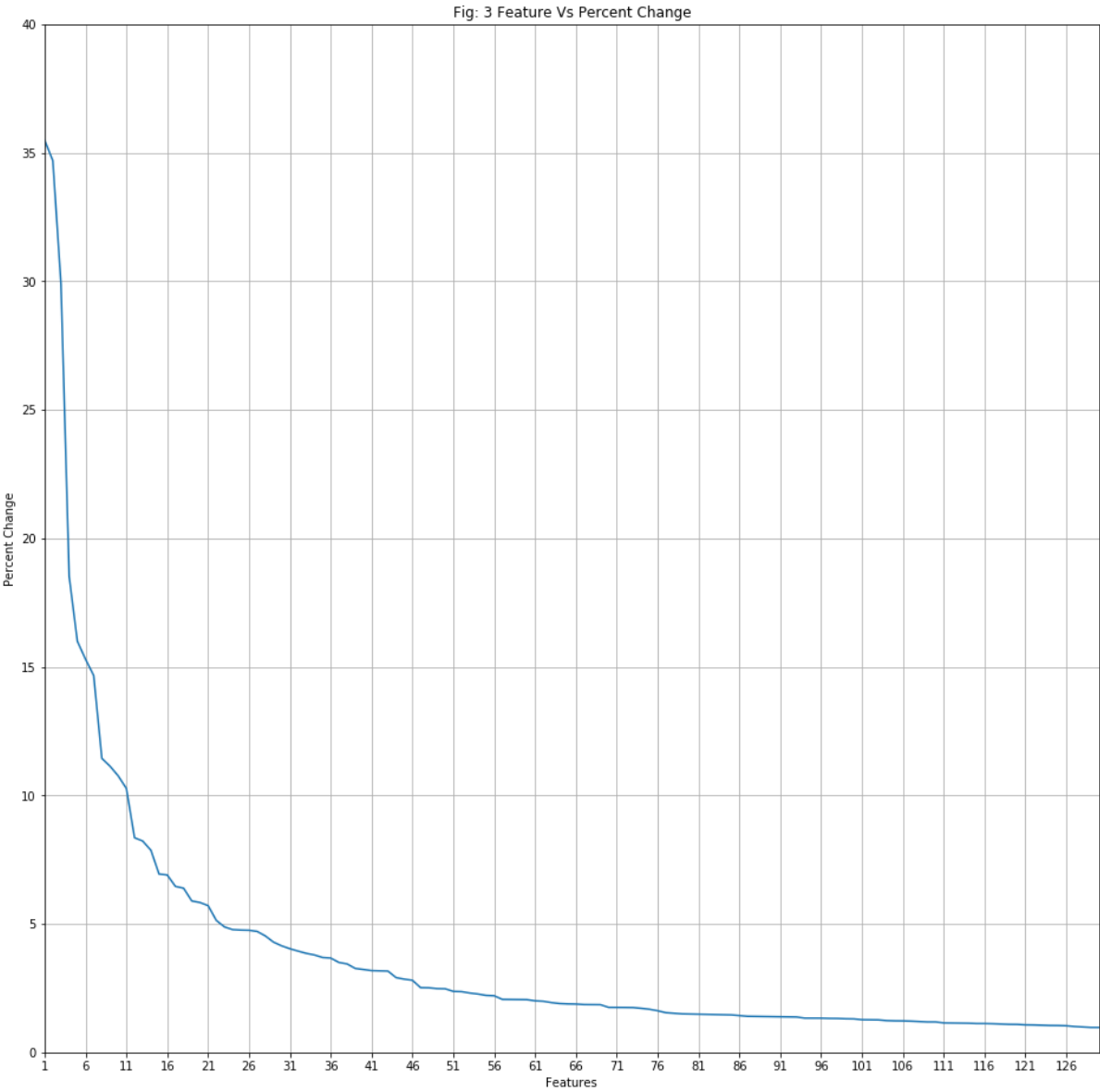
x1=np.asarray(data_x)
x1 = x1.reshape(-1,1)

y1=np.asarray(w_1)
y1 = y1.reshape(-1,1)

plt.figure(figsize=(16,16))
plt.axis([1, 130,0,40])
plt.plot(x1,y1, label='Percent Change')

plt.xticks(np.arange(min(x1), 130+1,5.0 ))
plt.xlabel('Features')
plt.ylabel('Percent Change')
plt.title('Fig: 3 Feature Vs Percent Change')
plt.grid(True)
#plt.legend()
plt.show()
```





```
In [85]: from scipy import stats
# pre-sort array
w_tmp_1 = np.asarray(w_perchng)

w_tmpsor_1 = (w_tmp_1).ravel()
w_tmpsor_1 = sorted(np.asarray(w_tmpsor_1),key=float)
print(type(w_tmpsor_1))
#print(w_tmpsor_1)

# calculate percentiles using scipy func percentileofscore on each array element
df_perchng = pd.Series(w_tmpsor_1)
prcntls = df_perchng.apply(lambda x: stats.percentileofscore(w_tmpsor_1, x))

#checking that the results are correct:
df = pd.DataFrame({'data': df_perchng, 'percentiles': prcntls, 'featurenames': lgrgr_l1.count_vect.get_feature_names()})
print(df)
#df_sorted = df.sort_values(by='data')
#print(df_sorted)
```

```

<class 'list'>
      data percentiles featurenames
0   -83.690190      0.1      abl
1   -31.915668      0.2     absolut
2   -27.138467      0.3      acid
3   -19.825809      0.4     across
4   -19.774519      0.5     actual
5   -14.920021      0.6       ad
6    -9.606266      0.7      add
7    -9.573110      0.8     addict
8    -8.890652      0.9     addit
9    -8.458384      1.0    advertis
10   -7.447325      1.1   aftertast
11   -7.258504      1.2     again
12   -7.186293      1.3      age
13   -7.083141      1.4      ago
14   -6.791987      1.5     agre
15   -6.366837      1.6      air
16   -5.832302      1.7      all
17   -5.779219      1.8     allerg
18   -5.533660      1.9    allergi
19   -5.099714      2.0     allow
20   -4.964140      2.1     almond
21   -4.824241      2.2     almost
22   -4.794247      2.3      alon
23   -4.560981      2.4     along
24   -4.547341      2.5   alreadi
25   -4.183919      2.6      also
26   -4.175691      2.7     altern
27   -4.106289      2.8   although
28   -4.097463      2.9     alway
29   -3.899542      3.0      am
..      ...      ...      ...
970   4.146755     97.1     which
971   4.290953     97.2     while
972   4.532594     97.3     white
973   4.707718     97.4     whole
974   4.752071     97.5     wife
975   4.760027     97.6     will
976   4.777793     97.7     wish
977   4.883024     97.8     with
978   5.137780     97.9    within
979   5.710770     98.0   without
980   5.832323     98.1    wonder
981   5.893502     98.2     word
982   6.389208     98.3     work
983   6.459861     98.4    world
984   6.904483     98.5    worri
985   6.939087     98.6    worth
986   7.865915     98.7    would
987   8.223354     98.8     wow
988   8.352489     98.9     wrap
989  10.269442     99.0    write
990  10.760528     99.1    wrong
991  11.135567     99.2      ye
992  11.440977     99.3     year
993  14.666448     99.4    yeast

```

994	15.300868	99.5	yellow
995	15.999656	99.6	yet
996	18.523163	99.7	yogurt
997	29.895689	99.8	you
998	34.698758	99.9	yum
999	35.499030	100.0	yummi

[1000 rows x 3 columns]

```
In [63]: uselesfeat = df.where(df['data']>29.895689).dropna()
#uselesfeat.dropna()
print(uselesfeat)
lgrgr_l1.count_vect.get_feature_names()[0:15]
```

	data	percentiles	featurenames
15	34.698758	99.9	air
558	35.499030	100.0	night

```
Out[63]: ['abl',
'absolut',
'acid',
'across',
'actual',
'ad',
'add',
'addict',
'addit',
'advertis',
'aftertast',
'again',
'age',
'ago',
'agre']
```

### [5.1.3] Feature Importance on BOW, SET 1

#### [5.1.3.1] Top 10 important features of positive class from SET 1

```
In [196]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
```

#### [5.1.3.2] Top 10 important features of negative class from SET 1

```
In [0]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
```

```
In [61]: feat1_pos=[]
         feat0_neg=[]
         features1=[]

         class_labels = log_regr.classes_
         feature_names = logregr.count_vect.get_feature_names()
         top10n_neg = sorted(zip((log_regr.predict_proba(logregr.xtest))[:,0], feature_names),reverse=True)[:10]
         top10n_pos = sorted(zip((log_regr.predict_proba(logregr.xtest))[:,1], feature_names),reverse=True)[:10]

         for coef, feat in top10n_neg:
             feat0_neg.append(feat)

         for coef, feat in top10n_pos:
             feat1_pos.append(feat)

         i=0
         while i< int(len(feat1_pos)):
             feat_item=[]
             feat_item.append(feat1_pos[i])
             feat_item.append(feat0_neg[i])
             features1.append(feat_item)
             i +=1

         displaygraph = drawgraphs()
         displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
         displaygraph.draw_posnegwords(features1)
```

	Postive	Negative
1	last	brought
2	again	diet
3	trip	certainli
4	slice	super
5	shipment	tomato
6	stock	servic
7	browni	see
8	bag	piec
9	jelli	some
10	never	crumbl

## [5.2] Logistic Regression on TFIDF, SET 2

```
In [62]: #instantiate logistic regression object and classifier
lgrgr_tfidf = LogisticRegrsn()
lgrgrtfidf_clf = lgrgr_tfidf.logRegrsn()

# Load the data
lgrgr_tfidf.xtrain,lgrgr_tfidf.xtest,lgrgr_tfidf.xval, lgrgr_tfidf.ytrain,lgrgr_tfidf.ytest,lgrgr_tfidf.yval = lgrgr_tfidf.load_data()

# vectorise the complete corpus
lgrgr_tfidf.tfIdfVectorizer()

# print the shapes of the data vetors
print((lgrgr_tfidf.xtrain).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf.xtest).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf.xval).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf.ytrain).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf.ytest).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf.yval).shape)

some sample features(unique words in the corpus) ['ab', 'abandon', 'abc', 'abdomin', 'abil', 'abl', 'abl buy', 'abl chew', 'abl drink', 'abl eat']
=====
the type of count vectorizer <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
the shape of out text TFIDF vectorizer (64000, 40359)
the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams 40359
(64000, 40359)
(20000, 40359)
(16000, 40359)
(64000,)
(20000,)
(16000,)
```

```
In [63]: print(lgrgrtfidf_clf)

LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
```

```
In [64]: # hyperparameter tuning for Lambda
print(lgrgr_tfidf.getlogRegresion())
return_63 = lgrgr_tfidf.hyperparamtuning(wordvect.TFIDF,[0.000000000001,0.00
00000001,0.0000000001,0.000000001,0.00000001,0.000001,0.00001,0.0
001,0.001,0.01,1,10,100,1000,10000,100000,1000000,10000000,100000000,100000
0000,10000000000], 'roc_auc', 5, 100, 1)

print(return_63[0])
print(return_63[1])
print(return_63[2])
```



```

LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
Fitting 5 folds for each of 22 candidates, totalling 110 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.6146325444184904, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 1 out of 1 | elapsed: 0.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.6287481174746223, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 2 out of 2 | elapsed: 0.3s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.6303265016424122, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 3 out of 3 | elapsed: 0.6s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.6157025626765039, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 4 out of 4 | elapsed: 0.8s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.6169602814326911, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 5 out of 5 | elapsed: 1.0s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6146325444184904, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 6 out of 6 | elapsed: 1.2s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6287481174746223, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 7 out of 7 | elapsed: 1.4s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6303265016424122, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 8 out of 8 | elapsed: 1.6s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6157025626765039, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 9 out of 9 | elapsed: 1.9s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6169602814326911, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 10 out of 10 | elapsed: 2.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6146325444184904, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 11 out of 11 | elapsed: 2.3s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6287481174746223, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 12 out of 12 | elapsed: 2.5s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....

```

```
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6303265016424122, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 13 out of 13 | elapsed: 2.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6157025626765039, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 14 out of 14 | elapsed: 2.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.6169602814326911, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 15 out of 15 | elapsed: 3.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.6146325444184904, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 16 out of 16 | elapsed: 3.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.6287481174746223, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 17 out of 17 | elapsed: 3.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.6303265016424122, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 18 out of 18 | elapsed: 3.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.6157025626765039, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 19 out of 19 | elapsed: 4.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.6169602814326911, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 20 out of 20 | elapsed: 4.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.6146325444184904, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 21 out of 21 | elapsed: 4.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.6287481174746223, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 22 out of 22 | elapsed: 4.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.6303265016424122, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 23 out of 23 | elapsed: 4.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.6157025626765039, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 24 out of 24 | elapsed: 5.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.6169602814326911, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 25 out of 25 | elapsed: 5.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.6147521675083727, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 26 out of 26 | elapsed: 5.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.6288702115153285, total= 0.1s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 27 out of 27 | elapsed: 5.8s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.630452289414988, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 28 out of 28 | elapsed: 6.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.6158371918630255, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 29 out of 29 | elapsed: 6.4s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.6170869114057537, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 30 out of 30 | elapsed: 6.7s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.6158545991759233, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 31 out of 31 | elapsed: 6.9s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.6299958991906327, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 32 out of 32 | elapsed: 7.3s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.6315755606568408, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 33 out of 33 | elapsed: 7.6s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.6170202997736756, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 34 out of 34 | elapsed: 7.8s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.6182116977782742, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 35 out of 35 | elapsed: 8.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.6268197583817073, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 36 out of 36 | elapsed: 8.4s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.6410701678327939, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 37 out of 37 | elapsed: 8.7s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.6426265204039784, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 38 out of 38 | elapsed: 9.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.6287094292013372, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 39 out of 39 | elapsed: 9.4s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.6293372947377587, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 40 out of 40 | elapsed: 9.7s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7175968229967808, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 41 out of 41 | elapsed: 10.1s remaining:
```

```
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7317369602111026, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 42 out of 42 | elapsed: 10.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7329391369369496, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 43 out of 43 | elapsed: 10.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7244858057108373, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 44 out of 44 | elapsed: 11.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.7207389741265683, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 45 out of 45 | elapsed: 11.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.9016770876191411, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 46 out of 46 | elapsed: 12.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.9011155519319249, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 47 out of 47 | elapsed: 12.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.9124260294246479, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 48 out of 48 | elapsed: 12.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.9082761704691534, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 49 out of 49 | elapsed: 13.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.9003958786500896, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 50 out of 50 | elapsed: 13.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9150162976164335, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 51 out of 51 | elapsed: 14.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9118133154985595, total= 0.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 52 out of 52 | elapsed: 14.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9238704393695183, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 53 out of 53 | elapsed: 15.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9226897835209221, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 54 out of 54 | elapsed: 16.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.9143279875316987, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 55 out of 55 | elapsed: 16.6s remaining:
0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=1 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9551713803041382, total= 1.2s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 56 out of 56 | elapsed: 17.8s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9560351471921181, total= 1.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 57 out of 57 | elapsed: 19.1s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9619710033018805, total= 1.2s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 58 out of 58 | elapsed: 20.4s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.956505173697345, total= 1.2s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 59 out of 59 | elapsed: 21.7s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=1 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.9552699012189249, total= 1.2s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 60 out of 60 | elapsed: 22.9s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9572845277586616, total= 1.9s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 61 out of 61 | elapsed: 25.0s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9581107458841226, total= 1.9s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 62 out of 62 | elapsed: 27.1s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9645043477215939, total= 1.9s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 63 out of 63 | elapsed: 29.1s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.9576333536755756, total= 2.0s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 64 out of 64 | elapsed: 31.3s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=10 .....  
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.957782914727221, total= 2.0s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 65 out of 65 | elapsed: 33.4s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9509955218619071, total= 2.5s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 66 out of 66 | elapsed: 36.0s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9517908288770623, total= 3.1s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 67 out of 67 | elapsed: 39.3s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9591551209384503, total= 2.9s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 68 out of 68 | elapsed: 42.3s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9516328770194136, total= 2.8s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 69 out of 69 | elapsed: 45.2s remaining:  
0.0s  
[CV] C=100 .....
```

```
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.9511143825470155, total= 2.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 70 out of 70 | elapsed: 48.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9471848796414388, total= 3.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 71 out of 71 | elapsed: 51.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9479531515475808, total= 3.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 72 out of 72 | elapsed: 54.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9557334124885358, total= 3.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 73 out of 73 | elapsed: 58.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9481904518673268, total= 3.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 74 out of 74 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.9470360441649665, total= 3.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 75 out of 75 | elapsed: 1.1min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9452990596627067, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 76 out of 76 | elapsed: 1.1min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9453658237849656, total= 4.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 77 out of 77 | elapsed: 1.2min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9542110703318393, total= 3.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 78 out of 78 | elapsed: 1.3min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.946142507781538, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 79 out of 79 | elapsed: 1.3min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.9460317792752305, total= 2.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 80 out of 80 | elapsed: 1.4min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9436536486641264, total= 3.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 81 out of 81 | elapsed: 1.5min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9452940208610265, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 82 out of 82 | elapsed: 1.5min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9538675766801485, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 83 out of 83 | elapsed: 1.6min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9450633411657754, total= 3.2s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 84 out of 84 | elapsed: 1.6min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.9435405333235597, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 85 out of 85 | elapsed: 1.7min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9436714782700708, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 86 out of 86 | elapsed: 1.7min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9434340731909199, total= 3.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 87 out of 87 | elapsed: 1.8min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9537812308362619, total= 3.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 88 out of 88 | elapsed: 1.9min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.942857933775045, total= 3.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 89 out of 89 | elapsed: 1.9min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.9449507219362868, total= 2.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 90 out of 90 | elapsed: 2.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9436777283221546, total= 3.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 91 out of 91 | elapsed: 2.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9451080696990304, total= 3.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 92 out of 92 | elapsed: 2.1min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9537666944989072, total= 3.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 93 out of 93 | elapsed: 2.2min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9426188300127387, total= 3.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 94 out of 94 | elapsed: 2.2min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.9452997785235954, total= 2.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 95 out of 95 | elapsed: 2.3min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9422539276974594, total= 3.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 96 out of 96 | elapsed: 2.3min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9435602854829992, total= 4.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 97 out of 97 | elapsed: 2.4min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9537680996781849, total= 3.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 98 out of 98 | elapsed: 2.5min remaining:
```

```

0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.942754283360647, total= 3.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 99 out of 99 | elapsed: 2.5min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9439380699924391, total= 3.2s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9421376476586916, total= 3.7s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9436030668472626, total= 4.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9537628665967371, total= 3.1s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9427941824677797, total= 3.8s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9453359931445287, total= 2.7s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9436841237242868, total= 3.5s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9436035028974079, total= 4.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9537664037721603, total= 3.1s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9427430844618041, total= 3.8s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.9452975969199248, total= 2.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 110 out of 110 | elapsed: 3.2min finished
0.9590631776253917
{'C': 10}
GridSearchCV(cv=5, error_score='raise-deprecating',
             estimator=LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, f
it_intercept=True,
             intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
             n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
             tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False),
             fit_params=None, iid='warn', n_jobs=1,
             param_grid={'C': [1e-11, 1e-10, 1e-10, 1e-09, 1e-08, 1e-07, 1e-06, 1
e-05, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 1, 10, 100, 1000, 10000, 100000, 1000000, 100000
00, 100000000, 1000000000, 10000000000]},
             pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score='warn',
             scoring='roc_auc', verbose=100)

```



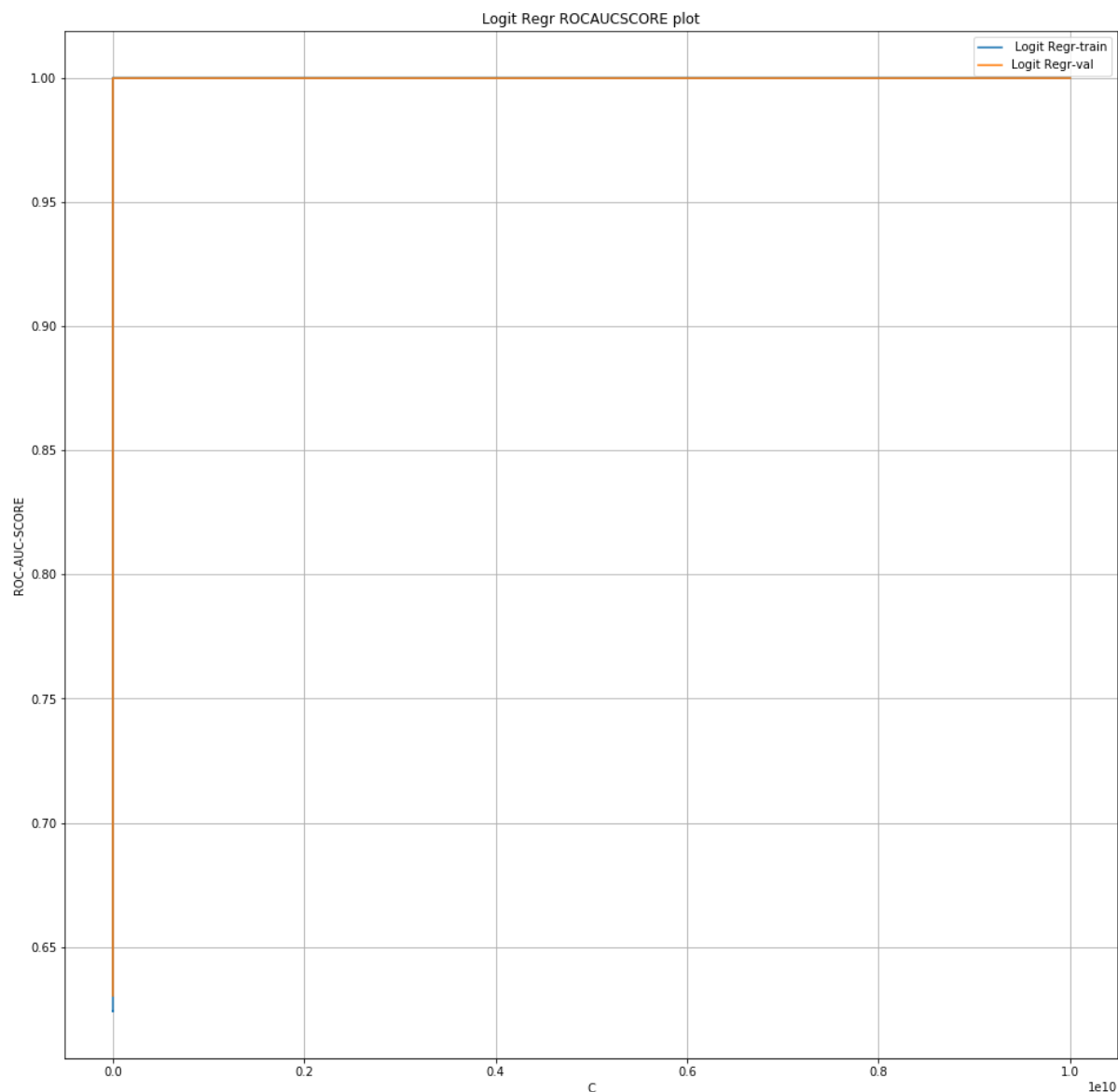
```
In [65]: #run with different lambdas to get multiple rocauc scores  
lgrgr_tfidf.calcrocaucscore_logregrsn(10000000000)  
print(lgrgr_tfidf.rocaucscoretrn)  
print(lgrgr_tfidf.rocaucscoreval)  
print( lgrgr_tfidf.logrgr_lambda)
```

1e-11  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-11  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-10  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-09  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999998e-08  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999997e-07  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999997e-06  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999998e-05  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.0009999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.0099999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...

Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.09999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.99999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.9999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9999.99999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99999.9999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999999.9999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9999999.9999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...

```
99999999.99999999
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training da
ta complete...
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation
data complete...
Predicting labels for training data complete...
999999999.9999999
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training da
ta complete...
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation
data complete...
Predicting labels for training data complete...
9999999999.999998
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training da
ta complete...
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation
data complete...
Predicting labels for training data complete...
Function exiting...
[0.6240641808808883, 0.6240641905734738, 0.6240641876656982, 0.624064188634
9567, 0.6242259733932017, 0.6256831062788344, 0.6399511463843335, 0.7505725
090332764, 0.9153740243860331, 0.9253578913490488, 0.9501521799876818, 0.98
00974768191935, 0.9986111077617843, 0.9999977038265219, 0.999998788426826,
0.999999893381561, 0.999999893381561, 0.99999989338156, 0.9999998933815
6, 0.999999893381561, 0.99999989338156, 0.999999893381561]
[0.6302816120395272, 0.6302815196196342, 0.6302815196196342, 0.630281519619
6342, 0.6302815196196342, 0.6307300025532535, 0.6346872683341351, 0.6722241
315487504, 0.862046181357897, 0.9357341022997028, 0.9488529520638965, 0.985
6310171511606, 0.9999652809269001, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0,
1.0]
[1e-11, 9.999999999999999e-11, 9.999999999999999e-10, 9.999999999999999e-0
9, 9.999999999999998e-08, 9.999999999999997e-07, 9.999999999999997e-06, 9.9
999999999999998e-05, 0.0009999999999999998, 0.009999999999999998, 0.09999999
999999998, 0.9999999999999998, 9.999999999999998, 99.99999999999999, 999.99
999999999999, 9999.999999999998, 99999.99999999999, 999999.9999999999, 99999
9.999999998, 99999999.99999999, 999999999.9999999, 9999999999.999998]
```

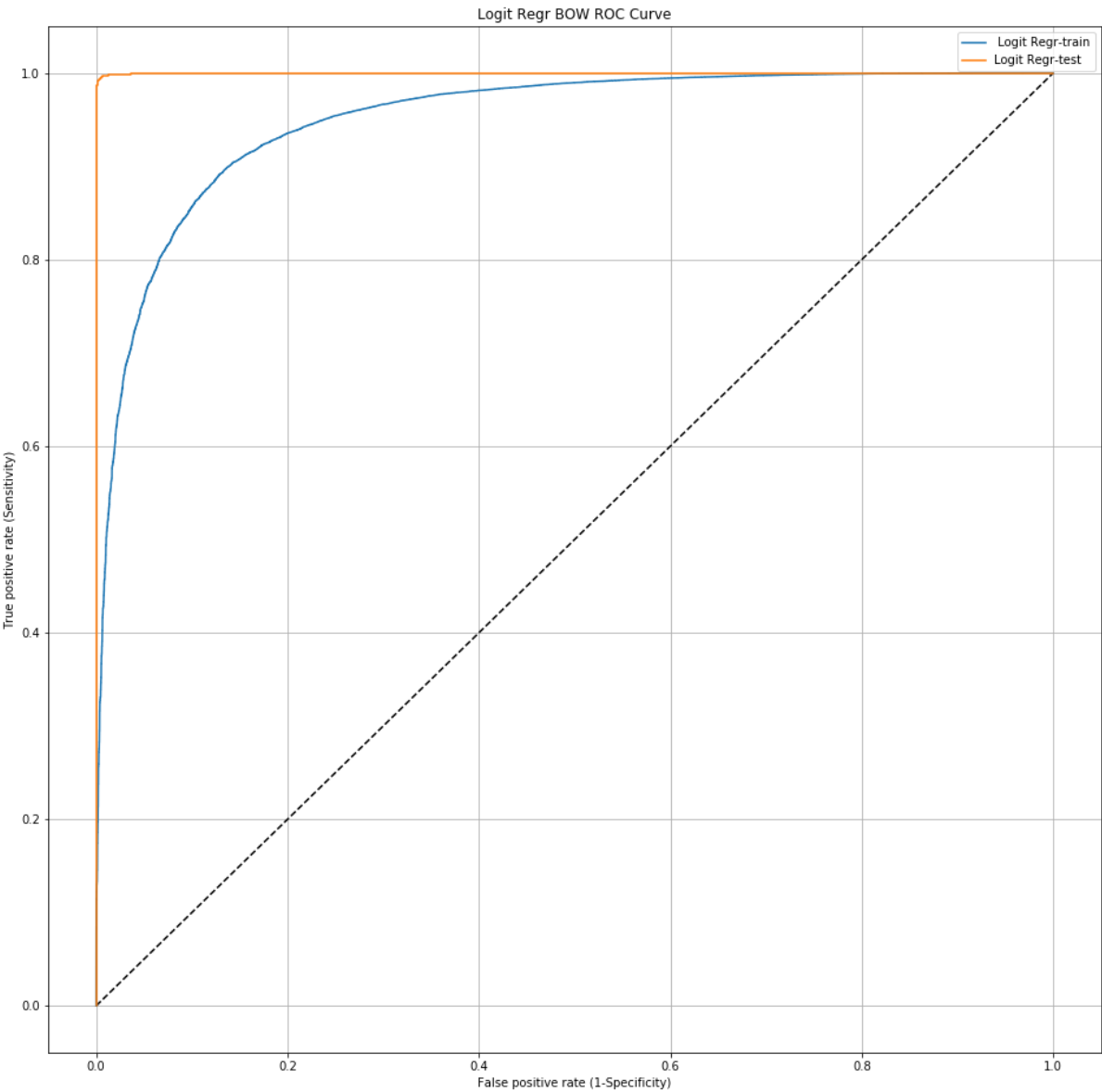
```
In [66]: #display rocauc scores
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr ROCAUCSCORE plot'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-val'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='C'
displaygraph.label_y='ROC-AUC-SCORE'
displaygraph.Xdata = lgrgr_tfidf.logrgr_lambda
displaygraph.ydatatrnr = lgrgr_tfidf.rocaucscoretrnr
displaygraph.ydataval = lgrgr_tfidf.rocaucscoreval
displaygraph.rocacscoregraph()
```



```
In [67]: #output of gridsearchcv lambda equals 10 use that with the teest data
#process logistic regression
lgrgr_tfidf.actualClasifier_logregrsn(10)
```

10

```
In [68]: #display the output of logistic regression of test data
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr BOW ROC Curve'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-test'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='False positive rate (1-Specificity)'
displaygraph.label_y='True positive rate (Sensitivity)'
displaygraph.constructgraph(lgrgr_tfidf.roc_curve_test['fpr_trn'],lgrgr_tfidf.roc_curve_test['tpr_trn'],\
                             lgrgr_tfidf.roc_curve_test['fpr'],lgrgr_tfidf.roc_curve_test['tpr'])
data = [[lgrgr_tfidf.confsnmtxytstpred['tn'] ,lgrgr_tfidf.confsnmtxytstpred['fn']],
        [lgrgr_tfidf.confsnmtxytstpred['fp'],lgrgr_tfidf.confsnmtxytstpred['tp']]]
displaygraph.draw_table(data)
```



	Predicted: NO	Predicted: YES
Actual: NO	2854	17
Actual: YES	107	17022

```
In [69]: data1= [[lgrgr_tfidf.accuracy_score_val,lgrgr_tfidf.accuracy_score_test]]  
#data1=[[0,1]]  
displaygraph.draw_accscore(data1)
```

	Validation	Test
Accuracy Score	1.0	0.9938

### [5.2.1] Applying Logistic Regression with L1 regularization on TFIDF, SET 2

```
In [0]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
```



```

In [60]: # instantiate logistic regression object
lgrgr_tfidf_l1 = LogisticRegrsn()
#instantiate logistic regression clasifier
lgrgrtfidf_clf = lgrgr_tfidf_l1.logRegrsn()

#load the data into the logistic regression object
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtrain,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtest,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xval, lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytrain,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytest,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.yval = lgrgr_tfidf_l1.load_data()

# vectorise the training corpus
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.tfIdfVectorizer()

# print the shapes of the data vectors
print((lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtrain).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtest).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xval).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytrain).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytest).shape)
print((lgrgr_tfidf_l1.yval).shape)

some sample features(unique words in the corpus) ['ab', 'abandon', 'abc', 'abdomin', 'abil', 'abl', 'abl buy', 'abl chew', 'abl drink', 'abl eat']
=====
the type of count vectorizer <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
the shape of out text TFIDF vectorizer (64000, 40359)
the number of unique words including both unigrams and bigrams 40359
(64000, 40359)
(20000, 40359)
(16000, 40359)
(64000,)
(20000,)
(16000,)

```

```
In [61]: # set arbitrary values of Lambda
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_lambdaparm(10)

# set penalty equals l1
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')

# print the logistic regression classifier to check the parameters
print(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegression())

# fir the test data
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtest,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytest)

# get the handle to the logistic regression classifier
lone_tst_1= lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegression()

# get the coefficients
w_1 = lone_tst_1.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_1))

# set arbitrary values of Lambda
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_lambdaparm(1)

# set penalty equals l1
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')

# print the logistic regression classifier to check the parameters
print(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegression())

# fir the test data
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtest,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytest)

# get the coefficients
lone_tst_2 = lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegression()
w_2 = lone_tst_2.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_2))

# set arbitrary values of Lambda
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_lambdaparm(0.1)

# set penalty equals l1
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')

# print the logistic regression classifier to check the parameters
print(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegression())

# fir the test data
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtest,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytest)

# get the coefficients
lone_tst_3 = lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegression()
w_3 = lone_tst_3.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_3))

# set arbitrary values of Lambda
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_lambdaparm(0.001)
```

```

# set penalty equals l1
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.set_penaltyparm('l1')

# print the logistic regression classifier to check the parameters
print(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegresion())

# fir the test data
lgrgr_tfidf_l1.logRegr_fitdata(lgrgr_tfidf_l1.xtest,lgrgr_tfidf_l1.ytest)

# get the coefficients
lone_tst_4 = lgrgr_tfidf_l1.getlogRegresion()
w_4 = lone_tst_4.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w_4))

10
LogisticRegression(C=10, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

3182
1
LogisticRegression(C=1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

474
0.1
LogisticRegression(C=0.1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

28
0.001
LogisticRegression(C=0.001, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

0

```

```
In [4]: data2= [[0.001,0],[0.1,28],[1,474],[10,3182]]
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.draw_sparsity(data2)
```

	Lambda	Non-Zero Columns
1	0.001	0
2	0.1	28
3	1	474
4	10	3182

## [5.2.2] Applying Logistic Regression with L2 regularization on TFIDF, SET 2

```
In [0]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
```

```
In [71]: #L2 regulariation happends by default use the previously used logisitc reg
         resson classifier
         print(lgrgrtfidf_clf)
         w = lgrgrtfidf_clf.coef_
         print(np.count_nonzero(w))
```

```
LogisticRegression(C=10, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
```

39209

## [5.2.3] Feature Importance on TFIDF, SET 2

### [5.2.3.1] Top 10 important features of positive class from SET 2

```
In [0]: # Please write all the code with proper documentation
```

**[5.2.3.2] Top 10 important features of negative class from SET 2**

In [74]: `# Please write all the code with proper documentation`

```
In [73]: feat1_pos=[]
         feat0_neg=[]
         features1=[]

         class_labels = lgrgrtfidf_clf.classes_
         feature_names = lgrgr_tfidf.tf_idf_vect.get_feature_names()
         top10n_neg = sorted(zip((lgrgrtfidf_clf.predict_proba(lgrgr_tfidf.xtest))
                                [ :,0], feature_names),reverse=True)[:10]
         top10n_pos = sorted(zip((lgrgrtfidf_clf.predict_proba(lgrgr_tfidf.xtest))
                                [ :,1], feature_names),reverse=True)[:10]

         for coef, feat in top10n_neg:
             feat0_neg.append(feat)

         for coef, feat in top10n_pos:
             feat1_pos.append(feat)

         i=0
         while i< int(len(feat1_pos)):
             feat_item=[]
             feat_item.append(feat1_pos[i])
             feat_item.append(feat0_neg[i])
             features1.append(feat_item)
             i +=1

         displaygraph = drawgraphs()
         displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
         displaygraph.draw_posnegwords(features1)
```

	Postive	Negative
1	long time	human food
2	arm	come well
3	dad love	issu year
4	dollar	high ship
5	gym bag	littl work
6	like anoth	anyon tri
7	els have	act like
8	feel	like bigelow
9	get refund	box cooki
10	breath deep	is eat

### [5.3] Logistic Regression on AVG W2V, SET 3

In [0]: *# Please write all the code with proper documentation*

```

In [12]: # Train your own Word2Vec model using your own text corpus

# initialize the logistic regression object
logregr_avgw2v = LogisticRegrsn()

#initialize logistic regression classifier
log_regr_avgw2v = logregr_avgw2v.logRegrsn()

#load the data
x_train,x_test,x_val, y_trn,y_tst,y_val = logregr_avgw2v.load_data()

# split the data into sentences
listsent_xtrain=[]
listsent_xtest=[]
listsent_xval=[]

listsent_xtrain = logregr_avgw2v.listsent(x_train)
listsent_xtest = logregr_avgw2v.listsent(x_test)
listsent_xval = logregr_avgw2v.listsent(x_val)

#create wordtovec model
w2v_md1_xtrain=Word2Vec(listsent_xtrain,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
w2v_md1_xtest=Word2Vec(listsent_xtest,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
w2v_md1_xval=Word2Vec(listsent_xval,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)

#get the vocabulary from the model
w2v_words_trn = list(w2v_md1_xtrain.wv.vocab)
w2v_words_tst = list(w2v_md1_xtest.wv.vocab)
w2v_words_val = list(w2v_md1_xval.wv.vocab)

#create sent vectors for training data
w2v_xtrain = logregr_avgw2v.w2vec_crea(listsent_xtrain,w2v_md1_xtrain,w2v_w
ords_trn)

#create sent vectors for test data
w2v_xtest = logregr_avgw2v.w2vec_crea(listsent_xtest,w2v_md1_xtest,w2v_word
s_tst)

#create sent vectors for validation data
w2v_xval = logregr_avgw2v.w2vec_crea(listsent_xval,w2v_md1_xval,w2v_words_v
al)

logregr_avgw2v.xtrain = w2v_xtrain
logregr_avgw2v.xtest = w2v_xtest
logregr_avgw2v.xval = w2v_xval
logregr_avgw2v.ytrain = y_trn
logregr_avgw2v.ytest = y_tst
logregr_avgw2v.yval = y_val

print(len(logregr_avgw2v.xtrain)
print(len(logregr_avgw2v.xtest)
print(len(logregr_avgw2v.xval)

#parameter tuning Lambda
return_hyparmtune = logregr_avgw2v.hyperparamtuning(wordvect.W2VAVG,[0.0000
0000001,0.0000000001,0.0000000001,0.000000001,0.00000001,0.000001,0.000001

```



```

,0.00001,0.0001,0.001,0.01,1,10,100,1000,10000,100000,1000000,10000000,100000000,1000000000,10000000000], 'roc_auc',5,100,1)

print(return_hyparamtune[0],return_hyparamtune[1],return_hyparamtune[2])
#output hyperparamtuning 0.9053700080793041 {'C': 1}

#Process the training and validation data sets using logistic regression
#calculate roc_auc_score
logregr_avgw2v.calcroaucscore_logregrsn(10000000)

print(logregr_avgw2v.rocaucscoretrn)
print(logregr_avgw2v.rocaucscoreval)
print( logregr_avgw2v.logrgr_lambda)

# plot training and validation datasets roc_auc score
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr ROCAUCSCORE plot'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-val'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='C'
displaygraph.label_y='ROC-AUC-SCORE'
displaygraph.Xdata = logregr_avgw2v.logrgr_lambda
displaygraph.ydatatrnrn = logregr_avgw2v.rocaucscoretrnrn
displaygraph.ydataval = logregr_avgw2v.rocaucscoreval
displaygraph.rocacscoregraph()

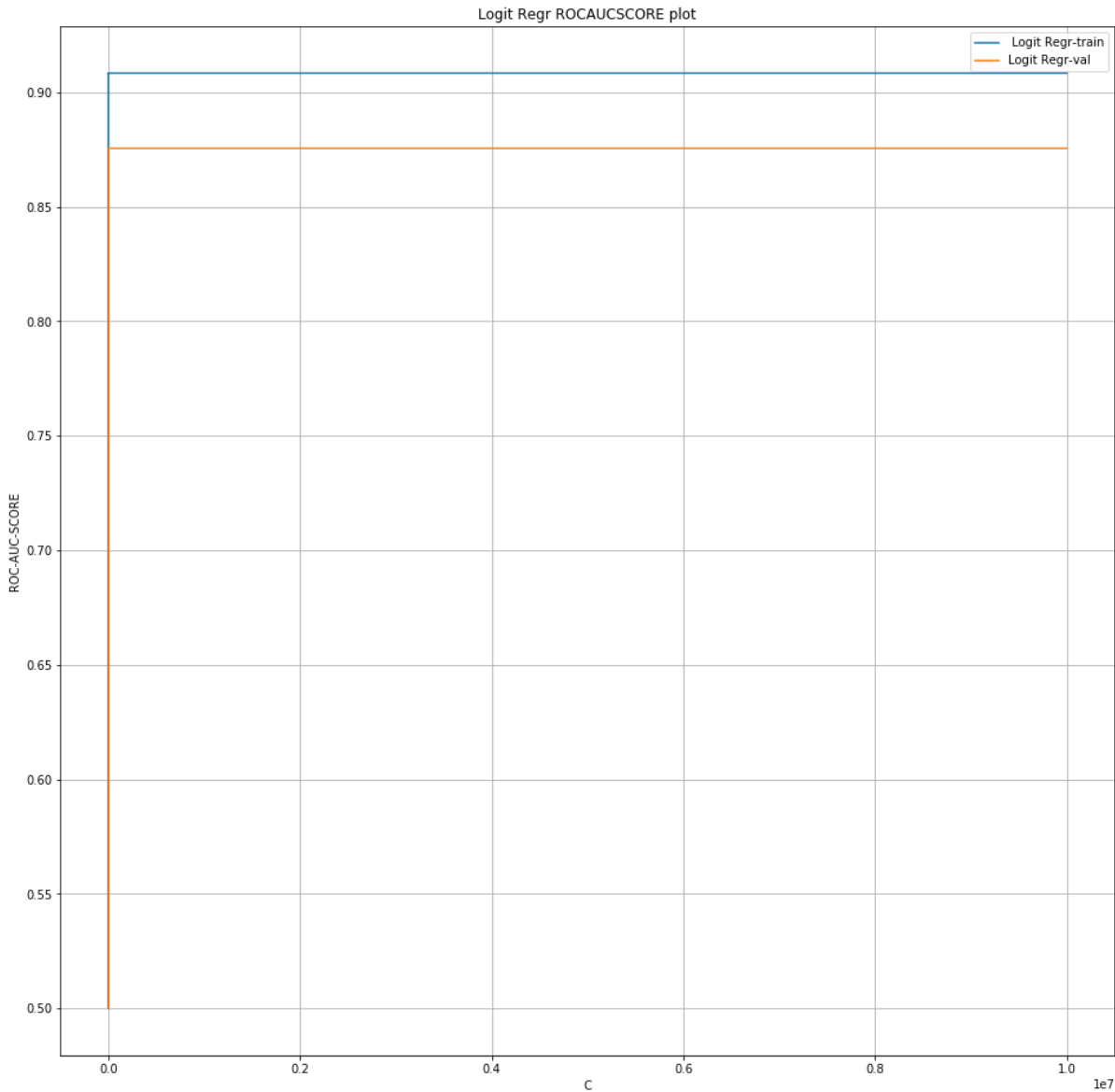
#using the hyper parameter tuned value of lambda equal to 1
#perform logistic regression using test data
logregr_avgw2v.actualClasifier_logregrsn(1)

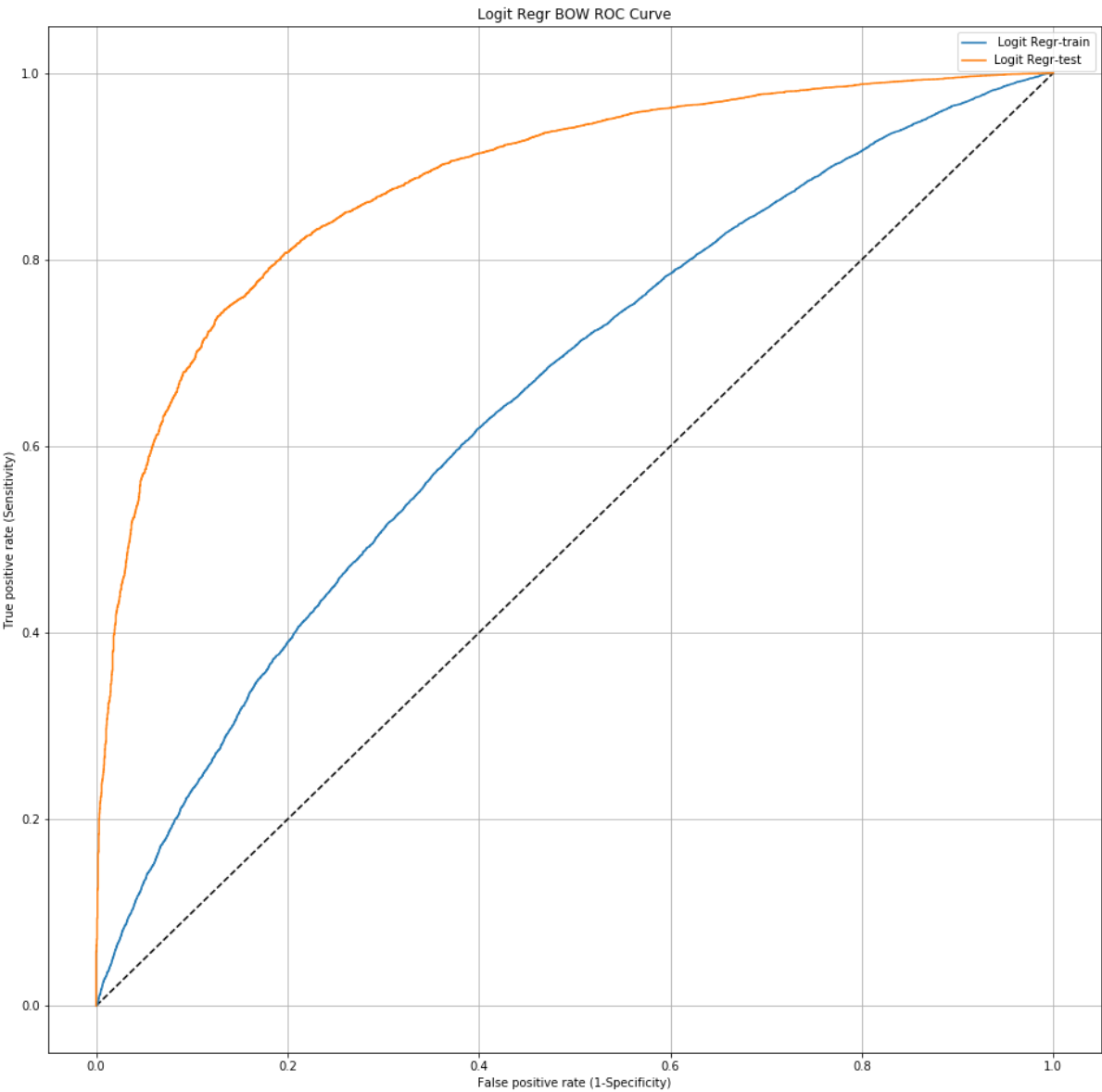
#displayig graphs for row-auc score for test data
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr BOW ROC Curve'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-test'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='False positive rate (1-Specificity)'
displaygraph.label_y='True positive rate (Sensitivity)'
displaygraph.constructgraph(logregr_avgw2v.roc_curve_test['fpr_trn'],logregr_avgw2v.roc_curve_test['tpr_trn'],\
                             logregr_avgw2v.roc_curve_test['fpr'],logregr_avgw2v.roc_curve_test['tpr'])
# display the confusion matrix
data = [[logregr_avgw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['tn'] ,logregr_avgw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['fn']], [logregr_avgw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['fp'],logregr_avgw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['tp']]]
displaygraph.draw_table(data)

#display the accuracy score
data1= [[logregr_avgw2v.accuracy_score_val,logregr_avgw2v.accuracy_score_test]]
displaygraph.draw_accscore(data1)

```

[0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.8460018878132247, 0.9052360918397744, 0.9083179365968288, 0.9083325549541096, 0.9083273190194835, 0.9083264757645549, 0.9083263633305643, 0.9083263885312863, 0.9083263788387008, 0.908326378838701, 0.908326378838701]  
[0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.8244052533438749, 0.8683950891272803, 0.8748570264256816, 0.8754673982050332, 0.8754626539838641, 0.8754612060722087, 0.8754616373650421, 0.8754616373650423, 0.8754616065584113, 0.8754616065584113]  
[1e-11, 9.999999999999999e-11, 9.999999999999999e-10, 9.999999999999999e-09, 9.999999999999998e-08, 9.999999999999997e-07, 9.999999999999997e-06, 9.999999999999998e-05, 0.0009999999999999998, 0.009999999999999998, 0.09999999999999998, 0.9999999999999998, 9.999999999999998, 99.99999999999999, 999.9999999999999, 9999.999999999998, 99999.99999999999, 999999.9999999999, 9999999.999999998]





	Predicted: NO	Predicted: YES
Actual: NO	1036	529
Actual: YES	1925	16510

	Validation	Test
Accuracy Score	0.874125	0.8773

### [5.3.1] Applying Logistic Regression with L1 regularization on AVG W2V SET 3

```
In [8]: #set lambda and penalty
logregr_avgw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_avgw2v.set_lambdaparm(0.001)
#fit test data
logregr_avgw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_avgw2v.xtest,logregr_avgw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_avgw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_avgw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

#set lambda and penalty
logregr_avgw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_avgw2v.set_lambdaparm(0.1)
#fit test data
logregr_avgw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_avgw2v.xtest,logregr_avgw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_avgw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_avgw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

#set lambda and penalty
logregr_avgw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_avgw2v.set_lambdaparm(1)
#fit test data
logregr_avgw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_avgw2v.xtest,logregr_avgw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_avgw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_avgw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

#set lambda and penalty
logregr_avgw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_avgw2v.set_lambdaparm(10)
#fit test data
logregr_avgw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_avgw2v.xtest,logregr_avgw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_avgw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_avgw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))
```

```

0.001
LogisticRegression(C=0.001, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
2
0.1
LogisticRegression(C=0.1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
33
1
LogisticRegression(C=1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
50
10
LogisticRegression(C=10, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
49

```

```

In [10]: data2= [[0.001,2],[0.1,33],[1,50],[10,49]]
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.draw_sparsity(data2)

```

	Lambda	Non-Zero Columns
1	0.001	2
2	0.1	33
3	1	50
4	10	49

### [5.3.2] Applying Logistic Regression with L2 regularization on AVG W2V, SET 3

In [0]: *# Please write all the code with proper documentation*

```
In [76]: logregr_avgw2v.set_penaltparam('l2')
logregr_avgw2v.set_lambdaparm(1)
logregr_avgw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_avgw2v.xtest,logregr_avgw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_avgw2v)
#print(log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_)
w = log_regr_avgw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

1
LogisticRegression(C=1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
                    n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=42, solver='warn',
                    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

50
```

### [5.4] Logistic Regression on TFIDF W2V, SET 4

In [0]: *# Please write all the code with proper documentation*

```
In [13]: #instantiate logistic regression object and classifier
logregr_tfidfwtw2v = LogisticRegrsn()
log_regr_tfidfwtw2v = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logRegrsn()

#Load the data
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtrain,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xval,
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytrain,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.yval
= logregr_tfidfwtw2v.load_data()

#instantiate the vectorizer
tfidf_model = TfidfVectorizer(ngram_range=(1,2), min_df=10, max_features=500)
tfidf_mtx_train = tfidf_model.fit_transform(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtrain)
tfidf_mtx_test = tfidf_model.fit_transform(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest)
tfidf_mtx_val = tfidf_model.fit_transform(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xval)

#print(List(tfidf_model.idf_))
print(type(tfidf_mtx_train))
print(tfidf_mtx_train.shape)
print(tfidf_mtx_test.shape)
print(tfidf_mtx_val.shape)

<class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
(64000, 500)
(20000, 500)
(16000, 500)
```

```

In [14]: #create dictionary for the training/ test and validation set
dict_train = dict(zip(tfidf_model.get_feature_names(), list(tfidf_mtx_train
[0,:].nonzero()[1])))

dict_test = dict(zip(tfidf_model.get_feature_names(), list(tfidf_mtx_test[0
,:].nonzero()[1])))

dict_val = dict(zip(tfidf_model.get_feature_names(), list(tfidf_mtx_val[0
,:].nonzero()[1])))

#get feature names from the model
tfidf_feat = tfidf_model.get_feature_names()

#convert training data to list of sentences
lstsent_xtrain=[]
lstsent_xtest=[]
lstsent_xval=[]

lstsent_xtrain = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.listsent(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtrain)
lstsent_xtest = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.listsent(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest)
lstsent_xval = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.listsent(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xval)

#create the word to vec model
# min_count = 5 considers only words that occurred at least 5 times
w2v_md1_xtrain=Word2Vec(lstsent_xtrain,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
w2v_md1_xtest=Word2Vec(lstsent_xtest,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
w2v_md1_xval=Word2Vec(lstsent_xval,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)

#get the vocabulary for the word to vec model
w2v_words_trn = list(w2v_md1_xtrain.wv.vocab)
w2v_words_tst = list(w2v_md1_xtest.wv.vocab)
w2v_words_val = list(w2v_md1_xval.wv.vocab)

```

```

In [15]: print(type(tfidf_feat),len(tfidf_feat))
print(type(lstsent_xtrain),len(lstsent_xtrain))
print(type(w2v_md1_xtrain))
print(type(w2v_words_trn),len(w2v_words_trn))
print(type(dict_train))

```

```

<class 'list'> 500
<class 'list'> 64000
<class 'gensim.models.word2vec.Word2Vec'>
<class 'list'> 10881
<class 'dict'>

```



```
In [16]: #function to create the tfidf weighted word to vec models
def tfidfwtw2v_crea(tfidf_feat, list_of_sentence, w2v_model,w2v_words,diction):
    tfidf_sent_vectors = []; # the tfidf-w2v for each sentence/review is stored in this list
    row=0;
    for sent in tqdm(list_of_sentence): # for each review/sentence
        sent_vec = np.zeros(50) # as word vectors are of zero length
        weight_sum =0; # num of words with a valid vector in the sentence/review
        for word in sent: # for each word in a review/sentence
            if word in w2v_words and word in tfidf_feat and word in dictionary:
                vec = w2v_model.wv[word]
                # tf_idf = tf_idf_matrix[row, tfidf_feat.index(word)]
                # to reduce the computation we are
                # dictionary[word] = idf value of word in whole corpus
                # sent.count(word) = tf value of word in this review
                denom = sent.count(word)/len(sent)
                tf_idf = dictionary[word]*(denom)
                sent_vec += (vec * tf_idf)
                weight_sum += tf_idf
            if weight_sum != 0:
                sent_vec /= weight_sum
            tfidf_sent_vectors.append(sent_vec)
            row += 1
    return tfidf_sent_vectors
```

```
In [17]: #creating the tfidf weighted word to vec models for training data
tfidfwtw2v_xtrain = tfidfwtw2v_crea(tfidf_feat,lstsnt_xtrain,w2v_md1_xtrain,w2v_words_trn,dict_train)
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtrain = tfidfwtw2v_xtrain
```

100%|██████████| 64000/64000 [01:15<00:00, 845.66it/s]

```
In [18]: #creating the tfidf weighted word to vec models for test data
tfidfwtw2v_xtest = tfidfwtw2v_crea(tfidf_feat,lstsnt_xtest,w2v_md1_xtest,w2v_words_tst,dict_test)
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest = tfidfwtw2v_xtest
```

100%|██████████| 20000/20000 [00:24<00:00, 816.55it/s]

```
In [19]: #creating the tfidf weighted word to vec models for validation data
tfidfwtw2v_xval = tfidfwtw2v_crea(tfidf_feat,lstsnt_xval,w2v_md1_xval,w2v_words_val,dict_val)
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xval = tfidfwtw2v_xval
```

100%|██████████| 16000/16000 [00:19<00:00, 818.41it/s]

```
In [36]: return_hyparmtune = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.hyperparamtuning(wordvect.TFIDFAVG, [
0.000000000001,0.00000000001,0.00000000001,0.00000000001,0.000000001,0.0000001,0.
000001,0.00001,0.0001,0.001,0.01,1,10,100,1000,10000,100000,1000000,1000000
0,100000000,1000000000,10000000000], 'roc_auc',5,100,1)
```

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 22 candidates, totalling 110 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent wor
kers.
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.5698494192877963, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 1 out of 1 | elapsed: 0.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.5634991483456161, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 2 out of 2 | elapsed: 0.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.572171073696517, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 3 out of 3 | elapsed: 0.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.5617090595891954, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 4 out of 4 | elapsed: 0.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-11 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-11, score=0.5600099296903074, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 5 out of 5 | elapsed: 0.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5698498553379417, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 6 out of 6 | elapsed: 1.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5634991483456161, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 7 out of 7 | elapsed: 1.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5721711706054327, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 8 out of 8 | elapsed: 1.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5617090353491545, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 9 out of 9 | elapsed: 1.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5600099054502665, total= 0.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 10 out of 10 | elapsed: 1.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5698498553379417, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 11 out of 11 | elapsed: 1.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5634991483456161, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 12 out of 12 | elapsed: 2.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5721711706054327, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 13 out of 13 | elapsed: 2.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5617090353491545, total= 0.0s
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 14 out of 14 | elapsed: 2.5s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-10 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-10, score=0.5600099054502665, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 15 out of 15 | elapsed: 2.8s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.569849637312869, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 16 out of 16 | elapsed: 2.9s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.5634991483456161, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 17 out of 17 | elapsed: 3.2s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.5721710010148302, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 18 out of 18 | elapsed: 3.4s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.561708986869073, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 19 out of 19 | elapsed: 3.6s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-09 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-09, score=0.5600096630498587, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 20 out of 20 | elapsed: 3.9s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.5698502187130629, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 21 out of 21 | elapsed: 4.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.5635048654475222, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 22 out of 22 | elapsed: 4.3s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.5721711706054327, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 23 out of 23 | elapsed: 4.7s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.561709665590215, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 24 out of 24 | elapsed: 5.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-08 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-08, score=0.5600096872898995, total= 0.1s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 25 out of 25 | elapsed: 5.4s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.5697934837441474, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 26 out of 26 | elapsed: 5.7s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.5634955145944046, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 27 out of 27 | elapsed: 6.1s remaining: 0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.572173641782783, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 28 out of 28 | elapsed: 6.5s remaining:
```

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0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.5616636579928044, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 29 out of 29 | elapsed: 6.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-07 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-07, score=0.560027018919061, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 30 out of 30 | elapsed: 7.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.5693619152252625, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 31 out of 31 | elapsed: 7.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.5629219148531663, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 32 out of 32 | elapsed: 8.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.5722543426823303, total= 0.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 33 out of 33 | elapsed: 8.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.562223409014619, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 34 out of 34 | elapsed: 8.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-06 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-06, score=0.5596885067494939, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 35 out of 35 | elapsed: 9.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.5653016100715569, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 36 out of 36 | elapsed: 9.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.563587666525128, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 37 out of 37 | elapsed: 10.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.57310445191806, total= 0.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 38 out of 38 | elapsed: 10.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.562271404295374, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 39 out of 39 | elapsed: 11.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1e-05 .....
[CV] ..... C=1e-05, score=0.563055036333882, total= 0.4s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 40 out of 40 | elapsed: 12.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.5633684059770265, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 41 out of 41 | elapsed: 13.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.5784514531807146, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 42 out of 42 | elapsed: 13.8s remaining:
0.0s
```

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[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.5834298303861394, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 43 out of 43 | elapsed: 14.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.575530439964497, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 44 out of 44 | elapsed: 15.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.0001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.0001, score=0.5671863876851284, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 45 out of 45 | elapsed: 16.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.5635050350225786, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 46 out of 46 | elapsed: 16.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.5788939471782419, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 47 out of 47 | elapsed: 17.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.582841205632191, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 48 out of 48 | elapsed: 18.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.5692951500332477, total= 0.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 49 out of 49 | elapsed: 19.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.001, score=0.5678493285605664, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 50 out of 50 | elapsed: 20.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.5647646869925467, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 51 out of 51 | elapsed: 21.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.5778285313230324, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 52 out of 52 | elapsed: 22.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.5800206231863496, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 53 out of 53 | elapsed: 23.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.5693550229339874, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 54 out of 54 | elapsed: 24.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=0.01, score=0.5663523848418688, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 55 out of 55 | elapsed: 24.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.5648212281613973, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 56 out of 56 | elapsed: 25.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
```

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[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.5778167095190909, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 57 out of 57 | elapsed: 26.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.5800702890056448, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 58 out of 58 | elapsed: 27.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.5693587559002684, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 59 out of 59 | elapsed: 28.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1 .....
[CV] ..... C=1, score=0.5663505910788507, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 60 out of 60 | elapsed: 29.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.5648212281613973, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 61 out of 61 | elapsed: 29.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 62 out of 62 | elapsed: 31.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.5800700951878133, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 63 out of 63 | elapsed: 31.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.5693588043803498, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 64 out of 64 | elapsed: 32.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10 .....
[CV] ..... C=10, score=0.5663523606018278, total= 0.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 65 out of 65 | elapsed: 34.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.5648211797113813, total= 0.9s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 66 out of 66 | elapsed: 35.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 67 out of 67 | elapsed: 36.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.5800701678695, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 68 out of 68 | elapsed: 36.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.569358780140309, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 69 out of 69 | elapsed: 37.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 70 out of 70 | elapsed: 38.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.5648213250614298, total= 0.7s
```

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[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 71 out of 71 | elapsed: 39.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.5778167095190909, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 72 out of 72 | elapsed: 40.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.5800701436422712, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 73 out of 73 | elapsed: 41.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.5693588043803499, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 74 out of 74 | elapsed: 42.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 75 out of 75 | elapsed: 43.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.5648212523864056, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 76 out of 76 | elapsed: 43.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 77 out of 77 | elapsed: 44.8s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.5800701194150423, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 78 out of 78 | elapsed: 45.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.5693587801403092, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 79 out of 79 | elapsed: 46.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 80 out of 80 | elapsed: 47.4s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.5648212766114135, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 81 out of 81 | elapsed: 48.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 82 out of 82 | elapsed: 49.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.5800702647784158, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 83 out of 83 | elapsed: 50.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.569358780140309, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 84 out of 84 | elapsed: 50.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 85 out of 85 | elapsed: 51.8s remaining:
```



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0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.5648213250614298, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 86 out of 86 | elapsed: 52.7s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 87 out of 87 | elapsed: 53.6s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.5800701678695, total= 0.8s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 88 out of 88 | elapsed: 54.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.5693588043803499, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 89 out of 89 | elapsed: 55.3s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=1000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=1000000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 90 out of 90 | elapsed: 56.2s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.5648213250614298, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 91 out of 91 | elapsed: 57.1s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 92 out of 92 | elapsed: 58.0s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.5800701678695, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 93 out of 93 | elapsed: 58.9s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.5693587559002684, total= 0.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 94 out of 94 | elapsed: 59.5s remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=10000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=10000000, score=0.5663523606018279, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 95 out of 95 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.5648213250614298, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 96 out of 96 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 97 out of 97 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.5800701436422712, total= 0.7s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 98 out of 98 | elapsed: 1.0min remaining:
0.0s
[CV] C=100000000 .....
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.5693587316602275, total= 0.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 99 out of 99 | elapsed: 1.1min remaining:
0.0s
```

```
[CV] C=100000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=100000000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.8s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5648213250614298, total= 0.8s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5778167095190909, total= 0.7s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5800701436422712, total= 0.7s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5693587316602275, total= 0.6s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.7s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5648213008364216, total= 0.7s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.577816757969107, total= 0.7s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5800701436422712, total= 0.8s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.569358780140309, total= 0.7s  
[CV] C=1000000000 .....  
[CV] ..... C=1000000000, score=0.5663520939613793, total= 0.8s  
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 110 out of 110 | elapsed: 1.2min finished
```

```

In [20]: print(return_hyparamtune[0],return_hyparamtune[1],return_hyparamtune[2])

#hyper parameter results 0.5735932894235685 {'C': 0.0001}

#generate multiple rocauc scores by varying Lambda
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.calcrocaucscore_logregrsn(10000000)

print(len(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.rocaucscoretrn))
print(len(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.rocaucscoreval))
print(len(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logrgr_lambda))

#plot graph of the rocauc scores
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr ROCAUCSCORE plot'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-val'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='C'
displaygraph.label_y='ROC-AUC-SCORE'
displaygraph.Xdata = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logrgr_lambda
displaygraph.ydatatrnrn = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.rocaucscoretrnrn[:19]
displaygraph.ydataval = logregr_tfidfwtw2v.rocaucscoreval
displaygraph.rocacuscoregraph()

#using hyperparameter value process logistic regression using test data
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.actualClasifier_logregrsn(0.0001)

#plot the rocauc scores
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.graph_title='Logit Regr BOW ROC Curve'
displaygraph.legnd_1 = ' Logit Regr-train'
displaygraph.legnd_2 = 'Logit Regr-test'
displaygraph.graph_parameters['show_legnd']= True
displaygraph.label_x='False positive rate (1-Specificity)'
displaygraph.label_y='True positive rate (Sensitivity)'
displaygraph.constructgraph(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.roc_curve_test['fpr_trn'],logregr_tfidfwtw2v.roc_curve_test['tpr_trn'],\
                             logregr_tfidfwtw2v.roc_curve_test['fpr'],logregr_tfidfwtw2v.roc_curve_test['tpr'])

#display the confusion matrix
data = [[logregr_tfidfwtw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['tn'],logregr_tfidfwtw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['fn']],
        [logregr_tfidfwtw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['fp'],logregr_tfidfwtw2v.confsnmtxytstpred['tp']]]
displaygraph.draw_table(data)

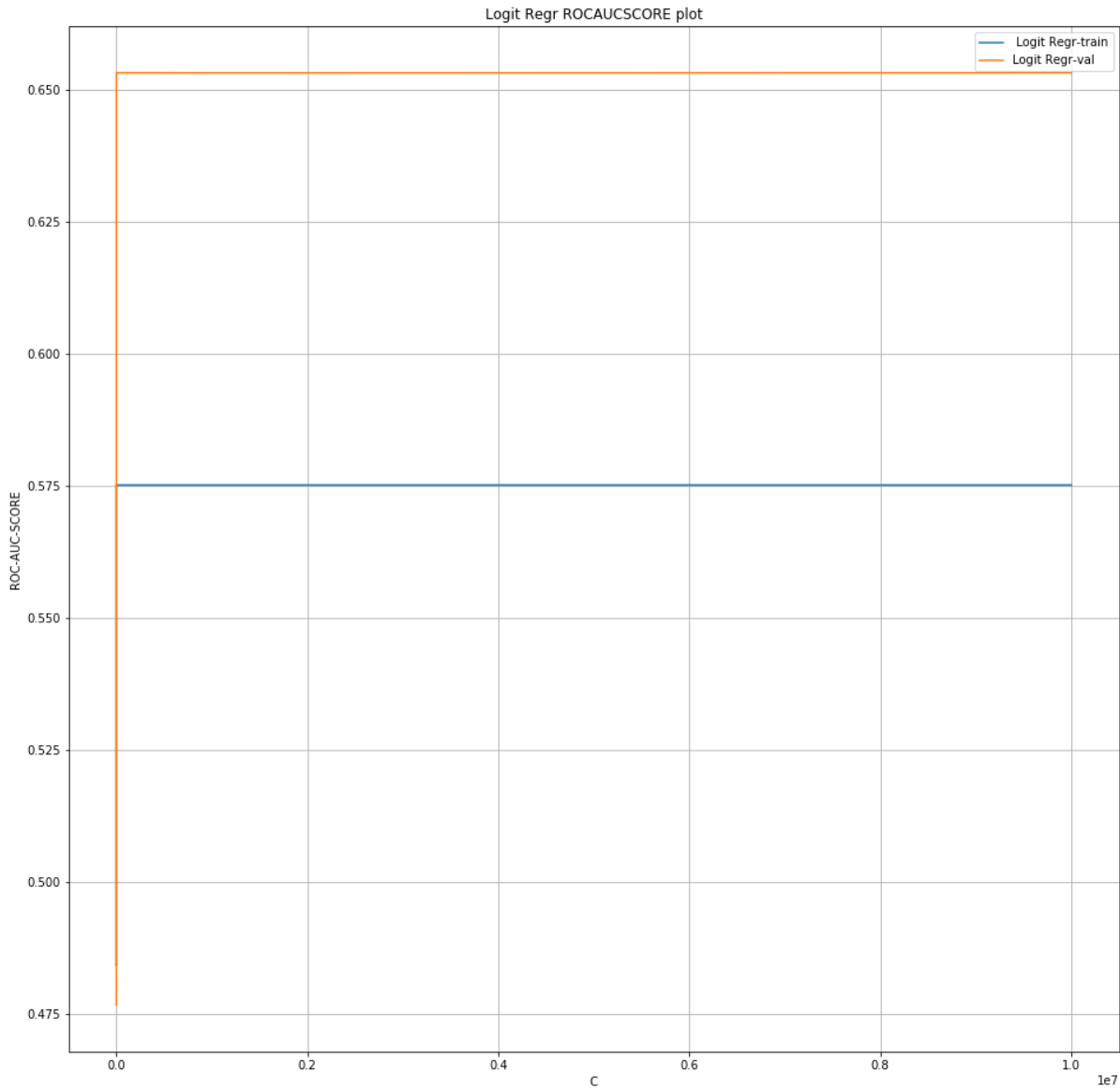
#display accuracy score
data1= [[logregr_tfidfwtw2v.accuracy_score_val,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.accuracy_score_test]]
displaygraph.draw_accscore(data1)

```

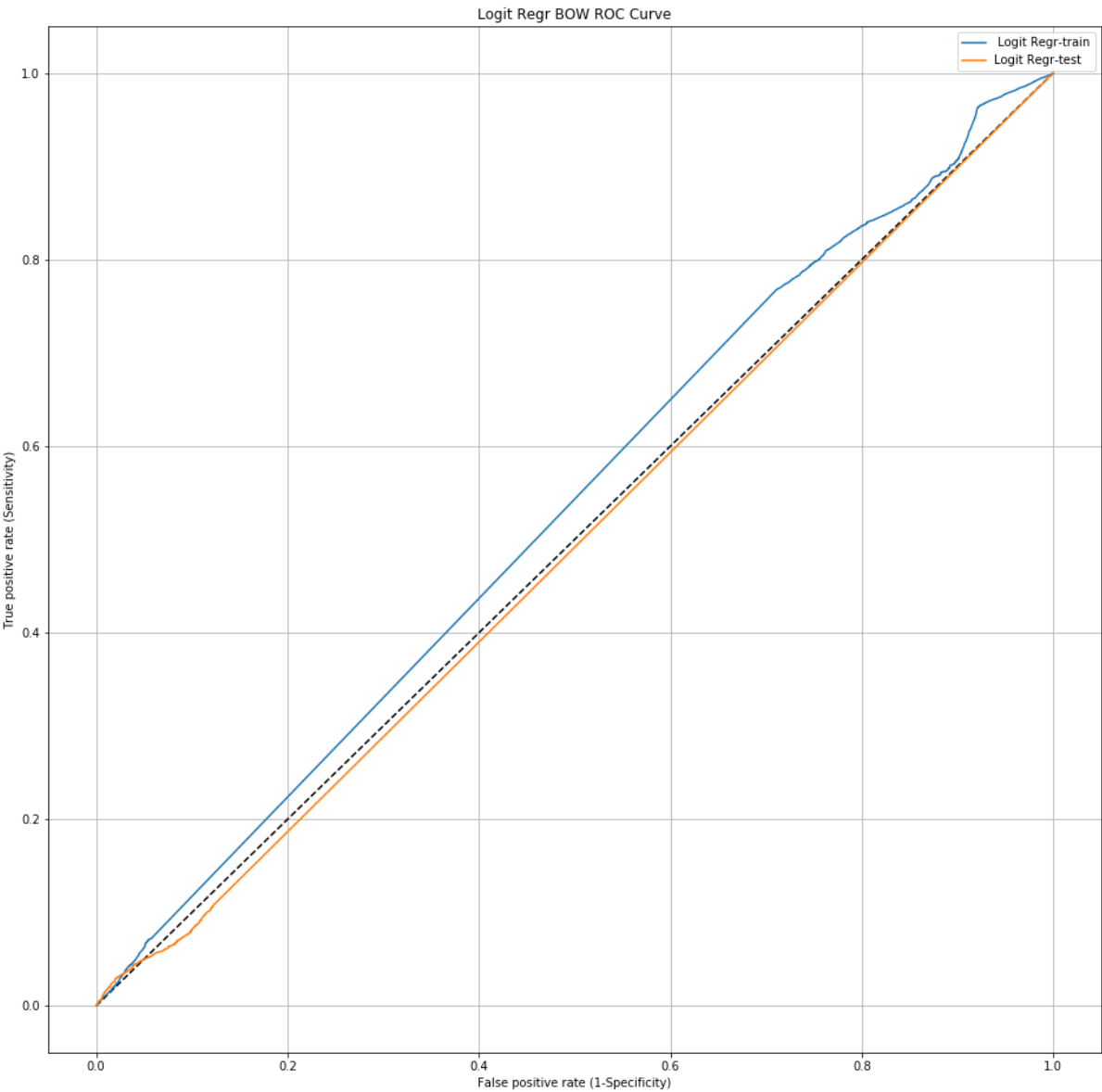
1e-11  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-11  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-10  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999999e-09  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999998e-08  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999997e-07  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999997e-06  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.999999999999998e-05  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.0009999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.0099999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...

Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.09999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
0.99999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9.9999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9999.99999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99999.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
999999.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
9999999.999999999999999  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...  
99999999.999999999999998  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for training data complete...  
Fitting probability generation and roc auc score generation for validation data complete...  
Predicting labels for training data complete...

Function exiting...  
19  
19  
19



0.0001



	<div>Predicted: NO</div>	<div>Predicted: YES</div>
<div>Actual: NO</div>	0	0
<div>Actual: YES</div>	2961	17039

	Validation	Test
Accuracy Score	0.8501875	0.85195

#### [5.4.1] Applying Logistic Regression with L1 regularization on TFIDF W2V, SET 4



```
In [21]: #set lambda and penalty
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_lambdaparm(0.001)
#fit test data
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_tfidfwtw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

#set lambda and penalty
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_lambdaparm(0.1)
#fit test data
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_tfidfwtw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

#set lambda and penalty
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_lambdaparm(1)
#fit test data
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_tfidfwtw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))

#set lambda and penalty
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_penaltyparm('l1')
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_lambdaparm(10)
#fit test data
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_tfidfwtw2v)
#get coefficients
w = log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w))
```

```

0.001
LogisticRegression(C=0.001, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
0
0.1
LogisticRegression(C=0.1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
4
1
LogisticRegression(C=1, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
8
10
LogisticRegression(C=10, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
    intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200, multi_class='warn',
    n_jobs=None, penalty='l1', random_state=42, solver='warn',
    tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)
8

```

```

In [22]: data2= [[0.001,0],[0.1,4],[1,8],[10,8]]
displaygraph = drawgraphs()
displaygraph.setdefaultparm()
displaygraph.draw_sparsity(data2)

```

	Lambda	Non-Zero Columns
1	0.001	0
2	0.1	4
3	1	8
4	10	8

## [5.4.2] Applying Logistic Regression with L2 regularization on TFIDF W2V, SET 4

```
In [50]: logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_penaltyparm('l2')
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.set_lambdaparm(0.0001)
logregr_tfidfwtw2v.logRegr_fitdata(logregr_tfidfwtw2v.xtest,logregr_tfidfwtw2v.ytest)
print(log_regr_tfidfwtw2v)
#print(Log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_)
w1 = log_regr_tfidfwtw2v.coef_
print(np.count_nonzero(w1))

0.0001
LogisticRegression(C=0.0001, class_weight=None, dual=False,
                    fit_intercept=True, intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=200,
                    multi_class='warn', n_jobs=None, penalty='l2', random_state=None,
                    solver='warn', tol=0.0001, verbose=0, warm_start=False)

50
```

## [6] Conclusions

```
In [0]: # Please compare all your models using Prettytable Library
```

```

In [27]: from prettytable import from_html_one
L1 = '<html>'
L2 = '<head>'

L3 = '<STYLE TYPE="text/css">'
L4 = '<!--'
L5 = 'td {font-family: Arial; font-size: 10pt; background-color: #000000; color: white;}'
L6 = 'THEAD {font-family: Arial; font-size: 14pt; background-color: #000000; color: white;}'
L7 = '--->'
L8 = '</STYLE>'

L9 = '</head>'
L10 = '<body>'

L11 = '<table border=1 solid>'
L12 = '<tr>'
L13 = '<th>Vectorizer </th>'
L14 = '<th>Model </th>'
L15 = '<th>Hyper Parameter</th>'
L16 = '<th>AUC</th>'
L17 = '</tr>'
L18 = '<tr bgcolor="black"><td> BOW </td><td> Logistic Regression </td><td> 1 </td><td> 0.9233</td></tr>'
L19 = '<tr><td> TFIDF </td><td> Logistic Regression </td><td> 10 </td><td> 0.9938</td></tr>'
L20 = '<tr><td> W2V </td><td> Logistic Regression </td><td> 1 </td><td> 0.8773</td></tr>'
L21 = '<tr><td> TFIDFW2V </td><td> Logistic Regression </td><td> 0.0001 </td><td> 0.8520</td></tr>'

L22 = '</table>'

L23 = '</body>'
L24 = '</html>'

html_string = L1+L2+L3+L4+L5+L6+L7+L8+L9+L10+L11+L12+L13+L14+L15+L16+L17+L18+L19+L20+L21+L22+L23+L24

#html_string = L1+L2+L3+L4+L5+L6+L7+L8+L9+L10+L11+L12+L13+L14+L15+L16+L17+L18+L22+L23+L24
tbl = from_html_one(html_string)

print(tbl)

```

Vectorizer	Model	Hyper Parameter	AUC
BOW	Logistic Regression	1	0.9233
TFIDF	Logistic Regression	10	0.9938
W2V	Logistic Regression	1	0.8773
TFIDFW2V	Logistic Regression	0.0001	0.8520

```

In [26]: from prettytable import from_html_one
L1 = '<html>'
L2 = '<head>'

L3 = '<STYLE TYPE="text/css">'
L4 = '<!--'
L5 = 'td {font-family: Arial; font-size: 10pt; background-color: #000000; color: white;}'
L6 = 'THEAD {font-family: Arial; font-size: 14pt; background-color: #000000; color: white;}'
L7 = '---->'
L8 = '</STYLE>'

L9 = '</head>'
L10 = '<body>'

L11 = '<table border=1 solid>'
L12 = '<tr>'
L13 = '<th>Lambda </th>'
L14 = '<th>Bag Of words </th>'
L15 = '<th>Tf-IDF</th>'
L16 = '<th>Avgw2v</th>'
L17 = '<th>TfIdf-wt-w2v</th></tr>'
L18 = '<tr bgcolor="black"><td> 0.001 </td><td> 0 </td><td> 0 </td><td> 2 </td><td> 0</td></tr>'
L19 = '<tr><td> 0.1 </td><td> 369 </td><td> 28 </td><td> 33</td><td> 4</td></tr>'
L20 = '<tr><td> 1 </td><td> 882 </td><td> 474 </td><td> 50</td><td> 8</td></tr>'
L21 = '<tr><td> 10 </td><td> 987 </td><td> 3182 </td><td> 49</td><td> 8</td></tr>'

L22 = '</table>'

L23 = '</body>'
L24 = '</html>'

html_string = L1+L2+L3+L4+L5+L6+L7+L8+L9+L10+L11+L12+L13+L14+L15+L16+L17+L18+L19+L20+L21+L22+L23+L24

#html_string = L1+L2+L3+L4+L5+L6+L7+L8+L9+L10+L11+L12+L13+L14+L15+L16+L17+L18+L22+L23+L24
tbl = from_html_one(html_string)

print(tbl)

```

Lambda	Bag Of words	Tf-IDF	Avgw2v	TfIdf-wt-w2v
0.001	0	0	2	0
0.1	369	28	33	4
1	882	474	50	8
10	987	3182	49	8