

Problem Statement

Bolt and Thunder take turns playing a game, with Bolt starting first.

Initially, there are n stones in a pile. On each player's turn, that player makes a move consisting of removing any non-zero square number of stones in the pile.

Also, if a player cannot make a move, he/she loses the game.

Given a positive integer n , return true if and only if Bolt wins the game otherwise return false, assuming both players play optimally.

Input Format

First line contains single integer n .

Output Format

Print true if and only if Bolt wins the game otherwise return false

Constraints

- $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$

Sample Testcase 0

Testcase Input

4

Testcase Output

True

Explanation

n is already a perfect square, Alice can win with one move, removing 4 stones ($4 \rightarrow 0$).

Sample Testcase 1

Testcase Input

1

Testcase Output

True

Explanation

Alice can remove 1 stone winning the game because Bob doesn't have any moves.

CODE-

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

bool canWin(int n) {
    // Create a vector to store the results of subproblems
    vector<bool> dp(n + 1, false);

    // Base case: if there are 0 stones, Bolt loses
    dp[0] = false;

    // Calculate the results for all numbers from 1 to n
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        int j = 1;
        while (j * j <= i) {
            // If Bolt can find a move that leads to a losing position for Bob, he wins.
            if (!dp[i - j * j]) {
                dp[i] = true;
                break;
            }
            j++;
        }
    }

    // The final result is stored in dp[n]
    return dp[n];
}

int main() {
    int n;
    cin >> n;

    // Output
    cout << (canWin(n) ? "True" : "False") << endl;

    return 0;
}
```