```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
Trive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
import pandas as pd
price = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Datasets/housing.csv")
price.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 20640 entries, 0 to 20639
     Data columns (total 10 columns):
                             Non-Null Count Dtype
     # Column
                              -----
     0
         longitude
                             20640 non-null float64
         latitude
                             20640 non-null float64
         housing_median_age 20640 non-null float64
         total rooms
                             20640 non-null float64
      4
         total_bedrooms
                             20433 non-null float64
                             20640 non-null
         population
      6
         households
                             20640 non-null float64
                             20640 non-null float64
      7
         median_income
         median_house_value 20640 non-null float64
         ocean proximity
                             20640 non-null object
     dtypes: float64(9), object(1)
     memory usage: 1.6+ MB
price.dropna(inplace=True)
print(price)
₹
            longitude latitude housing_median_age total_rooms total_bedrooms \
             -122.23
                         37.88
                                              41.0
                                                          880.0
                                                                          129.0
                                                         7099.0
              -122.22
                         37.86
                                              21.0
                                                                         1106.0
     1
     2
             -122.24
                         37.85
                                              52.0
                                                         1467.0
                                                                          190.0
             -122.25
                         37.85
                                              52.0
                                                         1274.0
                                                                          235.0
             -122.25
                                                         1627.0
                                                                          280.0
     4
                         37.85
                                              52.0
     20635
             -121.09
                         39.48
                                              25.0
                                                         1665.0
                                                                          374.0
     20636
              -121.21
                         39.49
                                              18.0
                                                          697.0
                                                                          150.0
                                              17.0
                                                         2254.0
                                                                          485.0
     20637
             -121.22
                         39.43
     20638
             -121.32
                         39.43
                                              18.0
                                                         1860.0
                                                                          409.0
     20639
              -121.24
                         39.37
                                              16.0
                                                         2785.0
                                                                          616.0
            population households median_income median_house_value \
     0
                                          8.3252
                                                            452600.0
                322.0
                            126.0
               2401.0
                           1138.0
                                          8.3014
                                                            358500.0
     1
                496.0
     2
                            177.0
                                          7.2574
                                                            352100.0
     3
                558.0
                            219.0
                                          5.6431
                                                            341300.0
                565.0
                            259.0
                                          3.8462
                                                            342200.0
     20635
                845.0
                            330.0
                                          1.5603
                                                             78100.0
                356.0
                            114.0
                                          2.5568
                                                             77100.0
     20636
     20637
               1007.0
                            433.0
                                          1.7000
                                                             92300.0
                741.0
                            349.0
                                          1.8672
                                                             84700.0
     20638
     20639
               1387.0
                            530.0
                                          2.3886
                                                             89400.0
          ocean_proximity
     0
                 NEAR BAY
                 NEAR BAY
     1
                 NEAR BAY
     2
                 NEAR BAY
     3
     4
                 NEAR BAY
     20635
                   INLAND
     20636
                   INLAND
     20637
                   INLAND
     20638
                   INLAND
     20639
                   INLAND
     [20433 rows x 10 columns]
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X = price.drop(['median_house_value'], axis=1)
y = price['median_house_value']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2)
train_data = X_train.join(y_train)
test_data = X_test.join(y_test)
train_data
\overline{z}
             longitude latitude housing_median_age total_rooms total_bedrooms population
      4355
                -118.39
                            34.09
                                                  41.0
                                                              730.0
                                                                               126.0
                                                                                           230.0
      4209
                -118.25
                            34.11
                                                  52.0
                                                              125.0
                                                                                42.0
                                                                                            99.0
      17342
                -120.40
                            34.85
                                                  26.0
                                                             2384.0
                                                                               385.0
                                                                                          1323.0
      4199
                -118.24
                            34.12
                                                  34.0
                                                               80.0
                                                                                26.0
                                                                                           125.0
      2445
                -119.64
                            36.56
                                                  34.0
                                                              576.0
                                                                               117.0
                                                                                           363.0
      19053
                -121.69
                            38.16
                                                  33.0
                                                             1808.0
                                                                               363.0
                                                                                           824.0
      20631
                -121.40
                            39.33
                                                  15.0
                                                             2655.0
                                                                               493.0
                                                                                          1200.0
      18626
                -121.95
                            37.11
                                                  21.0
                                                             2387.0
                                                                               357.0
                                                                                           913.0
      4377
                -118.27
                            34.09
                                                  48.0
                                                                               295.0
                                                                                           589.0
                                                             1527.0
      6698
                -118.10
                                                  26.0
                                                             6262.0
                                                                                          3001.0
                            34.14
                                                                              1645.0
     16346 rows × 10 columns
              Generate code with train data
                                               View recommended plots
 Next steps:
train_data.ocean_proximity.value_counts()
→ ocean_proximity
     <1H OCEAN
                   7225
     INLAND
                   5180
     NEAR OCEAN
                   2097
     NFAR BAY
                   1841
     ISLAND
     Name: count, dtype: int64
train_data = train_data.join(pd.get_dummies(train_data.ocean_proximity, dtype=int)).drop(['ocean_proximity'], axis=1)
test_data = test_data.join(pd.get_dummies(test_data.ocean_proximity, dtype=int)).drop(['ocean_proximity'], axis=1)
X_train, y_train = train_data.drop(['median_house_value'], axis=1), train_data['median_house_value']
X_test, y_test = test_data.drop(['median_house_value'], axis=1), test_data['median_house_value']
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
forest = RandomForestRegressor()
forest.fit(X_train, y_train)
\overline{\rightarrow}
     RandomForestRegressor
     RandomForestRegressor()
forest.score(X_test, y_test)
→ 0.8228961965688331
!pip install lime
Requirement already satisfied: lime in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.2.0.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lime) (3.7.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lime) (1.25.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lime) (1.11.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lime) (4.66.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.18 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lime) (1.2.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-image>=0.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lime) (0.19.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: networkx>=2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image>=0.12->lime) (3.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: pillow!=7.1.0,!=7.1.1,!=8.3.0,>=6.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image>=0.12
     Requirement already satisfied: imageio>=2.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image>=0.12->lime) (2.31.6)
     Requirement already satisfied: tifffile>=2019.7.26 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image>=0.12->lime) (2024.5.10
     Requirement already satisfied: PyWavelets>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image>=0.12->lime) (1.6.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image>=0.12->lime) (24.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.18->lime) (1.4.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.18->lime) (3.5.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->lime) (1.2.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->lime) (0.12.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->lime) (4.51.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->lime) (1.4.5)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->lime) (3.1.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->lime) (2.8.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib->lime) (1.16.0
import lime
import lime.lime_tabular
X_train_np = X_train.to_numpy().astype(float)
explainer = lime.lime_tabular.LimeTabularExplainer(X_train_np,
    feature names=X train.columns,
    class_names=["median_house_value"],
    mode='regression'
exp = explainer.explain_instance(X_test.iloc[0], forest.predict)
exp.show_in_notebook(show_table=True)
🚁 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py:439: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but RandomForestRegressor
       warnings.warn(
                                             negative
                                                                     positive
                                                                                                     Feature
                                                                                                                        Value
        Predicted value
                                                              median_income > 4.75
                                                                                                     median income
                                                                                                                        5.83
        48930.71
                          500001.00
                                                                                                     INLAND
                                                                                                                        1.00
                                          0.00 < INLAND <= 1.00
           (min) 314940.00 (max)
                                              77853.20
                                                                                                                        34.18
                                                              33.94 < latitude <= 34.26
                                                                                                                        603.00
                                                                                                     population
                                                                26602.50
                                                                                                     housing_median_age 52.00
                                                              population <= 790.00
                                                                19716.71
                                                                                                                        211.00
                                                              housing_median_age ...
                                                                                                     NEAR OCEAN
                                                                                                                        0.00
                                                                                                     households
                                                                                                                        226.00
                                            total bedrooms <= 2.
                                                        6511.58
                                                                                                     longitude
                                                                                                                        -118.13
                                           NEAR OCEAN <= 0.00
                                                                                                                        1464.00
                                                                                                     total rooms
                                                        6375.69
                                            households <= 280.00
                                                        3112.6
                                          -118.50 < longitude <=
                                                        2866.2
                                           1447.25 < total_rooms.
```