

Elementary Number Theory: Euler's Generalization of Fermat's Theorem

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Created: 17th May 2022
Last updated: 17th May 2022

1 Euler's Phi-function

- For $n \geq 1$, let $\phi(n)$ denote the number of integers less than or equal to n that are relatively prime to n .
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2 Euler's Theorem

3 Some Properties of the Phi-function