

Elementary Number Theory: Primes and their Distribution

Arjun Vardhan

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Created: 8th April 2022

Last updated: 8th April 2022

1 The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic

- An integer $p > 1$ is said to be prime if its only positive divisors are 1 and p . An integer greater than 1 which is not prime is called composite.
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2 The Sieve of Eratosthenes

3 The Goldbach Conjecture