Problem:

https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/binarysearch-tree-1/problem

Code:

SELECT CASE

WHEN P IS NULL THEN CONCAT(N, 'Root')

WHEN N IN (SELECT DISTINCT P FROM BST)

THEN CONCAT(N, 'Inner')

ELSE CONCAT(N, 'Leaf')

END

FROM BST

ORDER BY N ASC