DAY-1: For Loop

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```
#include<stdio.h /* Preprocessor Statement*/
stdio.h : standard input output header file
Standard Input Device: Keybord
Standard Output Device: Monitor
& is Address of Operator.
&n = Address of n
&i = Address of i
                               n
                              &n = 1986
      \&i = 1789
void main()
  int i,n;
  printf("\n Enter the no. of lines:");
  scanf(<mark>"%d",&n</mark>);
```

```
/* i : a loop counter */
   for(i=0; i<n; i++)
   {
      printf("\n India");
      printf(" West Bengal");
}
```

Two types of functions:

- 1. Standard Library Function: Examples: scanf, printf their definition is written in stdio.h
- 2. User Defined Function: There is no user defined function in this program.

Scan the input from the standard input device according to given format.

printf: Print according to given format.

'\n': New line character.

Output:

Enter the no. of lines: 3 India West Bengal India West Bengal India West Bengal

```
1. Initialisation of counter

2. Condition Checking

for (i=0; i<n; i++) 4. Changing counter

{
    printf("\n India"); /*Task 1*/
    printf (" West Bengal"); /*Task 2*/

}

If False

3. Execution of the body of the for loop
```