

Problem Set 7: Discrete Mathematics

1. List all binary relations on the set $\{0, 1\}$.
 2. List all binary relations on the set $\{0, 1\}$ that are equivalence relations.
 3. Suppose relation R is defined on set Z where aRb means $ab < 0$. Determine whether R is an equivalence relation on Z .

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4. The relation R on Z defined by $x R y$ if $x + 3y$ is even, is an equivalence relation.

5. Suppose A is the set composed of all ordered pairs of positive integers. Let R be the relation defined on set A where $(a,b)R(c,d)$ means that $a+d = b+c$.

 - Prove that R is an equivalence relation.
 - Find $[(2, 4)]_R$.

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6. Suppose the relation R is defined on the set of all subsets of $\{1,2,3,4\}$ where SRT means S is a proper subset of T . Determine whether R is a strict order relation on these subsets.
 7. Suppose $A=\{2,3,6,9,10,12,14,18,20\}$ and R is a strict order relation defined on A where aRb means a is a divisor of b . Draw the Hasse diagram for R .
 8. Let R be the relation on the set of people such that xRy if x and y are people and x is older than y . Show that R is not a partial ordering.