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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import itertools
from scipy import linalg
import matplotlib as mpl
from sklearn import mixture
from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs

n_samples = 1500
random_state = 170
X, y = make_blobs(n_samples=n_samples, random_state=random_state)

# Anisotropically distributed data
transformation = [[ 0.60834549, -0.63667341], [-0.40887718, 0.85253229]]
X_aniso = np.dot(X, transformation)

X_varied, y_varied = make_blobs(n_samples=n_samples,
                                cluster_std=[1.0, 2.5, 0.5],
                                random_state=random_state)

# Unevenly sized blobs
X_filtered = np.vstack((X[y == 0][:500], X[y == 1][:100], X[y == 2][:10]))

color_iter = itertools.cycle(['navy', 'c', 'cornflowerblue', 'gold',
                              'darkorange'])

def plot_results(X, Y_, means, covariances, index, title):
    splot = plt.subplot(1, 1, 1 + index)
    for i, (mean, covar, color) in enumerate(zip(
        means, covariances, color_iter)):
        v, w = linalg.eigh(covar)
        v = 2. * np.sqrt(2.) * np.sqrt(v)
        u = w[0] / linalg.norm(w[0])
        # as the DP will not use every component it has access to
        # unless it needs it, we shouldn't plot the redundant
        # components.
        if not np.any(Y_ == i):
            continue
        plt.scatter(X[Y_ == i, 0], X[Y_ == i, 1], 1, color=color)

        # Plot an ellipse to show the Gaussian component
        angle = np.arctan(u[1] / u[0])
        angle = 180. * angle / np.pi # convert to degrees
        ell = mpl.patches.Ellipse(mean, v[0], v[1], 180. + angle, color=color)
        ell.set_clip_box(splot.bbox)
        ell.set_alpha(0.5)
        splot.add_artist(ell)

    plt.xticks(())
    plt.yticks(())
    plt.title(title)

# Fit a Gaussian mixture with EM using five components
gmm = mixture.GaussianMixture(n_components=3, covariance_type='full').fit(X)
plot_results(X, gmm.predict(X), gmm.means_, gmm.covariances_, 0,
            'Gaussian Mixture --Example')
plt.show()

# Fit a Gaussian mixture with EM using five components
gmm = mixture.GaussianMixture(n_components=3, covariance_type='full').fit(X_aniso)
plot_results(X_aniso, gmm.predict(X_aniso), gmm.means_, gmm.covariances_, 0, 'Anisotropically Distributed Blobs')
plt.show()

# Fit a Gaussian mixture with EM using five components
gmm = mixture.GaussianMixture(n_components=3, covariance_type='full').fit(X_varied)
plot_results(X_varied, gmm.predict(X_varied), gmm.means_, gmm.covariances_, 0, 'Unequal Variance')

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plt.show()
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# Fit a Gaussian mixture with EM using five components
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gmm = mixture.GaussianMixture(n_components=3, covariance_type='full').fit(X_filtered)
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plot_results(X_filtered, gmm.predict(X_filtered), gmm.means_, gmm.covariances_, 0, 'Unevenly Sized Blobs')
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plt.show()
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