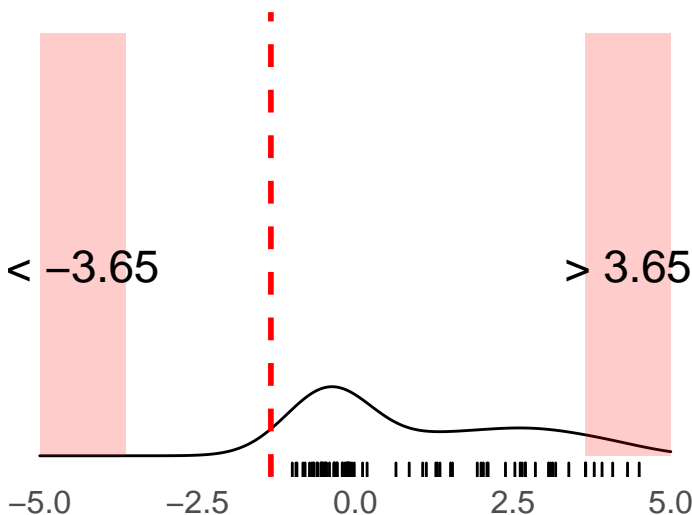
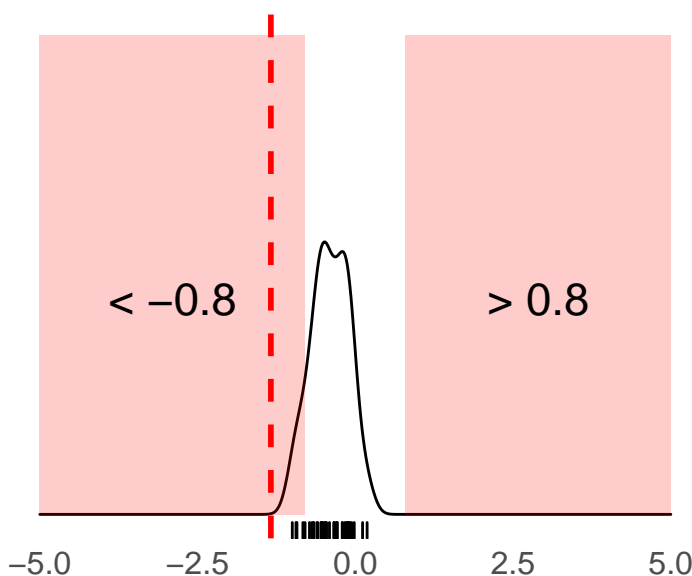


Placebo distribution compared to ATE estimate in pre-period standard deviation units

No Cohen's D restriction



0.25 Cohen's D restriction



Distribution of standardized difference
for placebo donor pool