

paedia Iranica, ultimo aggiornamento 7 aprile 2008, <http://www.iranicaonline.org/articles/railroads-i>; Charles Issawi, "The Iranian Economy 1925-1975: Fifty Years of Economic Development", in George Lenczowski (ed.), *Iran under the Pahlavis*, Stanford, Hoover Institution Press, 1978, p. 156.

⁸⁷ Mark, *The Origins of the Modern World*, op. cit., p. 46.

⁸⁸ Kirkpatrick Sale, *Christopher Columbus and the Conquest of Paradise*, London, Tauris Parke Paperbacks, 2006, pp. 7-13.

⁸⁹ Edward M. Spiers, *The Army and Society: 1815-1914*, London, Longman, 1980, p. 121; Robin Moore, "Imperial India, 1858-1914", in Andrew Porter (ed.), *The Oxford History of the British Empire: The Nineteenth Century*, vol. 3, New York, Oxford University Press, 1999, p. 442.

⁹⁰ Vinita Damodaran, *Famine in Bengal: A Comparison of the 1770 Famine in Bengal and the 1897 Famine in Chotanagpur*, "The Medieval History Journal", 10, 1, 2007, p. 151.

⁹¹ Maddison, *The World Economy*, op. cit., vol. 1, pp. 261, 264; *Gross National Income Per Capita 2009, Atlas Method and PPP*, The World Bank, dati acquisiti il 10 dicembre 2010, <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DATASTATISTICS/Resources/GNIPC.pdf>.

⁹² I calcoli del caso della pasticceria non sono accurati. Una banca può prestare dieci dollari per ogni dollaro che ha in suo possesso, ma ha anche l'obbligo di mantenere in liquidi una frazione dei depositi e quindi su ogni milione di dollari depositato in banca, considerata la propensione al risparmio degli individui, la banca può esporsi per crediti verso gli imprenditori per circa 909.000 dollari mantenendone 91.000 nel proprio caveau. Ma per rendere le cose più facili al lettore, ho preferito arrotondare le cifre. Inoltre, non sempre le banche seguono le regole.

⁹³ Carl Trocki, *Opium, Empire and the Global Political Economy*, New York, Routledge, 1999, p. 91.

⁹⁴ Georges Nzongola-Ntalaja, *The Congo from Leopold to Kabila: A People's History*, London, Zed Books, 2002, p. 22.

⁹⁵ Mark, *The Origins of the Modern World*, op. cit., p. 109.

⁹⁶ Nathan S. Lewis, Daniel G. Nocera, *Powering the Planet: Chemical Challenges in Solar Energy Utilization*, "Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences", 103, 43, 2006, p. 15731.

⁹⁷ Kazuhisa Miyamoto (ed.), *Renewable Biological Systems for Alternative Sustainable Energy Production*, "FAO Agricultural Services Bulletin", 128, Osaka, Osaka University, 1997, cap. 2.1.1, dati acquisiti il 10 dicembre 2010, <http://www.fao.org/docrep/W7241E/w7241e06.htm#2.1.1percent20solarpercent20energy>; James Barber, *Biological Solar Energy*, "Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A", 365, 1853, 2007, p. 1007.

⁹⁸ *International Energy Outlook 2010*, United States Energy Information Administration, 9, dati acquisiti il 10 dicembre 2010.

⁹⁹ S. Venetsky, "Silver" from Clay, "Metallurgist", 13, 7, 1969, p. 451; Fred Aftalion, *A History of the International Chemical Industry*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press, 1991, p. 64; A. J. Downs, *Chemistry of Aluminum, Gallium, Indium and Thallium*, Glasgow, Blackie Academic & Professional, 1993, p. 15.

¹⁰⁰ Jan Willem Erisman et al., *How a Century of Ammonia Synthesis Changed the World*, "Nature Geoscience", 1, 2008, p. 637.

¹⁰¹ G. J. Benson, B. E. Rollin (eds.), *The Well-Being of Farm Animals: Challenges and Solutions*, Ames (IA), Blackwell, 2004; M. C. Appleby, J. A. Mench, B. O. Hughes, *Poultry Behaviour and Welfare*, Wallingford, CABI Publishing, 2004; J. Webster, *Animal Welfare: Limping Towards Eden*, Oxford, Blackwell Publishing, 2005; C. Druce, P. Lymbery, *Outlawed in Europe: How America Is Falling Behind Europe in Farm Animal Welfare*, New York, Archimedean Press, 2002.

¹⁰² Harry Harlow, Robert Zimmermann, *Affectional Responses in the Infant Monkey*, "Science", 130, 3373, 1959, pp. 421-32; Harry Harlow, *The Nature of Love*, "American Psychologist", 13, 1958, pp. 673-85; Laurens D. Young et al., *Early Stress and Later Response to Separate in Rhesus Monkeys*, "American Journal of Psychiatry", 130, 4, 1973, pp. 400-5; K. D. Broad, J. P. Curley, E. B. Keverne, *Mother-Infant Bonding and the Evolution of Mammalian Social Relationships*, "Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B", 361, 1476, 2006, pp. 2199-214; Florent Pittet et al., *Effects of Maternal Experience on Fearfulness and Maternal Behaviour in a Precocial Bird*, "Animal Behavior", marzo 2013, disponibile online all'indirizzo <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0003347213000547>.