

## 1. GRAMATICI INDEPENDENTE DE CONTEXT

- 1) Să se elimine  $\varepsilon$  – producțiile.
- 2) Să se elimine redenumirile.
- 3) Să se elimine simbolurile inutile.
- 4) Să se genereze două cuvinte și să se construiască arborele de derivare.
- 5) Să se aducă la forma normală Chomsky.
- 6) Să se aducă la forma normală Greibach.

1.  $G = (\{F, R, T, M, E\}, \{a, b, k, \{, [, \}, \}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :

- 1)  $F \rightarrow \{R \mid [Rk; 2) R \rightarrow Ra\} \mid Rab \mid a \mid T \mid M \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $M \rightarrow \{E\} \mid bb$ ; 4)  $T \rightarrow [M]$ ; 5)  $E \rightarrow \varepsilon$ .

2.  $G = (\{Y, K, M, Z, S\}, \{a, b, *, /, r\}, P, Y)$ , unde  $P$ :

- 1)  $Y \rightarrow KSY \mid KM$ ; 2)  $K \rightarrow K^* \mid K/ \mid S$ ; 3)  $S \rightarrow Za/ \mid Sb/ \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $M \rightarrow *S^*$ ; 5)  $Z \rightarrow Zr \mid \varepsilon$ .

3.  $G = (\{S, A, B, D, M, K\}, \{a, b, c, d, f\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :

- 1)  $S \rightarrow AB \mid a$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow Ad \mid S \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow bD \mid bS \mid b$ ; 4)  $D \rightarrow cM$ ; 5)  $M \rightarrow 1K \mid d$ ; 6)  $K \rightarrow fK \mid \varepsilon$ .

4.  $G = (\{S, A, B, D, E, F\}, \{a, b, c, e, f\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :

- 1)  $S \rightarrow AD \mid a$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow AaB \mid S \mid a$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow bD \mid bS \mid b$ ; 4)  $D \rightarrow ceE$ ; 5)  $E \rightarrow eE \mid \varepsilon$ ; 6)  $F \rightarrow Ff \mid f$ .

5.  $G = (\{E, T, F, G, H\}, \{+, -, *, /, n, m, h\}, P, E)$ , unde  $P$ :

- 1)  $E \rightarrow T \mid E+T \mid E-T \mid m$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow F \mid F*T \mid F/T \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $F \rightarrow G \mid Fn \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $G \rightarrow Hm$ ; 5)  $H \rightarrow Hh \mid h$ .

6.  $G = (\{R, T, F, G, K\}, \{m, i, j, k, ^\wedge, \sim, \perp\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :

- 1)  $R \rightarrow R\sim T\perp \mid R^\wedge T\perp \mid I$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow F \mid Fi \mid Fj \mid Tk \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $F \rightarrow Kk$ ; 4)  $K \rightarrow Ki \mid Km \mid m$ .

7.  $G=(\{S, X, Y, Z, K\}, \{x, y, z, k, \#, \$\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow X \mid Y \mid Z$ ; 2)  $X \rightarrow x\#X \mid x\#YK \mid y$ ; 3)  $Y \rightarrow Yy\$ \mid YzZ \mid \varepsilon \mid k$ ;
  - 4)  $Z \rightarrow z\$$ ; 5)  $K \rightarrow Kk\$ \mid k$ .
8.  $G=(\{S, L, M, P, N\}, \{n, m, l, p, @, \perp\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow @nL \mid @mM \mid P$ ; 2)  $L \rightarrow M \mid Ll\perp \mid Lm\perp \mid p$ ;
  - 3)  $M \rightarrow L \mid Mm \mid Nmm$ ; 4)  $N \rightarrow pN@ \mid \varepsilon$ ; 5)  $P \rightarrow nmP \mid \varepsilon$ .
9.  $G=(\{X, Y, Z, K, L\}, \{a, b, l, =, <, >, 2, 3, \neg\}, P, X)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $X \rightarrow Y \mid Y=Y \mid Y<Y \mid Y>Y \mid K$ ; 2)  $Y \rightarrow Y2Z \mid Y3Z \mid 2$ ;
  - 3)  $Z \rightarrow \neg L \mid \neg b$ ; 4)  $K \rightarrow \neg K \mid \varepsilon$ ; 5)  $L \rightarrow l \mid a \mid \varepsilon$ .
10.  $G=(\{Q, A, B, C, D\}, \{0, 1, -\}, P, Q)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $Q \rightarrow 01A \mid 01D \mid A$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow 0B1 \mid B \mid 1 \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow BA0 \mid B1 \mid C \mid 1$ ;
  - 4)  $C \rightarrow 0C11 \mid \varepsilon$ ; 5)  $D \rightarrow -D1 \mid -0 \mid -1$ .
11.  $G=(\{R, T, U, W, V\}, \{0, 1, +, -, *, /\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $R \rightarrow T1T \mid T1U \mid W \mid 0$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow U \mid T01 \mid T10 \mid 1$ ; 3)  $U \rightarrow +V \mid +0 \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $W \rightarrow W-W \mid W+W$ ; 5)  $V \rightarrow *0 \mid \varepsilon$ .
12.  $G=(\{S, R, T, F, E\}, \{a, b, k, \{, [, \}, ], \perp\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow \{R \mid [R$ ; 2)  $R \rightarrow Ra\} \mid Ra] \mid a \mid T \mid F \mid E$ ; 3)  $F \rightarrow \{F\} \mid bb \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $T \rightarrow [T]$ ; 5)  $E \rightarrow k\perp$ .
13.  $G=(\{Y, K, M, L, S\}, \{a, b, *, /, ^\}, P, Y)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $Y \rightarrow KS \mid KM$ ; 2)  $K \rightarrow K^* \mid K/ \mid S$ ; 3)  $S \rightarrow Sa/ \mid Sb/ \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $M \rightarrow *L^*$ ;
  - 5)  $L \rightarrow L^ \mid \varepsilon$ .
14.  $G=(\{S, A, B, D, M, K\}, \{a, b, c, 1, f\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow AB \mid a$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow Aa \mid S \mid a$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow bD \mid bMS \mid b$ ; 4)  $D \rightarrow ccD$ ;
  - 5)  $M \rightarrow M1K \mid \varepsilon$ ; 6)  $K \rightarrow fK \mid f$ .
15.  $G=(\{A, B, C, G, H\}, \{+, -, *, /, n, m, h\}, P, E)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $A \rightarrow B \mid A+B \mid A-B \mid m$ ; 2)  $B \rightarrow C \mid C*B \mid C/B \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $C \rightarrow G \mid Fn \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $G \rightarrow Gm \mid H$ ; 5)  $H \rightarrow Hh \mid A+G \mid h$ .

16.  $G=(\{R, T, F, G, K\}, \{m, i, j, k, ^\wedge, \sim, \perp\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $R \rightarrow R \sim T \mid RT \perp \mid m$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow FT \mid Fi \mid Fj \mid Gk \mid K$ ; 3)  $G \rightarrow KkG \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $K \rightarrow Ki \mid \varepsilon$ .
17.  $G=(\{S, X, Y, Z, K\}, \{x, y, z, k\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow X \mid Y \mid Z$ ; 2)  $X \rightarrow xzX \mid xkY \mid x$ ; 3)  $Y \rightarrow Yyk \mid Yzk \mid \varepsilon \mid k$ ;
  - 4)  $Z \rightarrow Kzy$ ; 5)  $K \rightarrow Kkp \mid \varepsilon$ .
18.  $G=(\{S, L, M, P, N\}, \{n, m, l, p, a, f\}, V, S)$ , unde  $V$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow anL \mid fmM \mid P$ ; 2)  $L \rightarrow M \mid Lln \mid LNm \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 3)  $M \rightarrow L \mid Mm \mid pm$ ; 4)  $N \rightarrow pNa \mid \varepsilon$ ; 5)  $P \rightarrow nmP \mid p$ .
19.  $G=(\{X, Y, Z, K, L\}, \{a, b, c, 2, 3\}, V, X)$ , unde  $V$ :
- 1)  $X \rightarrow Y \mid Y2Y \mid YcY \mid YbY \mid K$ ; 2)  $Y \rightarrow Y2Z \mid Y3Z \mid 2$ ;
  - 3)  $Z \rightarrow aa \mid 2b \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $K \rightarrow 4L$ ; 5)  $L \rightarrow l \mid a \mid \varepsilon$ .
20.  $G=(\{Q, A, B, C, D\}, \{0, 1, 2\}, P, Q)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $Q \rightarrow 01AB \mid 0BQ \mid A$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow 0B1 \mid B0 \mid 1 \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow B0 \mid B1 \mid C \mid 1$ ;
  - 4)  $C \rightarrow 0D1$ ; 5)  $D \rightarrow 2D1 \mid 20 \mid \varepsilon$ .
21.  $G=(\{R, T, U, W, V\}, \{0, 1, 2, -, *, /\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $R \rightarrow T1T \mid T1U \mid WT \mid 0$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow UU \mid T01 \mid T10 \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 3)  $U \rightarrow 2U \mid 20 \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $W \rightarrow W-W \mid W+V$ ; 5)  $V \rightarrow *0 \mid /1$ .
22.  $G=(\{A, B, T, F, E\}, \{a, b, k, \{, [, \}, \}\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $A \rightarrow \{B \mid [B$ ; 2)  $B \rightarrow Ba\} \mid Ea] \mid a \mid T \mid F \mid k$ ; 3)  $F \rightarrow \{F\} \mid Eb$ ;
  - 4)  $T \rightarrow [T]$ ; 5)  $E \rightarrow \varepsilon$ .
23.  $G=(\{Y, K, L, S\}, \{a, b, *, /, ,\}, P, Y)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $Y \rightarrow KM \mid K$ ; 2)  $K \rightarrow K^* \mid K/ \mid S$ ; 3)  $S \rightarrow Sa/ \mid Sb/ \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $M \rightarrow *L$ ;
  - 5)  $L \rightarrow La \mid \varepsilon$ .
24.  $G=(\{R, T, U, W, V\}, \{0, 1, 3, 4, 5\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $R \rightarrow T1T \mid T1U \mid W \mid 0$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow U \mid T01 \mid T10 \mid 1$ ;
  - 3)  $U \rightarrow 3WW \mid 30 \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $W \rightarrow W4W \mid V5V$ ; 5)  $V \rightarrow 50 \mid \varepsilon$ .

25.  $G=(\{A, B, C, G, H\}, \{+, -, *, /, n, m, h\}, P, E)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $A \rightarrow B \mid A+B \mid A-B \mid m$ ; 2)  $B \rightarrow C \mid C*B \mid C/B \mid n$ ; 3)  $C \rightarrow G \mid Fn \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $G \rightarrow Gm \mid H$ ; 5)  $H \rightarrow Hh \mid A+G \mid h$ .
26.  $G=(\{R, T, F, G, K\}, \{m, i, j, k, ^\wedge, \sim, \perp\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $R \rightarrow R \sim T \mid RT \perp \mid m$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow FT \mid Fi \mid Fj \mid Gk \mid K \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $G \rightarrow KkG \mid m$ ;
  - 4)  $K \rightarrow Ki \mid i$ .
27.  $G=(\{S, X, Y, Z, K\}, \{x, y, z, k, \}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow X \mid Y \mid Z$ ; 2)  $X \rightarrow xzX \mid xkY \mid x$ ; 3)  $Y \rightarrow Yyk \mid Yzk \mid z \mid k$ ;
  - 4)  $Z \rightarrow Kzy$ ; 5)  $K \rightarrow Kkp \mid k$ .
28.  $G=(\{S, L, M, P, N\}, \{n, m, l, p, a, f\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow anL \mid fmM \mid P$ ; 2)  $L \rightarrow M \mid Lln \mid LNm \mid l$ ; 3)  $M \rightarrow L \mid Mm \mid pm \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $N \rightarrow pNa \mid a$ ; 5)  $P \rightarrow nmP \mid p$ .
29.  $G=(\{X, Y, Z, K, L\}, \{a, b, c, 2, 3\}, P, X)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $X \rightarrow Y \mid Y2Y \mid YcY \mid YbY \mid K \mid \varepsilon$ ; 2)  $Y \rightarrow Y2Z \mid Y3Z \mid 2$ ;
  - 3)  $Z \rightarrow aa \mid 2b$ ; 4)  $K \rightarrow 4L$ ; 5)  $L \rightarrow l \mid a$ .
30.  $G=(\{F, R, T, M, E\}, \{a, b, k, \{, [, \}, \}\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $F \rightarrow \{R \mid [ Rk$ ; 2)  $R \rightarrow Ra\} \mid Rab \mid a \mid T \mid M$ ; 3)  $M \rightarrow \{E\} \mid bb$ ;
  - 4)  $T \rightarrow [M]$ ; 5)  $E \rightarrow a \mid \varepsilon$ .
31.  $G=(\{Y, K, M, Z, S\}, \{a, b, *, /, r\}, P, Y)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $Y \rightarrow KSY \mid KM$ ; 2)  $K \rightarrow K^* \mid K/ \mid S$ ; 3)  $S \rightarrow Za/ \mid Sb/ \mid b \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $M \rightarrow *S^*$ ; 5)  $Z \rightarrow Zr \mid r$ .
32.  $G=(\{S, A, B, D, M, K\}, \{a, b, c, d, f\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow AB \mid a$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow Ad \mid S \mid f$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow bD \mid S \mid b$ ; 4)  $D \rightarrow Cm \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 5)  $M \rightarrow 1K \mid d$ ; 6)  $K \rightarrow fK \mid c$ .
33.  $G=(\{S, A, B, D, E, F\}, \{a, b, c, e, f\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow AD \mid a$ ; 2)  $A \rightarrow AaB \mid S \mid a$ ; 3)  $B \rightarrow D \mid bS \mid b \mid \varepsilon$ ; 4)  $D \rightarrow ceE$ ;
  - 5)  $E \rightarrow eE \mid e$ ; 6)  $F \rightarrow Ff \mid f$ .

34.  $G = (\{E, T, F, G, H\}, \{+, -, *, /, n, m, h\}, P, E)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $E \rightarrow T \mid E+T \mid E-T \mid m$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow F \mid F*T \mid F/T \mid m$ ; 3)  $F \rightarrow G \mid Fn \mid n \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $G \rightarrow Hm$ ; 5)  $H \rightarrow Hh \mid h$ .
35.  $G = (\{R, T, F, G, K\}, \{m, i, j, k, ^, \sim, \perp\}, P, R)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $R \rightarrow R\sim T\perp \mid R^T\perp \mid K$ ; 2)  $T \rightarrow F \mid Fi \mid Fj \mid Tk \mid i \mid \varepsilon$ ; 3)  $F \rightarrow Kk$ ;
  - 4)  $K \rightarrow Ki \mid Km \mid m$ .
36.  $G = (\{S, X, Y, Z, K\}, \{x, y, z, k, \#, \$\}, P, S)$ , unde  $P$ :
- 1)  $S \rightarrow X \mid Y \mid Z$ ; 2)  $X \rightarrow x\#X \mid x\#YK \mid y$ ; 3)  $Y \rightarrow Yy\$ \mid YzZ \mid y \mid k \mid \varepsilon$ ;
  - 4)  $Z \rightarrow z\$$ ; 5)  $K \rightarrow Kk\$ \mid k$ .