# Arman Zharmagambetov, Ph.D.

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RESEARCH INTERESTS Machine Learning, Optimization, Decision Trees and Tree-based Models, AI-guided Optimization

EDUCATION

University of California, Merced, CA

Ph.D., Machine Learning and Optimization, Dec 2022

- Advisor: Miguel Á. Carreira-Perpiñán
- Ph.D. thesis: Learning Tree-Based Models with Manifold Regularization: Alternating Optimization Algorithms

## International Information Technologies University (IITU), Almaty, Kazakhstan

M.S., Mathematical and Computer modeling, Jul 2017

• M.S. thesis: Numerical methods for solving Fredholm Integral-Differential equations.

B.S. (summa cum laude), Mathematical and Computer modeling, Jul 2015

Professional Experience

#### Postdoctoral Researcher

Jan 2023 to present

Meta AI (FAIR). Advisor: Yuandong Tian

Research direction: AI-guided optimization, Reinforcement Learning.

## Research/Teaching Assistant

Aug 2017 to Dec 2022

University of California, Merced

Member of the machine learning research group.

TA for the following courses: Algorithm Design and Analysis; Object Oriented Programming.

### Applied Scientist Intern

May 2021 – Aug 2021

Amazon, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Amazon Alexa. Hosts: Qingming Tang, Ming Sun.

Improved Representation Learning for Acoustic Event Classification Using Tree-structured Ontology (ICASSP '22): link to the paper.

#### **Applied Scientist Intern**

May 2020 to Aug 2020

 $Amazon, \, Seattle, \, Washington.$ 

Supply Chain Optimization Team (SCOT). Hosts: Joyjit Roy, Henry Dai.

Designed a data-driven approach in forecasting outbound network flow for Amazon facilities.

### ML Engineer

Jul 2016 to Jul 2017

Kaspi bank, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Developed AI/ML based solutions for financial sector: default prediction, fraud detection, recommender systems, etc.

#### ML Engineer

Jul 2014 to Feb 2017

Alem Research LLP, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Designed and deployed ML models for natural language processing tasks: sentiment classification of news articles, clustering documents in Kazakh and Russian languages.

## Conference PROCEEDINGS (REFEREED)

- 1. [CVPR] M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán, M. Gabidolla, <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u>. Towards better decision forests: Forest Alternating Optimization. <u>IEEE Conf. Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition</u>, 2023, to appear.
- 2. [NeurIPS] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Semi-Supervised Learning with Decision Trees: Graph Laplacian Tree Alternating Optimization. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2022.
- 3. [AISTATS] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Learning Interpretable, Tree-Based Projection Mappings for Nonlinear Embeddings. International Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 2022.
- 4. [EMNLP] A. Zharmagambetov, M. Gabidolla and M. A. Carreira-Perpiñán. Softmax Tree: An Accurate, Fast Classifier When the Number of Classes Is Large. Conf. on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, 2021.
- [ICML] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Smaller, More Accurate Regression Forests Using Tree Alternating Optimization. International Conf. on Machine Learning, 2020.
- [ICASSP] A. Zharmagambetov, Q. Tang, C.-C. Kao, Q. Zhang, M. Sun, V. Rozgic, J. Droppo, C. Wang. Improved Representation Learning for Acoustic Event Classification Using Tree-structured Ontology. IEEE International Conf. on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, 2022.
- 7. [ICASSP] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Learning a Tree of Neural Nets. IEEE International Conf. on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, 2021.
- 8. [IJCNN] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Improved Boosted Regression Forests Through Non-Greedy Tree Optimization. International Joint Conf. on Neural Networks, 2021.
- [IJCNN] A. Zharmagambetov and S. S. Hada and M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Non-Greedy Algorithms for Decision Tree Optimization: An Experimental Comparison. International Joint Conf. on Neural Networks, 2021.
- [ICIP] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Improved Multiclass AdaBoost for Image Classification: The Role of Tree Optimization. IEEE International Conf. on Image Processing, 2021.
- 11. [ICIP] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. A Simple, Effective Way to Improve Neural Net Classification: Ensembling Unit Activations with a Sparse Oblique Decision Tree. IEEE International Conf. on Image Processing, 2021.
- 12. [ICIP] S.S.Hada, M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán, <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u>. Understanding and Manipulating Neural Net Features Using Sparse Oblique Classification Trees. IEEE International Conf. on Image Processing, 2021.
- 13. [FODS] M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán and A. Zharmagambetov. Ensembles of bagged TAO trees consistently improve over Random Forests, AdaBoost and Gradient Boosting. ACM-IMS Foundations of Data Science Conf., 2020.

- 14. S. Narynov and A. Zharmagambetov. On One Approach of Solving Sentiment Analysis Task for Kazakh and Russian Languages Using Deep Learning. Int. Conf. on Computational Collective Intelligence (ICCCI), Halkidiki, Greece, 2016. Springer.
- 15. A. Zharmagambetov, A. A. Pak. Sentiment Analysis of a Document using Deep Learning Approach and Decision Trees. In proceedings of the IEEE 12th International Conference on Electronics Computer and Computation, Almaty, Kazakhstan, 2015.
- 16. A. A. Pak, S. Narynov, A. Zharmagambetov, Sh. Sagyndykova, Zh. Kenzhebayeva. The Method of Synonyms Extraction from Unannotated Corpus. In proceedings of the IEEE 3rd Int. Conf. on Digital Information, Networking, and Wireless Communications (DINWC), Moscow, Russia, 2015.

## **JOURNALS** (REFEREED)

- 1. S. S. Hada, M. A. Carreira-Perpiñán, A. Zharmagambetov. Sparse oblique decision trees: a tool to understand and manipulate neural net features. Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery, 2023.
- 2. D.S. Dzhumabaev and A. Zharmagambetov. Numerical Method for Solving a Linear Boundary Value Problem for Fredholm Integro-Differential Equations. News of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Kazakhstan-Series Physico-Mathematical, vol. 2, issue 312, 2017.

## OTHER. PUBLICATIONS

- 1. [BayLearn] M. Gabidolla and A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Boosted Sparse Oblique Decision Trees. Bay Area Machine Learning Symposium, 2020.
- 2. [BayLearn] M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán and A. Zharmagambetov. Fast Model Compression. Bay Area Machine Learning Symposium,  $\overline{2018}$ .
- 3. Y. Idelbayev, A. Zharmagambetov, M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Faster Neural Net Inference via Forests of Sparse Oblique Decision Trees. Unpublished manuscript. 2021.

## Professional ACTIVITIES

Reviewer for the following venues:

- Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), since 2020.
- International Conf. on Machine Learning (ICML), since 2020.
- AAAI Conf. on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI): 2020, 2021.
- International Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2022.
- International Conf. on Learning Representations (ICLR), since 2021.

#### AWARDS

- Scholar Award from NeurIPS 2022 organizing committee, ~\$2000 Nov 2022
- D&I travel award from EMNLP 2021 organizing committee, ~\$2000 Nov 2021
- UC Merced Outstanding Teaching Award (\$1000) May 2019
- UC Merced Chancellor's Graduate Fellowship (\$16000) August 2017
- ML Challenge winner (programming contest, Almaty, KZ) January 2015
- April 2013
- Hackday winner (projects contest, Almaty, KZ)

#### Teaching EXPERIENCE

- UC Merced (2017 2022). Teaching Assistant for the following courses: CSE100 Algorithm Design and Analysis (2017-2022); CSE165 Object Oriented Programming
- IITU, Almaty, Kazakhstan (2016-2017). Lecturer for the graduate level course on Introduction to Machine Learning.

#### INVITED TALKS

• Research webinar at NTR, Remote

Dec 2022

• IICT, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Jan 2022

Topic: "TAO: Efficient and Universal Algorithm to Train Decision Trees and Tree-Based Models."

• Research webinar at NTR, Remote

Jul 2021

• IITU, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Dec 2018

Applied mathematics department seminar. Topic: "Modern approaches in neural net compression."

• Artificial Intelligence Day, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Mar 2017

Topic: "Sentiment Analysis Task for Kazakh and Russian Languages Using Deep Learning"

• KBTU IT talks, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Jul 2016

Topic: "Machine learning in banks"

ENTREPRENEURSHIP• Summer 2022: participation in the NSF I-Corps Teams program as entrepreneur lead (team "TAO Trees" with my PhD advisor Miguel and Amer Kayani as industrial mentor).

- Fall 2021: participation in the CITRIS Foundry incubator (team "TAO Trees").
- Fall 2021: participation in the NSF I-Corps Regional course (UC Berkeley) as entrepreneur lead (team "TAO Trees").

#### Mentorship

- Mentor in *GradEXCEL* Peer Mentor Program (2019, 2020), UC Merced. Designed to promote early success in first-year doctoral students, through coaching and engagement with a community of advanced doctoral peer mentors.
- Co-supervised incoming PhD students: Magzhan Gabidolla, Rasul Kairgeldin, Kuat Gazizov.

- TECHNICAL SKILLS Programming languages: Python, Matlab, Java, C/C++, C#;
  - Operating Systems: Linux, MacOS, Windows;
  - Frameworks: pytorch, tensorflow, keras, scikit-learn, numpy, libsym/liblinear, gurobi, scip, etc.;

#### Languages

Kazakh (native), Russian (fluent), English (fluent)