Arman Zharmagambetov, Ph.D.

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RESEARCH Interests Machine Learning, Optimization, Decision Trees and Tree-based Models, ML-guided Optimization

EDUCATION

University of California, Merced, CA

Ph.D., Machine Learning and Optimization, Dec 2022

- Advisor: Miguel Á. Carreira-Perpiñán
- Ph.D. thesis: Learning Tree-Based Models with Manifold Regularization: Alternating Optimization Algorithms

International Information Technologies University (IITU), Almaty, Kazakhstan

M.S., Mathematical and Computer modeling, Jul 2017

• M.S. thesis: Numerical methods for solving Fredholm Integral-Differential equations.

B.S. (summa cum laude), Mathematical and Computer modeling, Jul 2015

Professional Experience

Postdoctoral Researcher

Jan 2023 to present

Meta AI (FAIR). Advisor: Yuandong Tian

Research direction: ML-guided optimization, Reinforcement Learning.

Research/Teaching Assistant

Aug 2017 to Dec 2022

University of California, Merced

Member of the machine learning research group.

TA for the following courses: Algorithm Design and Analysis; Object Oriented Programming.

Applied Scientist Intern

May 2021 – Aug 2021

Amazon, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Amazon Alexa. Hosts: Qingming Tang, Ming Sun.

Improved Representation Learning for Acoustic Event Classification Using Tree-structured Ontology (ICASSP '22): link to the paper.

Applied Scientist Intern

May 2020 to Aug 2020

Amazon, Seattle, Washington.

Supply Chain Optimization Team (SCOT). Hosts: Joyjit Roy, Henry Dai.

Designed a data-driven approach in forecasting outbound network flow for Amazon facilities.

ML Engineer

Jul 2016 to Jul 2017

Kaspi bank, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Developed AI/ML based solutions for financial sector: default prediction, fraud detection, recommender systems, etc.

ML Engineer

Jul 2014 to Feb 2017

Alem Research LLP, Almaty, Kazakhstan

Designed and deployed ML models for natural language processing tasks: sentiment classification of news articles, clustering documents in Kazakh and Russian languages.

ML-GUIDED OPTIMIZATION

- 1. A. Zharmagambetov*, A. Paulus*, C. Guo, B. Amos, and Y. Tian. AdvPrompter: Fast Adaptive Adversarial Prompting for LLMs. arxiv:2404.16873, 2024.
- 2. [NeurIPS] A. Zharmagambetov, B. Amos, A. Ferber, T. Huang, B. Dilkina, and Y. Tian. Landscape Surrogate: Learning Decision Losses for Mathematical Optimization Under Partial Information. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2023, to appear.
- 3. [ICML] A. Ferber, A. Zharmagambetov, T. Huang, B. Dilkina, and Y. Tian. GenCO: Generating Diverse Solutions to Design Problems with Combinatorial Nature. International Conf. on Machine Learning, 2024 (to appear).
- 4. [ICML] T. Huang, A. Ferber, A. Zharmagambetov, Y. Tian and B. Dilkina. Contrastive Predict-and-Search for Mixed Integer Linear Programs. International Conf. on Machine Learning, 2024 (to appear).

DECISION TREES AND TREE-BASED MODELS

- 5. [ICML] M. Gabidolla, A. Zharmagambetov, M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Beyond the ROC Curve: Classification Trees Using Cost-Optimal Curves, with Application to Imbalanced Datasets. International Conf. on Machine Learning, 2024 (to appear).
- 6. [CVPR] M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán, M. Gabidolla, <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u>. Towards better decision forests: Forest Alternating Optimization. IEEE Conf. on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2023.
- 7. [NeurIPS] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Semi-Supervised Learning with Decision Trees: Graph Laplacian Tree Alternating Optimization. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2022.
- 8. [AISTATS] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Learning Interpretable, Tree-Based Projection Mappings for Nonlinear Embeddings. International Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 2022.
- 9. [ICML] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Smaller, More Accurate Regression Forests Using Tree Alternating Optimization. International Conf. on Machine Learning, 2020.
- [ICASSP] A. Zharmagambetov, Q. Tang, C.-C. Kao, Q. Zhang, M. Sun, V. Rozgic, J. Droppo, C. Wang. Improved Representation Learning for Acoustic Event Classification Using Tree-structured Ontology. IEEE International Conf. on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, 2022.
- 11. [EMNLP] A. Zharmagambetov, M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Softmax Tree: An Accurate, Fast Classifier When the Number of Classes Is Large. Conf. on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, 2021.
- 12. [ICASSP] A. Zharmagambetov and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Learning a Tree of Neural Nets. IEEE International Conf. on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, 2021.
- 13. A. Zharmagambetov and M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. Improved Boosted Regression Forests Through Non-Greedy Tree Optimization. International Joint Conf. on Neural Networks, 2021.

- 14. <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u> and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán. A Simple, Effective Way to Improve Neural Net Classification: Ensembling Unit Activations with a Sparse Oblique Decision Tree. IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP 2021), 2021.
- 15. M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán and A. Zharmagambetov. Ensembles of bagged TAO trees consistently improve over Random Forests, AdaBoost and Gradient Boosting. ACM-IMS Foundations of Data Science Conf., 2020.
- 16. S. S. Hada, M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán, A. Zharmagambetov. Sparse oblique decision trees: a tool to understand and manipulate neural net features. arXiv:2104.02922, 2020.
- 17. <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u> and S. S. Hada and M. Gabidolla and M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán.

 Non-Greedy Algorithms for Decision Tree Optimization: An Experimental Comparison.

 arXiv:1911.03054, 2019.

NEURAL NET COMPRESSION

- 18. Y. Idelbayev, <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u>, M. Gabidolla and M. A. Carreira-Perpiñán. Faster Neural Net Inference via Forests of Sparse Oblique Decision Trees. Unpublished manuscript. 2021.
- 19. M. Á. Carreira-Perpiñán and A. Zharmagambetov. Fast Model Compression. Extended abstract at Bay Area Machine Learning Symposium, 2018.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- 20. D.S. Dzhumabaev and A. Zharmagambetov. Numerical Method for Solving a Linear Boundary Value Problem for Fredholm Integro-Differential Equations. News of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Kazakhstan, vol. 2, issue 312, 2017.
- 21. S. Narynov and A. Zharmagambetov. On One Approach of Solving Sentiment Analysis Task for Kazakh and Russian Languages Using Deep Learning. Int. Conf. on Computational Collective Intelligence (ICCCI). Halkidiki, Greece, 2016.
- 22. <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u>, A. A. Pak. Sentiment Analysis of a Document using Deep Learning Approach and Decision Trees. IEEE 12th International Conference on Electronics Computer and Computation. Almaty, Kazakhstan, 2015.
- 23. A. A. Pak, S. Narynov, <u>A. Zharmagambetov</u>, Sh. Sagyndykova, Zh. Kenzhebayeva. The Method of Synonyms Extraction from Unannotated Corpus. IEEE 3rd Int. Conf. on Digital Information, Networking, and Wireless Communications. Moscow, Russia, 2015.

Ph.D. Thesis:

24. A. Zharmagambetov. Learning Tree-Based Models with Manifold Regularization: Alternating Optimization Algorithms. University of California, Merced, USA, 2022.

Awards

- NSF #2228243. I-Corps: Tree-based artificial AI models for financial fraud detection, co-PI (\$50,000) May 2022
- Scholar Award from NeurIPS 2022 organizing committee (~\$2,000) Nov 2022
- D&I travel award from EMNLP 2021 organizing committee (~\$2,000) Nov 2021
- UC Merced Outstanding Teaching Award (\$1,000)
- UC Merced Chancellor's Graduate Fellowship (\$16,000) August 2017

May 2019

Professional ACTIVITIES

Reviewer for the following venues:

- Reviewer, Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), since 2023.
- Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), since 2020.
- International Conf. on Machine Learning (ICML), since 2020.
- International Conf. on Learning Representations (ICLR), since 2021.
- AAAI Conf. on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI): 2020, 2021.
- International Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2022.

Teaching EXPERIENCE

- UC Merced (2017 2022). Teaching Assistant for the following courses: CSE100 Algorithm Design and Analysis (2017-2022); CSE165 Object Oriented Programming (2018).
- IITU, Almaty, Kazakhstan (2016-2017). Lecturer for the graduate level course on Introduction to Machine Learning.

Mentorship

- Mentor in *GradEXCEL* Peer Mentor Program (2019, 2020), UC Merced. Designed to promote early success in first-year doctoral students, through coaching and engagement with a community of advanced doctoral peer mentors.
- Co-supervised incoming PhD students: Magzhan Gabidolla, Rasul Kairgeldin, Kuat Gazizov.

INVITED TALKS

• Learning trees with manifold regularization, EECS260, guest lecture	Nov 2023
• ML-guided optimization, OptSummit at Meta	Oct 2023
• Learning trees with manifold regularization, Meta AI (FAIR)	Apr 2023
• Learning trees with manifold regularization, NTR, Remote	Dec 2022
• Learning a tree of neural nets, Samsung Research	Sept 2022
• Learning trees with manifold regularization, Google Research	Aug 2022
• Tree Alternating Optimization, IICT, Almaty, Kazakhstan	Jan 2022
• ML-guided optimization, IITU seminar, Almaty, Kazakhstan	Jan 2022
• Tree Alternating Optimization, EECS seminar, UC Merced	$\mathrm{Dec}\ 2021$
• Tree Alternating Optimization, NTR, Remote	Jul 2021
• Modern approaches in neural net compression, IITU seminar, Almaty, KZ	Dec 2018
• Sentiment Classification for Kazakh Language, AI Day, Almaty, KZ	Mar~2017
• Applied machine learning in banks, KBTU IT talks, Almaty, Kazakhstan	Jul 2016

Interviews / Podcasts

• GenAI, Optimization and beyond, Nfactorial podcast, 5K+ views Oct 2023 • On Development of AI in Kazakhstan, Narikbi podcast, 10K+ views Mar 2023

- Entrepreneurship Summer 2022: participation in the NSF I-Corps Teams program as entrepreneur lead (team "TAO Trees" with my PhD advisor Miguel and Amer Kayani as industrial
 - Fall 2021: participation in the CITRIS Foundry incubator (team "TAO Trees").
 - Fall 2021: participation in the NSF I-Corps Regional course (UC Berkeley) as entrepreneur lead (team "TAO Trees").

TECHNICAL

SKILLS

- Programming languages: Python, Matlab, Java, C/C++;
- Operating Systems: Linux, MacOS, Windows;
- Frameworks: pytorch, tensorflow, keras, scikit-learn, numpy, libsym/liblinear, gurobi, scip, etc.;

Languages

Kazakh (native), English (fluent), Russian (fluent)