# FINDING THE BEST AREA TO OPEN A NEW RESTAURANT IN TORONTO

APPLIED DATA SCIENCE CAPSTONE BY IBM/COURSERA

#### Introduction

- Toronto is one of the most populous city in Canada
- A restaurant is a business which prepares and serves food and drink to customers in return for money
- In this project we will try to find an optimal location for a restaurant in Toronto
- Machine learning process is used in this study





## Data Acquisition

- A Wikipedia page exists that has all the information we need to explore and cluster the neighborhoods in Toronto
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_postal\_codes\_of\_Canada:\_M
- http://cocl.us/Geospatial\_data

Three most common venues in these neighborhoods in Toronto will be obtained using

Foursquare API

|   | Postal Code | Borough          | Neighbourhood                               | Latitude  | Longitude  |
|---|-------------|------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| 0 | M5A         | Downtown Toronto | Regent Park, Harbourfront                   | 43.654260 | -79.360636 |
| 1 | M7A         | Downtown Toronto | Queen's Park, Ontario Provincial Government | 43.662301 | -79.389494 |
| 2 | M5B         | Downtown Toronto | Garden District, Ryerson                    | 43.657162 | -79.378937 |
| 3 | M5C         | Downtown Toronto | St. James Town                              | 43.651494 | -79.375418 |
| 4 | M4E         | East Toronto     | The Beaches                                 | 43.676357 | -79.293031 |

## Methodology

A map of Toronto with the neighborhoods is obtained

 Then top 100 venues in Toronto with the radius of 0.5 km are specified and neighborhoods are clustered using k-means

into 3 clusters.





#### Results and Discussion

Neighborhoods with the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> most common venues as restaurants are obtained

|   | Neighborhood                              | 1st Most Common Venue         | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | High Park, The Junction South             | Mexican Restaurant            | Café                  | Bar                   |
| 1 | Kensington Market, Chinatown, Grange Park | Vegetarian / Vegan Restaurant | Mexican Restaurant    | Bar                   |
| 2 | The Danforth West, Riverdale              | Greek Restaurant              | Coffee Shop           | Italian Restaurant    |

1<sup>st</sup> most common restaurant

2<sup>nd</sup> most common restaurant

|   | Neighborhood                                    | 1st Most Common Venue         | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | Church and Wellesley                            | Coffee Shop                   | Sushi Restaurant      | Japanese Restaurant   |
| 1 | Commerce Court, Victoria Hotel                  | Coffee Shop                   | Restaurant            | Café                  |
| 2 | Forest Hill North & West, Forest Hill Road Park | Park                          | Sushi Restaurant      | Jewelry Store         |
| 3 | Kensington Market, Chinatown, Grange Park       | Vegetarian / Vegan Restaurant | Mexican Restaurant    | Bar                   |
| 4 | St. James Town, Cabbagetown                     | Coffee Shop                   | Restaurant            | Pizza Place           |
| 5 | Stn A PO Boxes                                  | Coffee Shop                   | Italian Restaurant    | Restaurant            |
| 6 | Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest  | Coffee Shop                   | American Restaurant   | Restaurant            |
|   |   |                               |                       |                       |

## Conclusions

- By calculating the most common venues in each neighborhood of Toronto, restaurant density distribution in these neighborhoods are obtained
- Clustering of those locations was then performed in order to create major zones of interest
- The 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> most common venues as restaurant in all neighborhoods are obtained and the stakeholders can decide where to open their new restaurant