# Arman Cohan

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#### Current

• Allen Institute for AI (AI2), Seattle WA

June 2018 - Present

Research Scientist

- Natural Language Processing for addressing information overload.
- Research interests: Representation learning, language modeling, self-supervised/unsupervised learning, summarization, NLP in specialized and real-world domains
- University of Washington, Seattle, WA

May 2021 - Present

Paul G. Allen Center for Computer Science & Engineering Affiliate Assistant Professor

- Natural Language Processing and Machine Learning.

### **Education**

• Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science Georgetown University, Washington DC, USA 2013 - 2018

- Dissertation: Text Summarization and Categorization for Scientific and Health-related data
   2019 Harold N. Glassman Distinguished Doctoral Dissertation Award in the Sciences
- Advisor: Dr. Nazli Goharian

• Master of Science in Computer Science Georgetown University, Washington DC, USA 2013 - 2015

• Master of Science in Information Engineering Amirkabir University of Technology, Tehran, Iran 2010 - 2013

• Bachelor of Science in Information Engineering Amirkabir University of Technology, Tehran, Iran 2006 - 2010

2005

#### **Awards**

<ul> <li>NeurIPS 2021 outstanding reviewer award (top 8% of reviewers)</li> </ul>	2021
• Harold N. Glassman Distinguished Doctoral Dissertation Award in the Sciences	2019
• COLING 2018 conference "Area Chair Favorite (outstanding) Paper" recognition	n 2018
Dr. Karen Gale Exceptional PhD Student Award in Science	2018
EMNLP 2017 "Best Paper Award"	2017
• ICBI (Innovation Center for Biomedical Informatics) best poster award	2017, 2018
ACM-BCB 2017 NSF Award	2017
<ul> <li>Georgetown University's merit-based fellowship award</li> </ul>	2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017
Best poster award (second place) - Innovation Center for Biomedical Informatics	s (ICBI) 2014
• Ranked in the top 1% of Iranian National universities Entrance Exam	2006

Certificate of Distinction, University of Waterloo's Euclid International Mathematics Contest

#### **Patents**

 Abstractive Summarization of Long Documents using Deep Learning 2019, U.S. Patent Application No. 15/915,775 – Issued <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Walter W. Chang, Trung Huu Bui, Franck Dernoncourt and Doo Soon Kim

#### **Publications**

### Conference papers

- FLEX: Unifying Evaluation for Few-Shot NLP
   Jonathan Bragg\*, <u>Arman Cohan</u>\*, Kyle Lo, Iz Beltagy
   NeurIPS 2021: Neural Information Processing Systems (Acceptance rate: 26%) \*Equal contribution
- CDLM: Cross Document Language Modeling
   Avi Caciularu, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Iz Beltagy, Matthew E. Peters, Arie Cattan, Ido Dagan
   EMNLP 2021 (Findings): Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate:* 34.9%)
- A Dataset of Information-Seeking Questions and Answers Anchored in Research Papers
   Pradeep Dasigi, Kyle Lo, Iz Beltagy, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Noah A. Smith and Matt Gardner
   NAACL 2021: North American chapter of Association for Comp. Linguistics (*Acceptance rate*: 26%)
- Simplified Data Wrangling with ir\_datasets Sean MacAvaney, Andrew Yates, Sergey Feldman, Doug Downey, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian SIGIR 2021: ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in IR (*Acceptance rate*: 21%)
- SPECTER: Document-level Representation Learning using Citation-informed Transformers <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Sergey Feldman, Iz Beltagy, Doug Downey, Daniel S. Weld <u>ACL 2020</u>: Association for Computational Linguistics (*Acceptance rate*: 25.2%)
- Fact or Fiction: Verifying Scientific Claims
   David Wadden, Kyle Lo, Lucy Lu Wang, Shanchuan Lin, Madeleine van Zuylen, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Hannaneh
   Hajishirzi
   EMNLP 2020: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate:* 22.4%)
- SLEDGE-Z: A Zero-Shot Baseline for COVID-19 Literature Search Sean MacAvaney, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian EMNLP 2020: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate*: 22.4%)
- TLDR: Extreme Summarization of Scientific Documents Search
   Isabel Cachola, Kyle Lo, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Daniel S. Weld

   EMNLP 2020 (Findings): Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate: 37.9%*)
- Ranking Significant Discrepancies in Clinical Reports
   Sean MacAvaney, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian, Ross Filice
   ECIR 2020: European Conference on Information Retrieval (*Acceptance rate*: 26%)
- Pretrained Language Models for Sequential Sentence Classification
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Iz Beltagy, Daniel King, Bhavana Dalvi, Daniel S. Weld
   <u>EMNLP 2019</u>: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate*: 20.5%)
- SciBERT: A Pre-trained Language Model for Scientific Text
   Iz Beltagy, Kyle Lo, <u>Arman Cohan</u>

   EMNLP 2019: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate: 20.5%*)

- Ontology-Aware Clinical Abstractive Summarization
   Sean MacAvaney, Sajad Sotudeh, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian, I. Talati, R. Filice
   SIGIR 2019: ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in IR (*Acceptance rate:* 19.7%)
- CEDR: Contextualized Embeddings for Document Ranking
   Sean MacAvaney, Andrew Yates, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian
   SIGIR 2019: ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in IR (*Acceptance rate:* 19.7%)
- Structural Scaffolds for Citation Intent Classification in Scientific Publications
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Waleed Ammar, Madeleine van Zuylen, Field Cady
   NAACL 2019: North American chapter of Association for Comp. Linguistics (*Acceptance rate*: 22.6%)
- Relation Extraction for Protein-protein Interactions Affected by Mutations
   Ziling Fan, Luca Soldaini, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian
   **ACM-BCB 2019**: Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, and Health Informatics (*Acceptance rate*: 27%)
- SMHD: a Large-Scale Resource for Exploring Online Language Usage for Multiple Mental Health Conditions
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>\*, Bart Desmet\*, Andrew Yates\*, Luca Soldaini, Sean MacAvaney, and Nazli Goharian COLING 2018: Conference on Computational Linguistics (*Acceptance rate: 37.4*%)
   \*Equal contribution, Area Chair Favorite Paper
- A Discourse-Aware Attention Model for Abstractive Summarization of Long Documents
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Franck Dernoncourt, Doo S. Kim, Trung Bui, Seokhwan Kim, Walter Chang, Nazli Goharian
   <u>NAACL 2018</u>: North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (*Acceptance rate*: 29.5%)
- Characterizing Question Facets for Complex Answer Retrieval.
   Sean MacAvaney, Andrew Yates, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Luca Soldaini, Kai Hui, Nazli Goharian, and Ophir Frieder SIGIR 2018: ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in IR (*Acceptance rate*: 21%)
- Depression and Self-Harm Risk Assessment in Online Forums
   Andrew Yates\*, <u>Arman Cohan</u>\*, and Nazli Goharian

   EMNLP 2017: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing (*Acceptance rate*: 29.5%)
   \*Equal contribution, <u>Best Paper Award</u>
- Contextualizing Citations for Scientific Summarization using Word Embeddings and Domain Knowledge <u>Arman Cohan</u> and Nazli Goharian
   SIGIR 2017: ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in IR (*Acceptance rate*: 30%)
- Identifying Harm Events in Clinical Care through Medical Narratives
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Allan Fong, Raj Ratwani, and Nazli Goharian
   <u>ACM-BCB 2017</u>: Bioinformatics and Health informatics (*Acceptance rate*: 32%).
- A Neural Attention Model for Categorizing Patient Safety Events
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Allan Fong, Nazli Goharian, and Raj Ratwani
   <u>ECIR 2017</u> European Conference on Information Retrieval (*Acceptance rate*: 27%).
- Revisiting Summarization Evaluation for Scientific Articles
   <u>Arman Cohan</u> and Nazli Goharian
   LREC 2016: Language Resources and Evaluation (*Acceptance rate*: 60%)
- Scientific Article Summarization Using Citation-Context and Article's Discourse Structure <u>Arman Cohan</u> and Nazli Goharian <u>EMNLP 2015</u>: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing Acceptance rate: 26%)

- Matching Citation Text and Cited Spans in Biomedical Literature: a Search-Oriented Approach
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Luca Soldaini, and Nazli Goharian
   NAACL 2015: North American chapter of Association for Comp. Linguistics (*Acceptance rate*: 22.1%).
- Retrieving Medical Literature for Clinical Decision Support Luca Soldaini, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Andrew Yates, Nazli Goharian, and Ophir Frieder ECIR 2015: European Conference on Information Retrieval (*Acceptance rate*: 23%).
- On Clinical Decision Support
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Luca Soldaini, Andrew Yates, Nazli Goharian, and Ophir Frieder.
   <u>ACM-BCB</u>: Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, and Health Informatics (*Acceptance rate*: 34%).

## Pre-prints

- PRIMER: Pyramid-based Masked Sentence Pre-training for Multi-document Summarization Wen Xiao, Iz Beltagy, Giuseppe Carenini, <u>Arman Cohan</u> ArXiv pre-print (in submission), 2021
- Multi-Vector Models with Textual Guidance for Fine-Grained Scientific Document Similarity Sheshera Mysore, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Tom Hope ArXiv pre-print (in submission), 2021
- Longformer: The Long-Document Transformer Iz Beltagy\*, Matthew E. Peters\*, <u>Arman Cohan</u>\* ArXiv pre-print, 2020. Equal contribution
- SLEDGE: A Simple Yet Effective Baseline for COVID-19 Scientific Knowledge Search Sean MacAvaney, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian ArXiv pre-print, 2020

### Journal papers

- ABNIRML: Analyzing the Behavior of Neural IR Models Sean MacAvaney, Sergey Feldman, Nazli Goharian, Doug Downey, <u>Arman Cohan</u> TACL, Transactions of ACL, 2021.
- ParsiNLU: A Suite of Language Understanding Challenges for Persian
   Daniel Khashabi, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Siamak Shakeri, Pedram Hosseini, Pouya Pezeshkpour, +22 Authors
   TACL, Transactions of ACL, 2021.
- Scientific Document Summarization via Citation Contextualization and Scientific Discourse <u>Arman Cohan</u> and Nazli Goharian International Journal on Digital Libraries (IJDL), 2018.
- Overcoming Low-utility Facets for Complex Answer Retrieval Sean MacAvaney, Andrew Yates, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Luca Soldaini, Kai Hui, Nazli Goharian, Ophir Frieder Information Retrieval Journal, 2018.
- Triaging Content Severity in Online Mental-Health Forums
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Sydney Young, Andrew Yates, Nazli Goharian
   Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology (JASIST), 2017.

# Workshop and Demo papers

- On Generating Extended Summaries of Long Documents Sajad Sotudeh Gharebagh, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian AAAI 2021 Scientific Document Understanding workshop
- SUPP.AI: finding evidence for supplement-drug interactions
   Lucy Lu Wang, Oyvind Tafjord, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Sarthak Jain, Sam Skjonsberg, Carissa Schoenick, Nick Botner, Waleed Ammar
   ACL 2020 Demo
- Learning to Generate Long Summaries from Scientific Documents Sajad Sotudeh Gharebagh, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Nazli Goharian EMNLP 2020 SDP Workshop on Scholarly Document Processing
- Extracting evidence of supplement-drug interactions from literature
   Lucy Lu Wang, Oyvind Tafjord, Sarthak Jain, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Sam Skjonsberg, Carissa Schoenick, Nick
   Botner, Waleed Ammar less
   NeurIPS 2019 ML for Health Workshop (ML4H)
- Helping or Hurting? Predicting Changes in Users' Risk of Self-Harm Through Online Community Interactions. Luca Soldaini, Timothy Walsh, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Julien Han, and Nazli Goharian.
   NAACL 2018 Workshop of Computational Linguistics and Clinical Psychology Workshop (CLPsych)
- RSDD-Time: Temporal Annotation of Self-Reported Mental Health Diagnoses
   Sean MacAvaney, Bart Desmet, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Luca Soldaini, Andrew Yates, Ayah Zirikly, and Nazli Goharian
   NAACL 2018 Workshop of Computational Linguistics and Clinical Psychology Workshop (CLPsych)
- Tree-LSTMs for Scientific Relation Classification Sean MacAvaney, Luca Soldaini, <u>Arman Cohan</u>, and Nazli Goharian SemEval 2018: Workshop on Semantic Evaluation
- A Framework for Cross-Domain Clinical Temporal Information Extraction Sean MacAvaney, <u>Arman Cohan</u> and Nazli Goharian SemEval 2017: Workshop on Semantic Evaluation
- Triaging Mental Health Forum Posts
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Sydney Young, and Nazli Goharian
   NAACL 2016 Workshop of Computational Linguistics and Clinical Psychology Workshop (CLPsych)
- Temporal Information Processing in Clinical Narratives <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Kevin Meurer, and Nazli Goharian SemEval 2016: Workshop on Semantic Evaluation
- Identifying Significance of Discrepancies in Radiology Reports
   <u>Arman Cohan</u>, Luca Soldaini, and Nazli Goharian, Allan Fong, Ross Filice, Raj Ratwani
   SDM 2016 Workshop on data Mining for Medicine and Healthcare (SDM-DMMH)

### **Research Experience**

Affiliate Assistant Professor

• Paul G. Allen School of Computer Science, University of Washingon, Seattle, WA May 2021 - Present

### Research Scientist

• Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence, Seattle, WA

Iune 2018 - Present

Developing Natural Language Processing capabilities for addressing information overload

#### Doctoral Student

• Georgetown University, Washington DC, USA

Computer Science

2013 - 2018

Dissertation: Text Summarization and Categorization for Scientific and Health-related Data

Advisor: Dr. Nazli Goharian

### Research Internships

• Adobe Research, San Jose, CA

Summer 2017

Mentor: Walter Chang

Summarization of Long and Structured Documents

• Medstar Health, Washington, DC

Summer 2016

Mentor: Raj Ratwani

Identifying Harm in Patient Safety Reports

• Medstar Health, Washington, DC

Summer 2015

Mentor: Raj Ratwani

Identifying Critical Discrepancies in Medical Notes

# Teaching, Mentoring and Invited talks

## Professional Development

Completed the Apprenticeship in Teaching (AT) Program
 Center for New Designs in Learning and Scholarship (CNDLS)
 Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.

2015-2018

Workshops completed:

- Introduction to Teaching Resources
- Syllabus Design
- Assessment and Grading
- Teaching Portfolio
- Effective Classroom Interaction
- Building Intellectual Communities in Large Classes
- Inclusive Pedagogies: Designing to Engage Diversity

### Instructor

• Text Mining & Analysis, Georgetown University

Co-taught graduate-level course – prepared and gave lectures, managed TAs, and prepared exams

Health Search and Mining, Georgetown University
 Co-taught graduate-level course – prepared and gave lectures, project prepration and discussions

• Database Systems Practicals, Amirkabir University of Technology Instructor of the course Fall 2012

# Teaching Assistant

Tenenting 1 toototunt	
Data Mining, Georgetown University	Spring 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018
<ul> <li>Intro. to Information Retrieval, Georgetown University</li> </ul>	Fall 2014, 2015, 2016, Spring 2018
<ul> <li>Database Systems, Georgetown University</li> </ul>	Spring 2015
<ul> <li>Intro. to Information Systems, Georgetown University</li> </ul>	Spring 2014
• Intro. to Information Systems, Georgetown University	Spring 2014
• Intro. to Information Systems, Georgetown University	Spring 2014
• Intro. to e-Learning Technologies, Amirkabir University of Technolog	y Spring 2012
Invited Talks	
<ul> <li>Facilitating scientific knowledge discovery through improved repres marization VADIS 2021 Workshop</li> </ul>	sentation learning and extreme sum- Sep 2021
• Extending Transformer models for Document-level Natural Language Yale University, New Haven CT	e Tasks March 2021
<ul> <li>Extending Transformer models for Document-level Natural Language Georgetown University, Washington DC</li> </ul>	e Tasks Oct. 2020
<ul> <li>Extending Transformer models for Document-level Natural Language Naverlabs Europe, France</li> </ul>	e Tasks Jun. 2020
<ul> <li>Towards Better Scientific Language Understanding Ubiquitous Knowledge Processing (UKP), Germany</li> </ul>	Mar. 2020
<ul> <li>Representation Learning of Scientific Papers from Citations AI2, Seattle, WA</li> </ul>	Oct. 2019
• Towards Intelligent Review of Research Literature University of Washington, Seattle, WA	Oct. 2018
• Summarization of Long Documents using Deep Learning <i>Adobe, San Jose, CA</i>	Aug. 2017
• Scientific Document Summarization Instituto Gulbenkian de Ciencia (IGC), Portugal	Oct. 2015
Student mentoring	
<ul> <li>Wen Xiao (PhD student; UBC), Research Intern at AI2</li> <li>Sheshera Mysore (PhD student; UMASS), Research Intern at AI2</li> </ul>	2021 2021
Dustin Wright (PhD student; University of Copenhagen), Research In	
<ul> <li>Kyle Xiao (PhD student; UW), Collaboration</li> <li>Haokun Liu (Masters student), Pre-doctoral Young Investigator at AIZ</li> </ul>	2021 2 2021
<ul> <li>Haokun Liu (Masters student), Pre-doctoral Young Investigator at AIZ</li> <li>Avi Caciularu (PhD student; Bar-Ilan University), Research Intern at A</li> </ul>	
Varun Gangal (PhD student; CMU), Research Intern at AI2	2021
<ul> <li>Isabel Cachola, Pre-doctoral Young Investigator at AI2</li> </ul>	2020
• Sean MacAvaney (PhD student; Georgetown), Research Intern at AI2	2020
Anne Lauscher (PhD student; University of Mannheim), Research Interpret AI2     David Wooden (PhD student; UW), Research Interpret AI2	ern at AI2 2020 2020
<ul> <li>David Wadden (PhD student; UW), Research Intern at AI2</li> <li>Kevin Henner (Masters student), Masters Thesis Supervision, University</li> </ul>	
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<ul> <li>Tim Walsh (Masters Student), Georgetown</li> <li>Meng Han (Masters Student), Georgetown</li> <li>Sydney Young (Undergraduate student), Project Supervision, Georgetown</li> <li>Kevin Meurer, (Undergraduate student) Project Supervision, Georgetown</li> </ul>	2018 2018 2016 2016
Professional Leadership & Services	
Workshop organization	
<ul> <li>SDP: Scholarly Document Processing at NAACL 2021, COLING 2022</li> </ul>	2021,2022
<ul> <li>SciNLP: Scientific NLP workshop at AKBC 2020</li> </ul>	2020, 2021
MASC: Mid-Atlantic Student Colloquium on Speech, Language and Learning (MA	ASC-SLL) 2017
Tutorials	
• NAACL 2021: NLP for Long Sequences	2021
Area Chair	
NAACL: North American Chapter of Association for Computational Linguistics	2021
ICLR: International Conference on Learning Representations	2021
ACL: Assocication for Computational Linguistics	2020
Thesis committee	
Sajad Sotoudeh (PhD), Georgeotown University	2021
Kevin Henner (Masters), University of Washington	2019,2020
Journal Reviewer	
TACL: Transactions of Association for Computational Linguistics	2020,2021
LREV: Language Resources and Evaluation	2020
NLE: Natural Language Engineering	2016-2019
• Frontiers in Research Metrics & Analysis 2021	
Program Committee - Conferences	
ICLR: International Conference on Learning Representations	2022
NeurIPS: Neural Information Processing Systems	2021
ACL: Association for Computational Linguistics	2018,2019,2020,2021
EMNLP: Empirical Methods for Natural Language Processing	2018,2019,2020
NAACL: North American Chapter of ACL	2019
AAAI: Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence	2017,2019
CoNLL: Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning	2017
IJCAI: International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence	2019

<ul> <li>COLING: International Conference on Computational Linguistics</li> </ul>	2018
CIKM: Conference on Information and Knowledge Management	2019
SIGIR: ACM Conference on Research and Development of IR	2018
Program Committee - Workshops	
CLPsych: Computational Linguistics and Clinical Psychology Workshop, @NAACL	2019,2021
ML4H: Machine Learning for Healthcare @NeurIPS	2020
W-NUT: Noisy User-generated Text @EMNLP	2018,2019
BIRNDL: Bibliometric-enhanced IR and NLP @SIGIR	2018, 2019
Technical Reviewer	
Technical Book Reviewer: Natural Language Processing with TensorFlow 2	2021