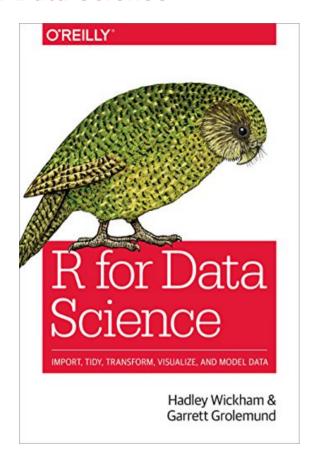
Conhecendo o Tidyverse

stringr, forcats e lubridate

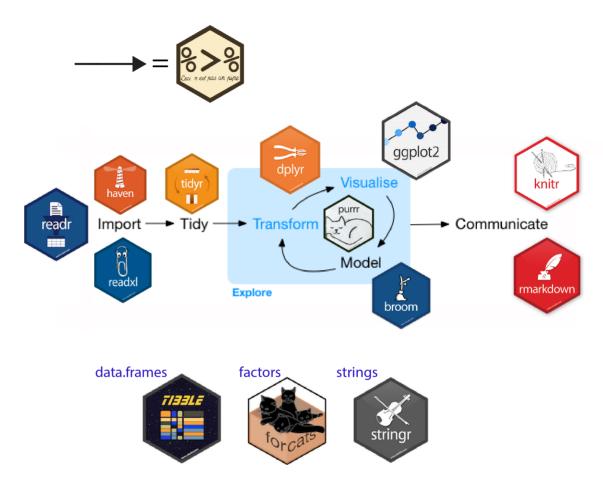
Fernando de Pol Mayer (LEG/DEST/UFPR) 2022-03-29



R for Data Science



R for Data Science, a principal referência sobre o emprego da linguagem R em ciência de dados.



Workflow de ciência de dados com o {tidyverse}. Fonte: https://oliviergimenez.github.io/intro_tidyverse/#7

{stringr}

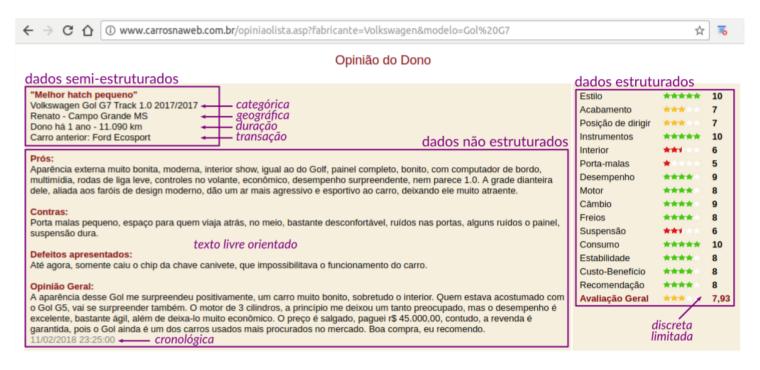
O que são expressões regulares?

Usos de regex

- Padrões em cadeias de caracteres.
- Detectar.
- Fxtrair.
- Eliminar.
- Substituir.

Exemplos:

- ▶ Telefone.
- ► Email.
- Data.
- ► CPF/CNPJ.
- ▶ Endereço.

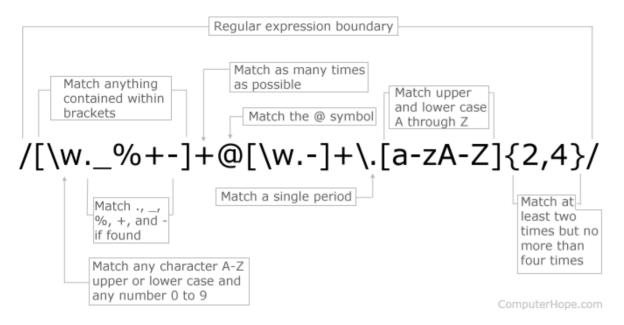


Avaliação online de um veículo do site carros na web.

Fonte: https://github.com/leg-ufpr/hackathon/blob/master/datasets.md.

Expressões regulares

Regular Expression E-mail Matching Example



Expressão regular para verificar emails.

Fonte: https://paulvanderlaken.com/2017/10/03/regular-expressions-in-r-part-1-introduction-and-base-r-functions/.

Regex online

- https://regexr.com/.
- https://regex101.com/.
- https://www.regextester.com/.
- https://regexgenerator.olafneumann.org/.

Conteúdo do pacote

- ▶ Página do pacote: https://stringr.tidyverse.org/.
- ▶ Vinheta de uso: https://stringr.tidyverse.org/articles/regular-expressions.html.
- ► Cheatsheet: https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/raw/master/strings.pdf

Principais funções

- str_detect(): detectar padrões para usar em filtros.
- ▶ str_remove*(): remove um padrão.
- ▶ str_extract*(): extrai um padrão.
- ▶ str_replace*(): Substitui um padrão.
- str_c(): concatena strings.

A maioria das funções do pacote tem o prefixo str_.

```
%>%
                str glue data
                                str starts
boundary
                str interp
                                str sub
coll
                str length
                                str sub<-
fixed
                str locate
                                str subset
fruit
                str locate all str to lower
                str match
                                str to sentence
invert match
                                str to title
                str match all
regex
                str order
                                str to upper
sentences
str c
                str pad
                                str trim
str conv
                str remove
                                str trunc
                str remove all str view
str count
str detect
                str replace
                                str view all
str dup
                str_replace_all str_which
                str replace na
str ends
                                str wrap
str extract
                str sort
                                word
str extract all str split
                                words
                str split fixed
str flatten
str glue
                str squish
```

{forcats}

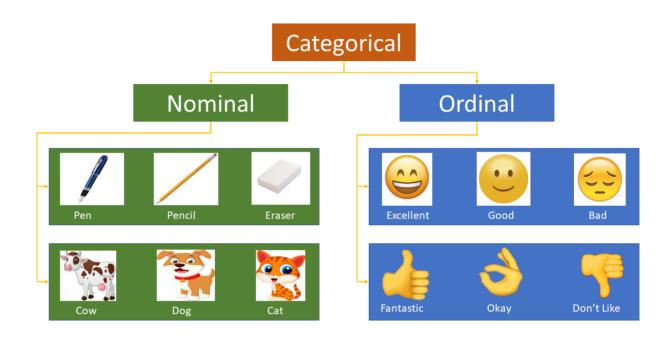
O que são fatores?

Variáveis qualitativas

- Nominais ou ordinais.
- São propriedades ou atributos que expressam qualidade.
- ▶ Nominais: a ordem não importa.
- ▶ Ordinais: existe ordenação natural.

Exemplos:

- Nota para avaliação de produto/serviço.
- ▶ Escala likert.
- Unidades geográficas como UF.
- Unidades cronológicas como meses.
- ► Tipo de produto/departamento.



Tipos de variáveis qualitativas. Fonte: https://morioh.com/p/c7649e4e463f.

Conteúdo do pacote

- ▶ Página do pacote: https://forcats.tidyverse.org/.
- ► Cheatsheet: https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/blob/main/factors.pdf

Principais funções

- fct_reorder(): reordena os níveis baseado em outra variável. Ex: reordenar UFs pelo número de habitantes.
- fct_relevel(): troca os níveis do fator de posição. Ex: passar o nível "desconhecido" para última posição.
- fct_relabel(): para rerotular os níveis. Ex: São Paulo → SP, Mato Grosso do Sul → MS.
- fct_recode(): para recodificar os níveis do fator. Ex: {PR, SC, RS} → Sul, {MS, MT, GO} → Centro-oeste.
- fct_lump*(): aglutinar níveis conforme critérios. Ex: agrupar os níveis de menor ocorrência sob o rótulo "outros".

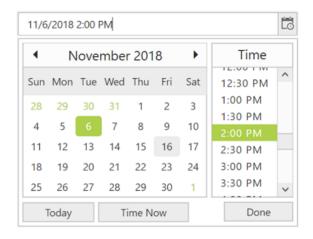
A maioria das funções do pacote tem o prefixo fct_.

```
%>%
                 fct other
as factor
                 fct recode
                 fct relabel
fct anon
fct c
                 fct relevel
fct collapse
                 fct reorder
                 fct reorder2
fct count
fct cross
                 fct rev
fct drop
                 fct shift
fct expand
                 fct shuffle
fct explicit na fct unify
fct infreq
                 fct unique
fct inorder
                 first2
fct inseq
                 gss cat
fct lump
                 last2
fct lump lowfreq lvls expand
fct lump min
                 lvls reorder
                 lvls revalue
fct lump n
fct lump prop
                 lvls union
fct match
```

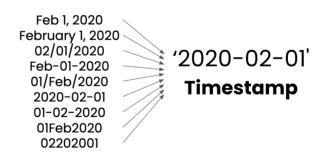
{lubridate}

O que são variáveis de data e tempo?

- Datas e tempos registram o instante, duração, período de eventos.
- São complicados por serem irregulares:
 - Convenções de representação dependem do idioma.
 - ▶ Existem os fusos horários e horários de verão.
 - ▶ Anos podem ser bissextos.
 - Existem feriados que mudam com os países e estados.
 - Meses de tamanhos diferentes.
 - Horas e minutos não usam base decimal.
- ► Recursos consistentes e acessíveis para trabalhar com datas e tempos são muito bem-vindos.
- ▶ Página do pacote: https://lubridate.tidyverse.org/.
- Cheatsheet: https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/blob/main/lubridate.pdf



Seletor de data e hora.



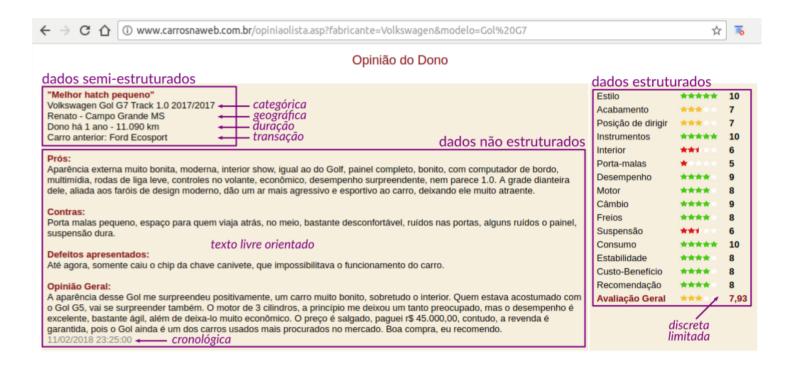
Tipos de representação de datas. Fonte: https://www.dataindependent.com/pandas/pandas-to-datetime/.

Conteúdo do pacote

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Conderações finais

- Dados como datas e fatores são muito frequentes, bem como a necessidade de tratar cadeias de caracteres.
- O (stringr) oferece recursos para emprego de regex na manipulação de campos de texto.
- O {forcats} reúne várias funções de conveniência para trabalhar com fatores.
- O {lubridate} traz funcionalidades para trabalhar variáveis de datas.



Avaliação online de um veículo do site carros na web.

Fonte: https://github.com/leg-ufpr/hackathon/blob/master/datasets.md.