

# TM-12

## PEMROGRAMAN WEB 1:

# RESPONSIVE WEB DESIGN

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## Internet Akses Mobile vs PC Desktop



JAN 2020

#### SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF TOTAL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS IN DECEMBER 2019

MOBILE PHONES



53.3%

DEC 2019 vs. DEC 2018:

+8.6%

LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



44.0%

DEC 2019 vs. DEC 2018:

-6.8%

TABLET COMPUTERS



2.7%

DEC 2019 vs. DEC 2018:

**-27%** 

OTHER DEVICES



0.07%

DEC 2019 vs. DEC 2018:

-30%

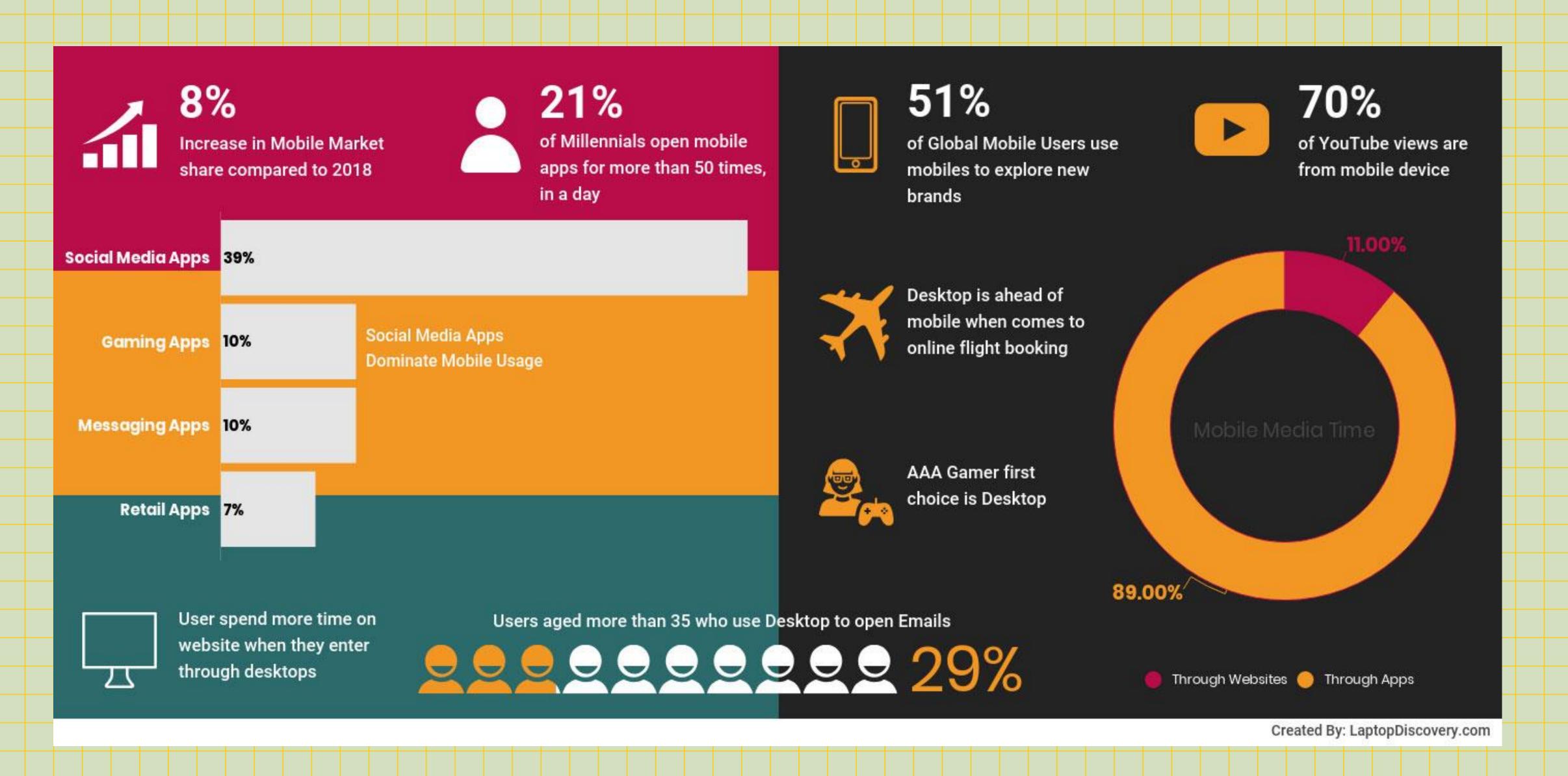
54

**SOURCE:** STATCOUNTER (ACCESSED JANUARY 2020). FIGURES REPRESENT EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS ONLY. **NOTE:** FIGURES FOR DEVICE SHARE ARE FOR DECEMBER 2019: ANNUAL CHANGE FIGURES COMPARE MONTHLY SHARE VALUES FOR DECEMBER 2019 TO DECEMBER 2018.





### Internet Akses Mobile vs PC Desktop



## Apa itu RWD?



 Cara praktis mendesain dan membuat konten web anda agar tampil optimal dan sama baiknya ketika diakses oleh bermacam-macam perangkat (devices)





## Apa itu RWD?

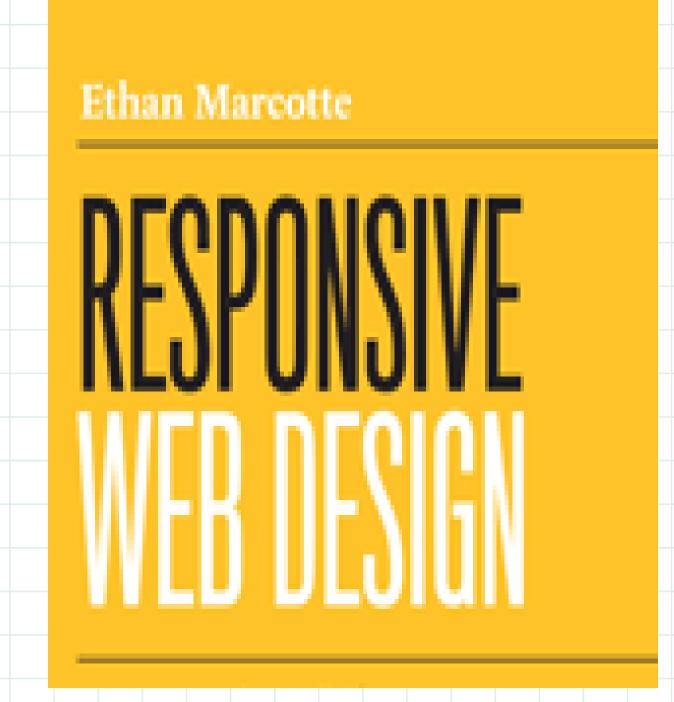
"Responsive design is not about 'designing for mobile'.

But it's not about 'designing for the desktop', either.

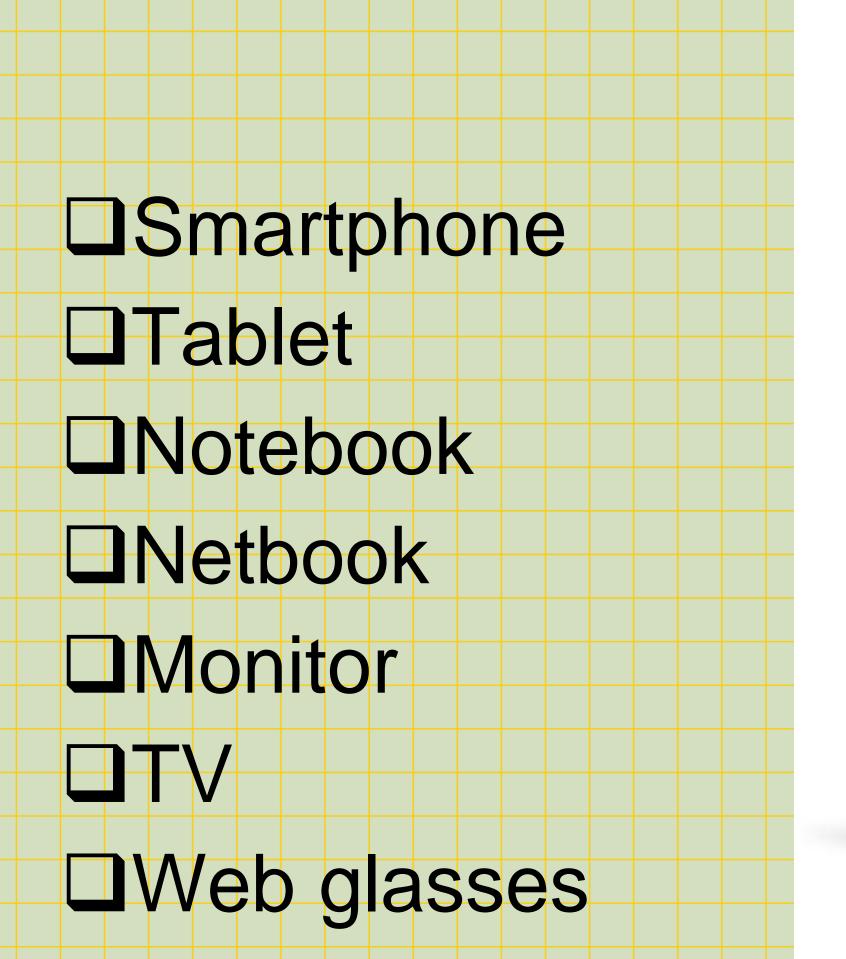
Rather, it's about adopting a more flexible, device
agnostic approach"

Ethan Marcotte author of Responsive Web Design [2010]

https://alistapart.com/article/responsive-web-design



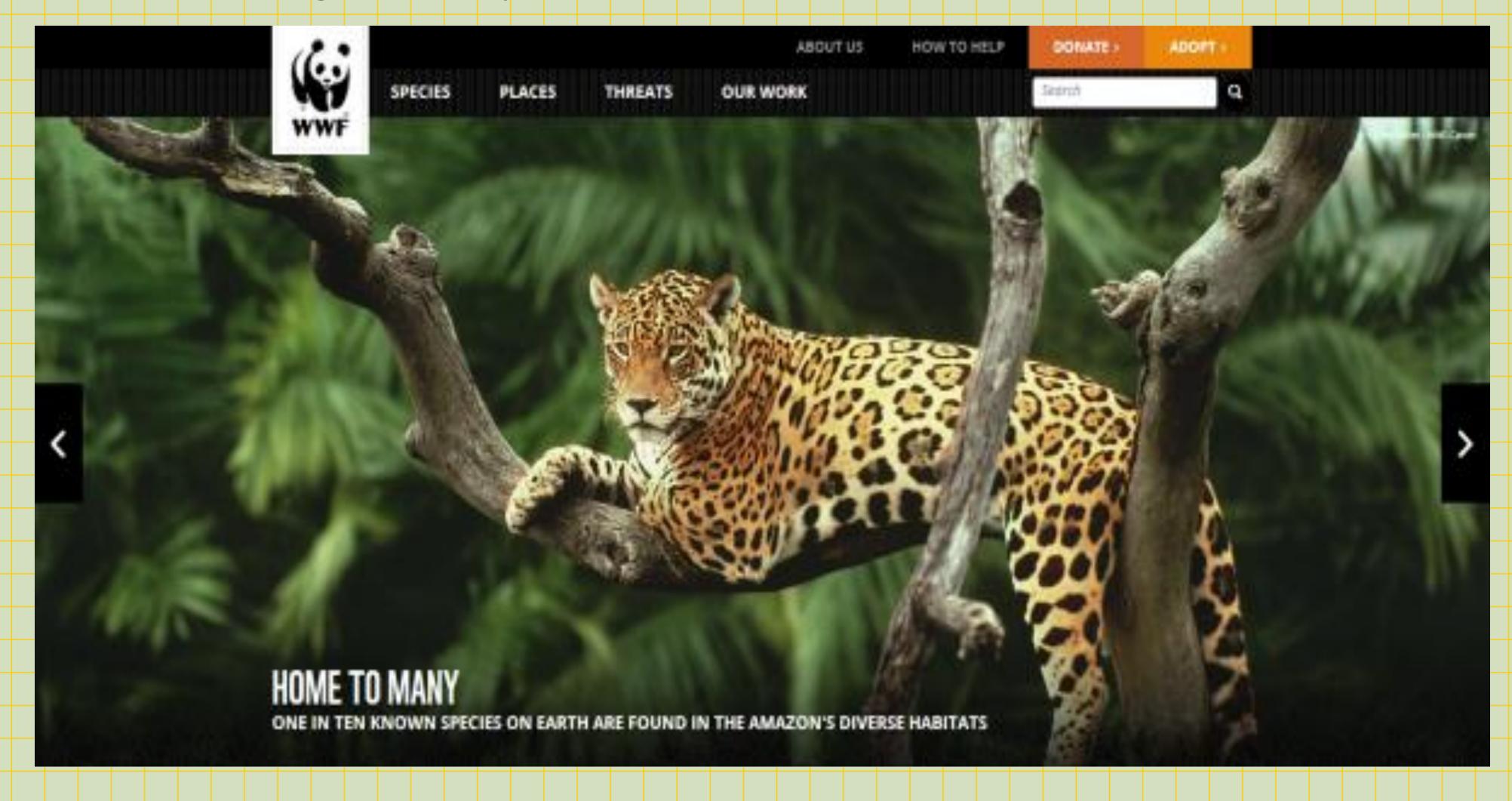
### Responsive Web Design





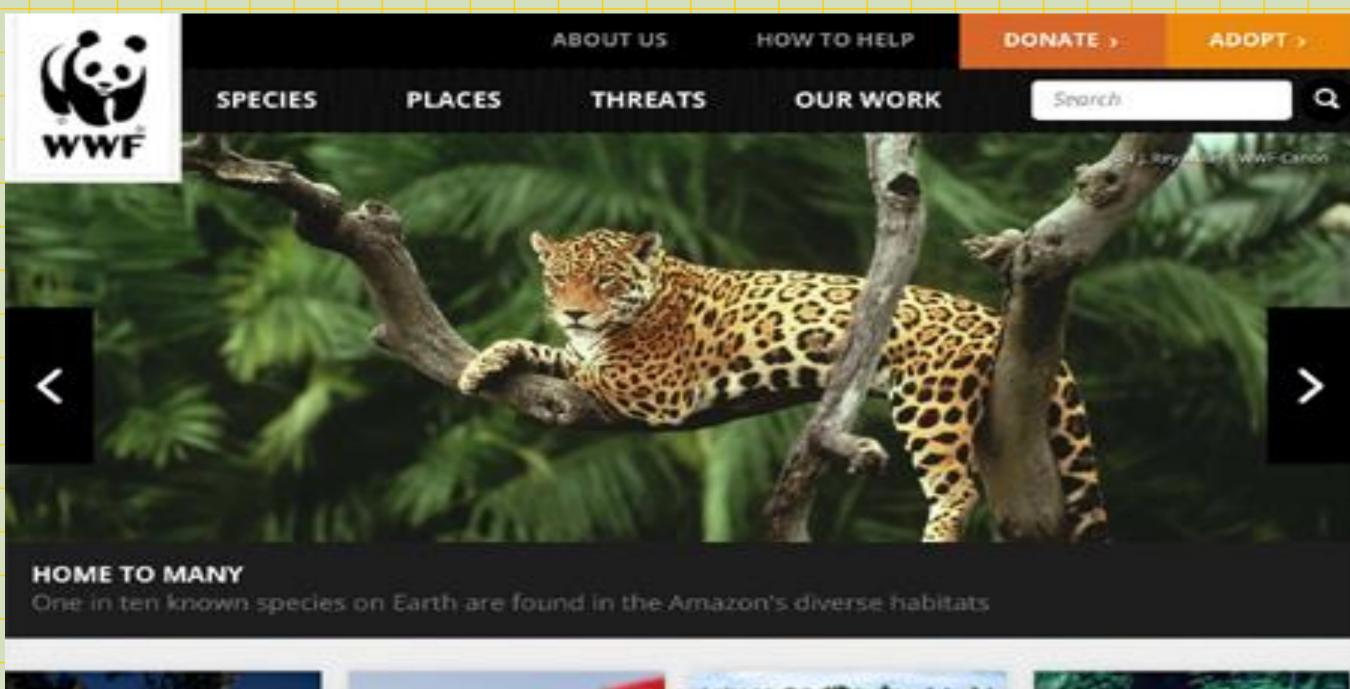
## RWD - Desktop

worlwildlife.org: desktop



#### RWD - Tablet

worlwildlife.org: tablet









Farmers use chillies to protect elephants and their crops



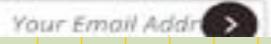
An opportunity for growth and prosperity in Indonesia's waters



WWF on TV: Support WWF with a monthly gift to help protect tigers and other species

NEWSLETTER SIGNUP

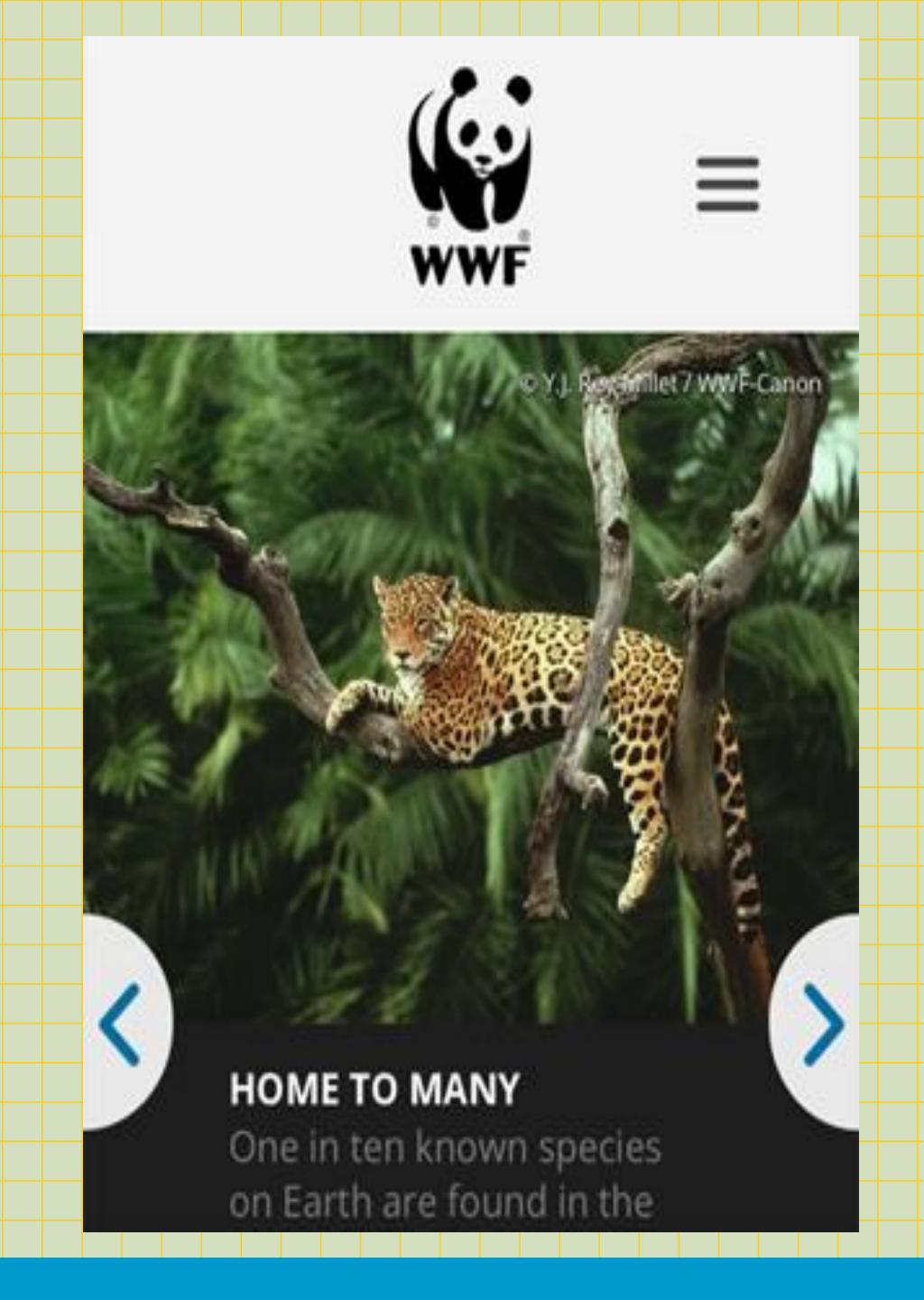
WWF IN THE NEWS



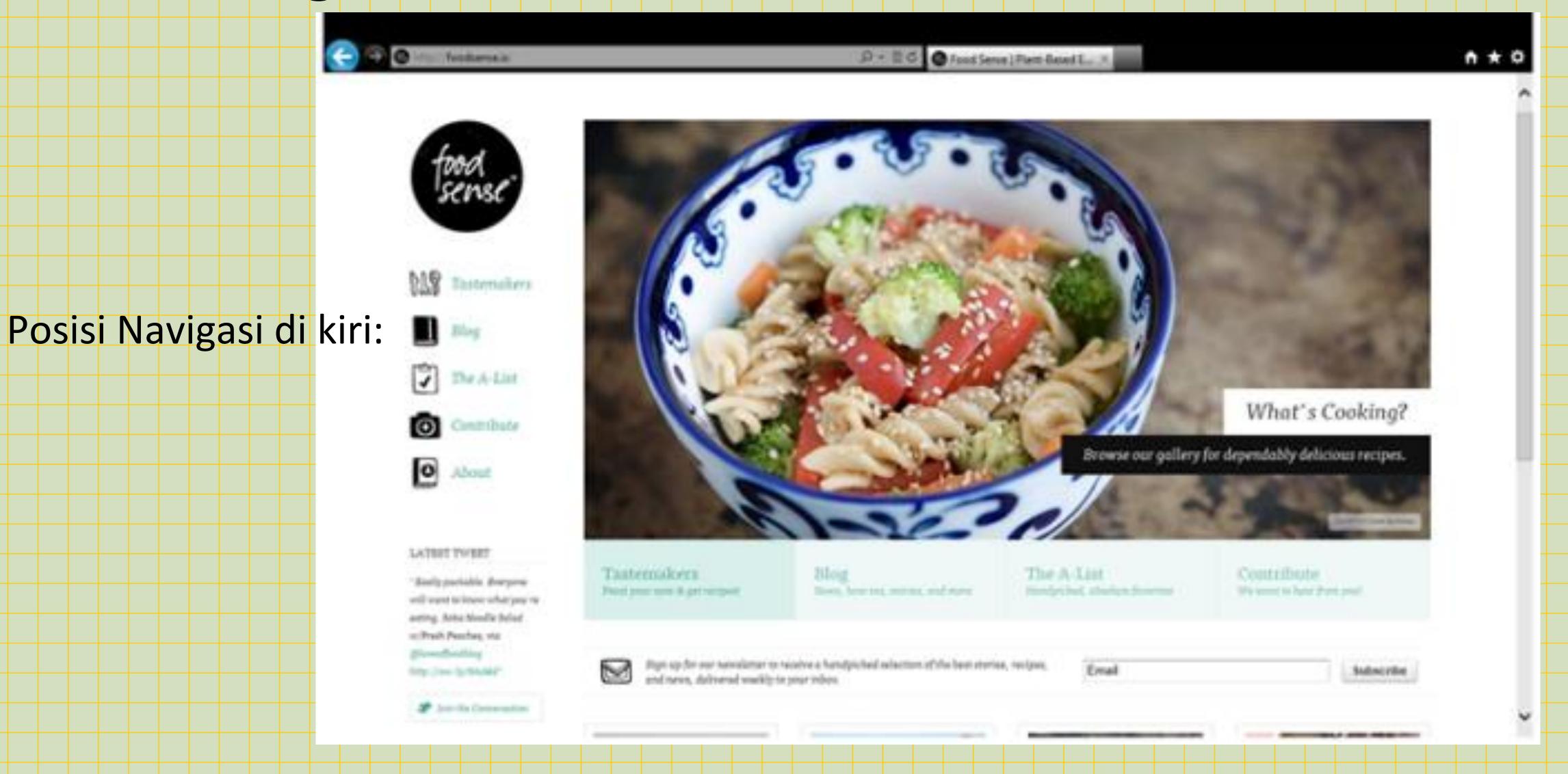
**Mapping Arctic Resources** 

## RWD - Smartphone

worlwildlife.org: Smartphone



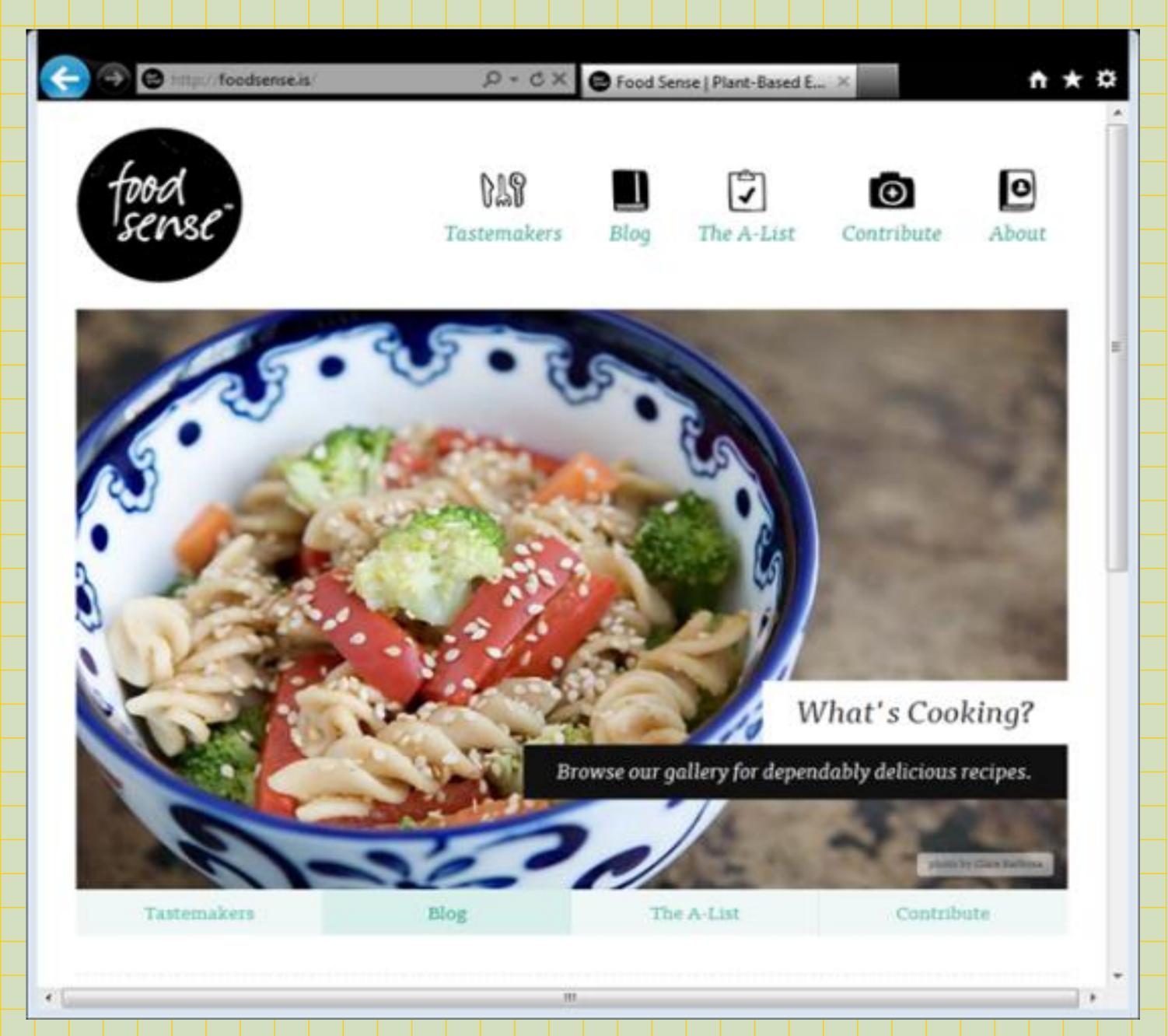
### RWD - Navigasi Menu



## RWD – Navigasi Menu

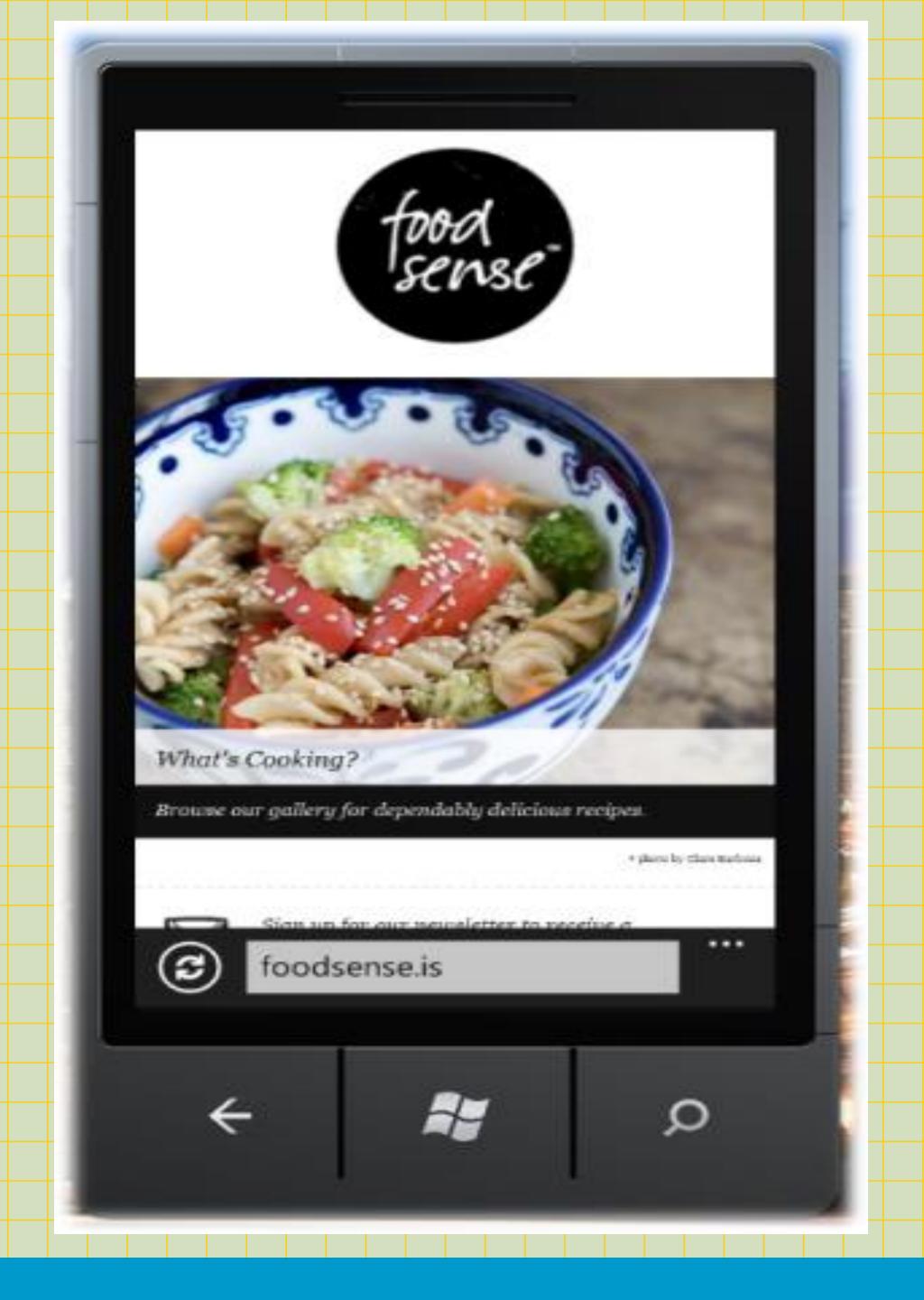
Dilayar 800x600:

Navigasi pindah ke atas (top)



## RWD - Navigasi Menu

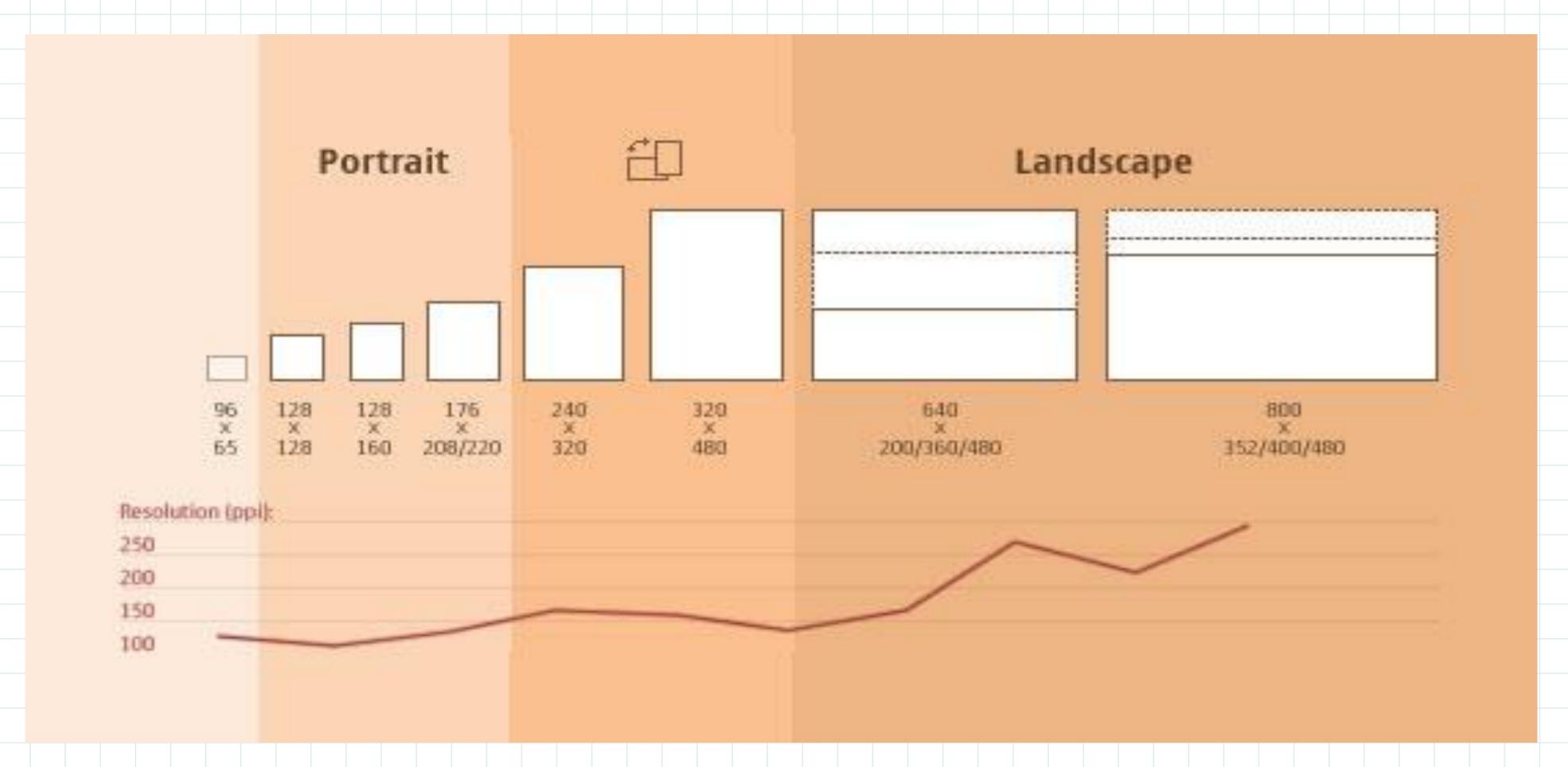
Akses melalui Smartphone





#### Screen Size

RWD : Antarmuka website mampu beradaptasi dengan browser berdasarkan ukuran layar, platform dan orientasi





### Manfaat RWD

- 1. Mengoptimalkan pengalaman pengguna (User eXperience):
  RWD memastikan pengguna dapat mudah dalam menavigasi dan menggunakan situs web pada semua perangkat, sehingga memberikan UX yang lebih baik bagi pengguna
- 2. Meningkatkan SEO:
  Pencarian Google lebih menyukai situs web yang responsif, sehingga dapat meningkatkan peringkat web dari hasil pencarian
- 3. Meningkatkan tingkat konversi:
  RWD akan memudahkan pengguna web menemukan akses konten yang dicari (produk), sehingga pengguna dapat menclick tautan, dan bisa mengkonversi jadi membeli produk
- 4. Memudahkan pemeliharaan:
  cukup memaintenance satu aplikasi web saja karna sudah responsive terhadap semua perangkat yang mengaksesnya
- 5. Memperluas jangkauan:
  menjangkau pengguna di seluruh dunia dengan berbagai perangkat, sehingga memberi peluang mendapatkan pelanggan baru

## Teknik pengembangan RWD

- 1. CSS3 Media Queries
- 2. Flexible, grid-base layouts
- 3. Flexible media & images





### CSS3 Media Queries

- Memungkinkan halaman web menggunakan aturan CSS yang berbeda sesuai karakteristik dari devices atau dan browser yang mengakses
- Secara spesifik CSS disesuaikan dengan:
  - -Tinggi dan lebar devices
  - -Tinggi dan lebar browser
  - -Resolusi layar
  - -Orientasi devices (mobile / tablet : landscape, portrait)
- Spesifikasi: www.w3.org/TR/css3-mediaqueries

#### CSS3 Media Queries

#### Meta Data

```
<meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" name="viewport" />
```

#### Style CSS:

```
body { background-color: red; }
@media screen and (max-width: 420px) {
 body { background-color: orange; }
}
@media print{
 body { background: #fff; }
```

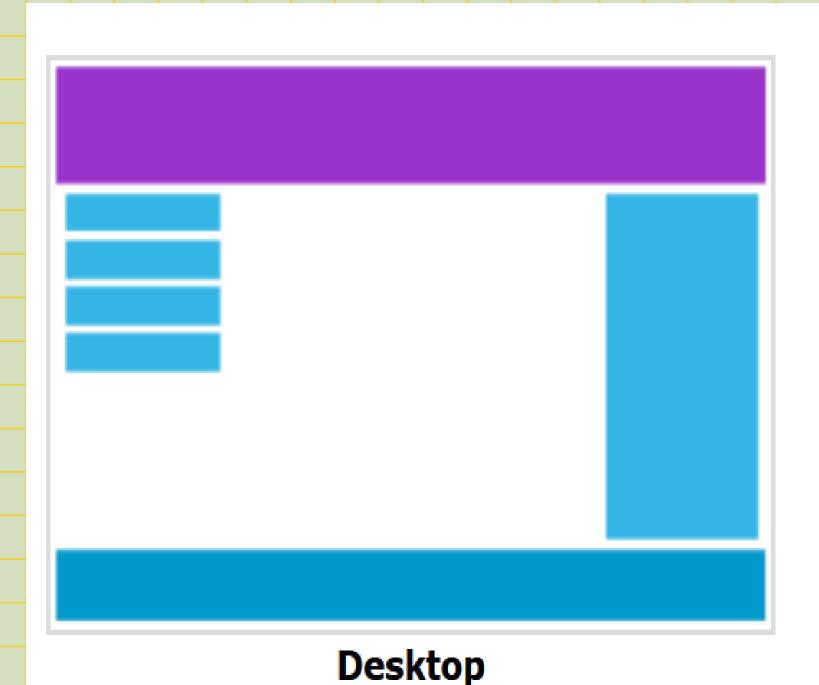
Layar ukuran 0-420px: warna background akan orange Layar ukuran lebih besar dari 420px ak`an merah Jika halaman di print warna backround jadikan putih (#fff)

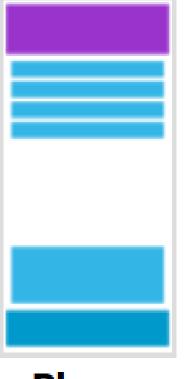
#### Implementasi CSS Media Queries

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="id">
         <head>
             <title>RWD 01</title>
             <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" name="viewport" />
             <style>
                 body {
                 background-color: red;
              @media screen and (max-width: 420px) {
10
                 body {
11
                    background-color: 
orange;
12
13
14
15
             </style>
16
         </head>
         <body>
17
         </body>
 18
 19
      </html>
```

#### Implementasi CSS Media Queries

Ukuran kolom mengikuti ukuran perangkat yang mengaksesnya





Phone

```
When the screen (browser window) gets smaller than 768px, each column should have a width of 100%:
```

```
/* For desktop: */
.col-1 {width: 8.33%;}
.col-2 {width: 16.66%;}
.col-3 {width: 25%;}
.col-4 {width: 33.33%;}
.col-5 {width: 41.66%;}
.col-6 {width: 50%;}
.col-7 {width: 58.33%;}
.col-8 {width: 66.66%;}
.col-9 {width: 75%;}
.col-10 {width: 83.33%;}
.col-11 {width: 91.66%;}
.col-12 {width: 100%;}
@media only screen and (max-width: 768px) {
  /* For mobile phones: */
  [class*="col-"] {
    width: 100%;
```

https://www.w3schools.com/css/tryit.asp?filename=tryresponsive\_breakpoints



### CSS3 Media Queries:: mobile view

```
#logo {
   background:url(images/logo.png);
   width:600px;
   border:1px #ccc solid;
   }
@media only screen and(max-device-width:480px){
   #logo {background:url(images/logo_mobile.png);
   width:440px
}
```

Layar ukuran 600px: desktop view Layar ukuran 440px mobile view



## CSS3 Media Queries:: Styling

#### Internal Style:

```
@media only screen and (max-width: 320px) {
  /* kode css disini */
}
```

#### Eksternal Style link ke file CSS

```
k media="only screen and (max-width: 768px)"
href="css/tablet.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

#### Eksternal Style via @import file

```
@import url("css/tablet.css") only screen and
(max-width: 768px);
```

### CSS3 Media Queries:: break point

#### Label

**Layout Width** 

**Smartphones** 

**Portrait Tables** 

**Landscape Tablets** 

Default

Large Screens

480px and below

480px to 768px

768px to 940px

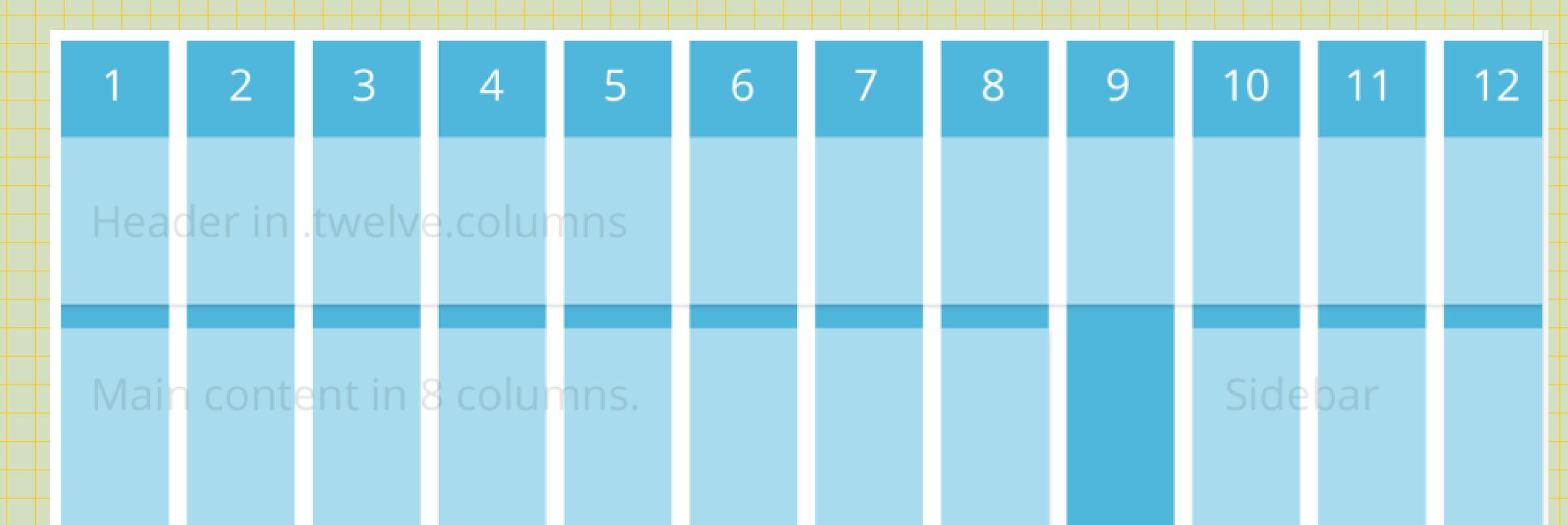
940px and up

1210px and up

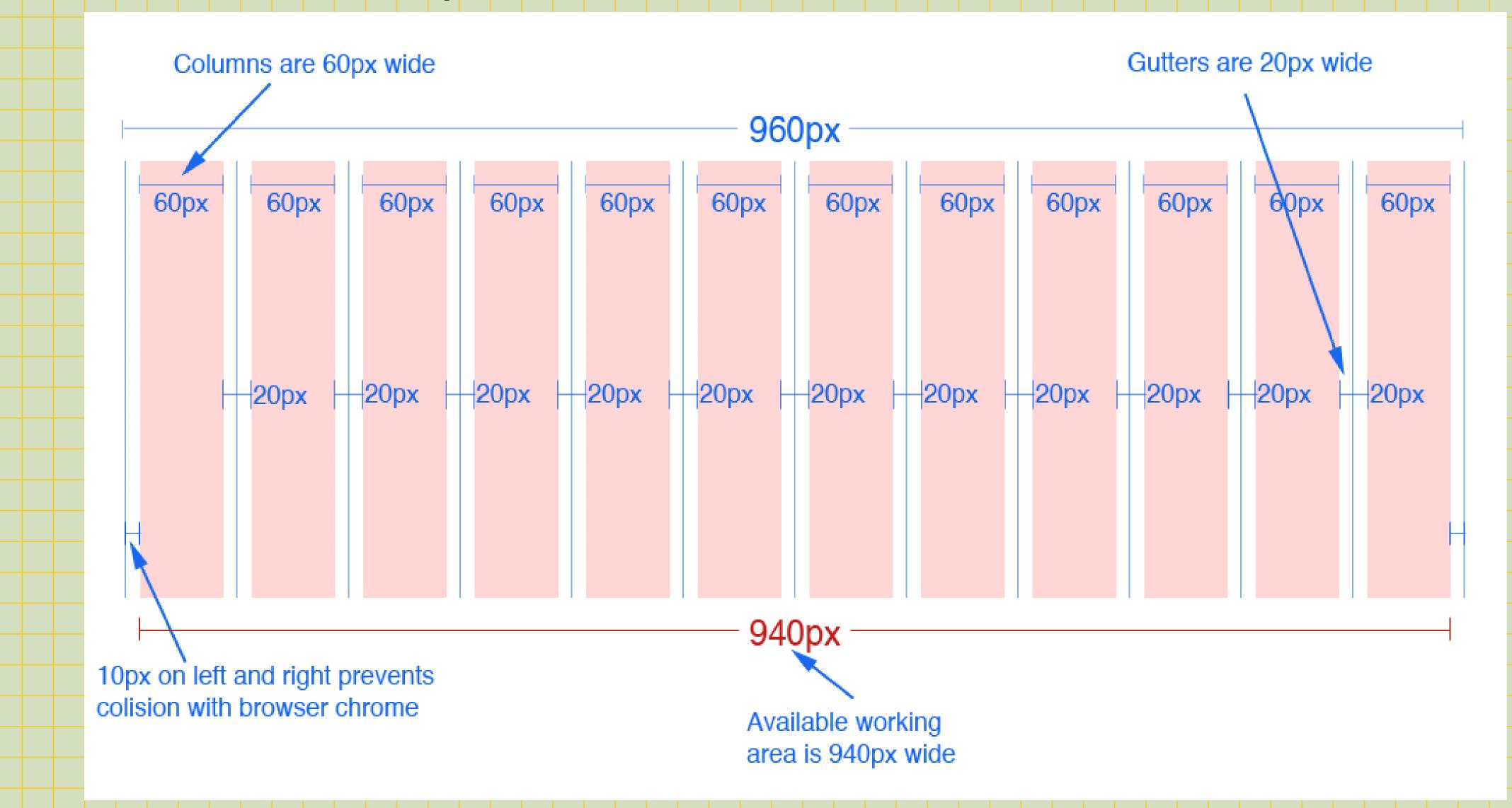


## Fluid Grid Layout

Style CSS di desain sesuai partisi ukuran lebar



### Fluid Grid Layout



## Fluid Grid Layout

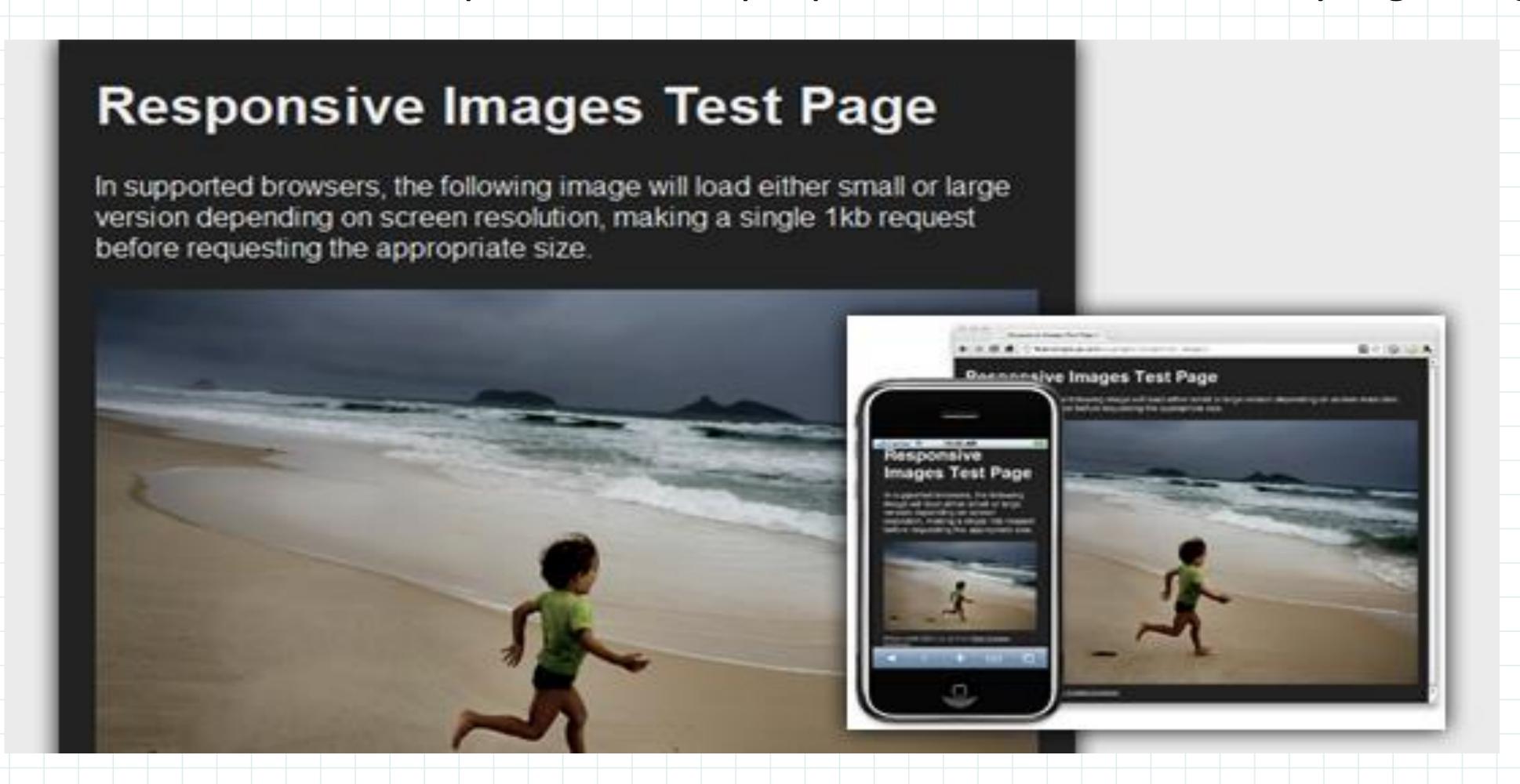
```
<div class="container">
 <!-- Give column value in word form (one, two...,
twelve) -->
<div class="sixteen columns">
   <h1>Full Width Column</h1>
</div>
<div class="six columns clearfix">
 <!-- In hested columns give the first column a
class of alpha
   and the second a class of omega -->
  <div class="three columns alpha">...</div>
  <div class="three columns omega">...</div>
</div>
<!-- Sweet nested columns cleared by wrapping a
.row -->
<div class="five columns">
   <div class="row">
     <div class="three columns alpha">...</div>
      <div class="two columns omega">...</div>
    </div>
</div>
</div>
```

```
ELEVEN
                                               TEN
TWO
   THREE
                                                   NINE
       FOUR
                                                       EIGHT
                                                          SEVEN
           FIVE
                SIX
                                                                SIX
                  SEVEN
                                                                   FIVE
                       EIGHT
                                                                       FOUR
                           NINE
                                                                           THREE
                                TEN
                                                                               TWO
                                  ELEVEN
```



## Fluid Images (Flexible Images)

Gambar / Video ditampilkan secara proporsional sesuai devices yang mengakses





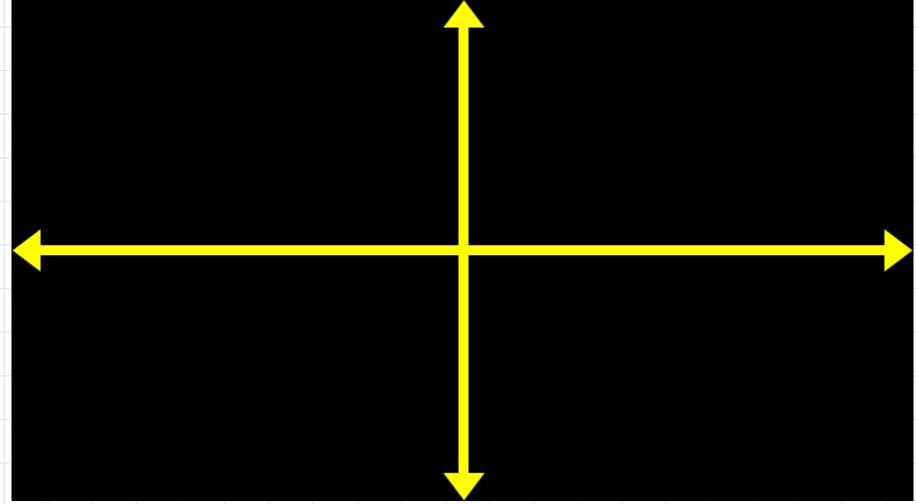
## Fluid Images (Resizable Images)

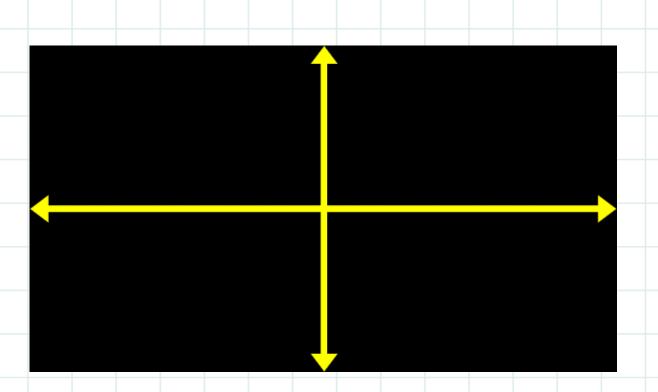
Hilangkan properti width dan height pada image:

```
<img src="gambar.jpg"/>
```

Styling CSS ukuran image yang resizable:

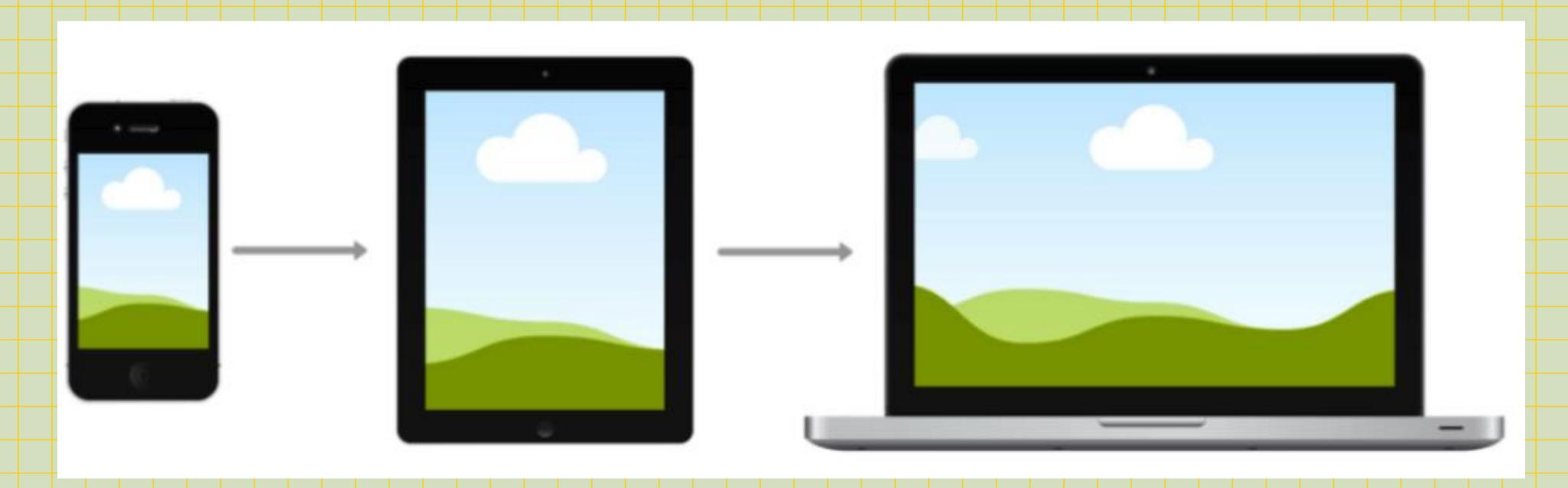
```
img {
  max-width:100%; height: auto;
```





## Proses desain web responsive: mobile first

- Buat design web versi mobile terlebih dahulu (phone, phablet, tablet)
- Gunakan desain versi mobile sebagai acuan untuk membuat design utama di Desktop Computer & Laptop



### Proses desain web responsive: mobile first

- Mobile Layout:
  - -Buat link / tombol yang cukup besar untuk di tekan
  - -Tampilkan informasi yang penting dan paling penting dari website
  - -Lupakan Mouse OnHover
  - -Buat menu yang mudah untuk diakses pengguna
- •Mobile Design:
  - -Prototype lebih berguna dari Mockup
  - -Tidak berkutan dengan Pixel Perfect Design
  - –Jadikan design versi mobile sebagai acuan untuk membuat large screen design



## Responsive HTML5 Framework

- Kumpulan library DHTML yang mendukung pengembangan website dengan responsive web design
- Framework meyediakan styling CSS yang mendukung teknik-teknik RWD
- Framework dilengkapi dengan library JavaScript yang mendukung RWD





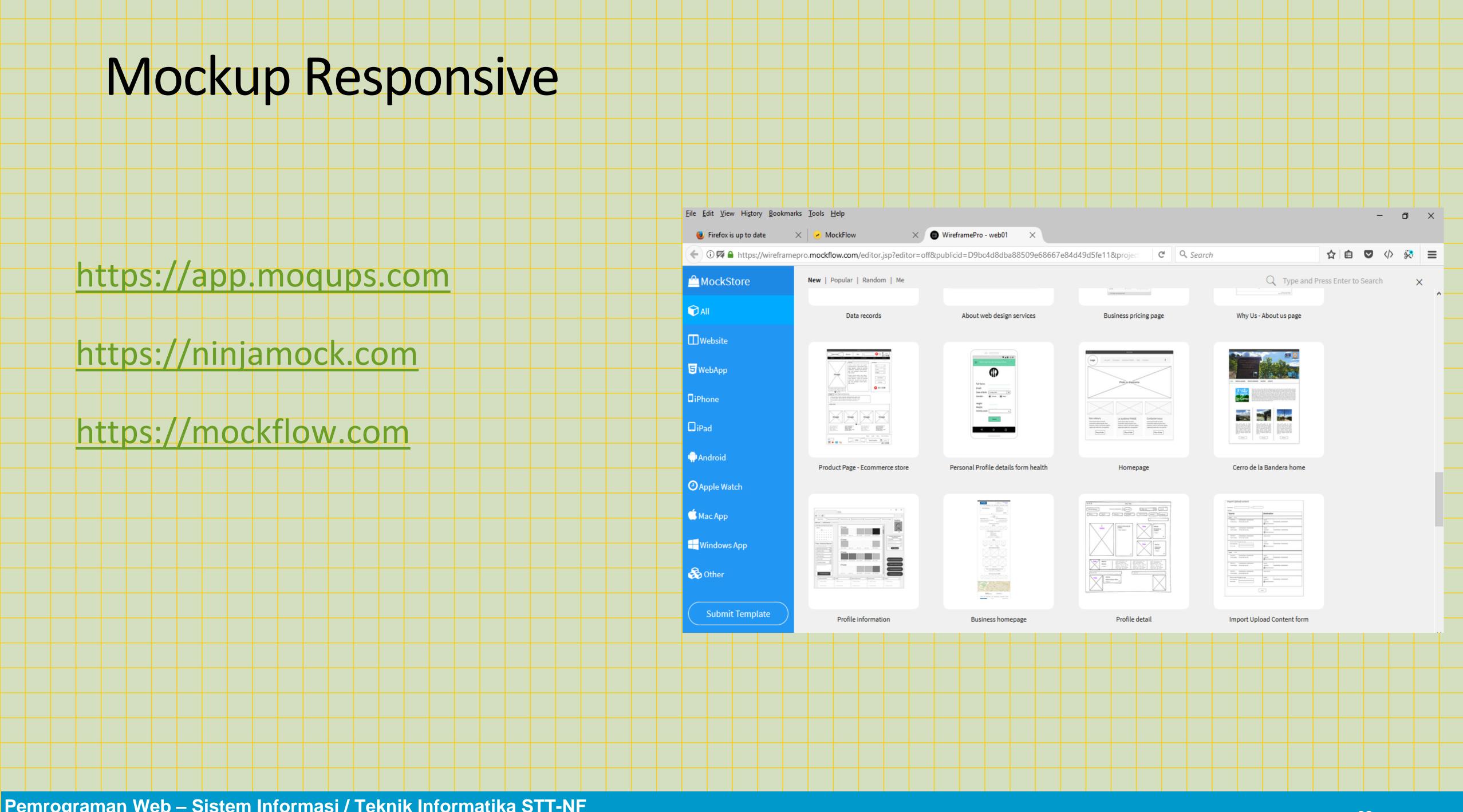




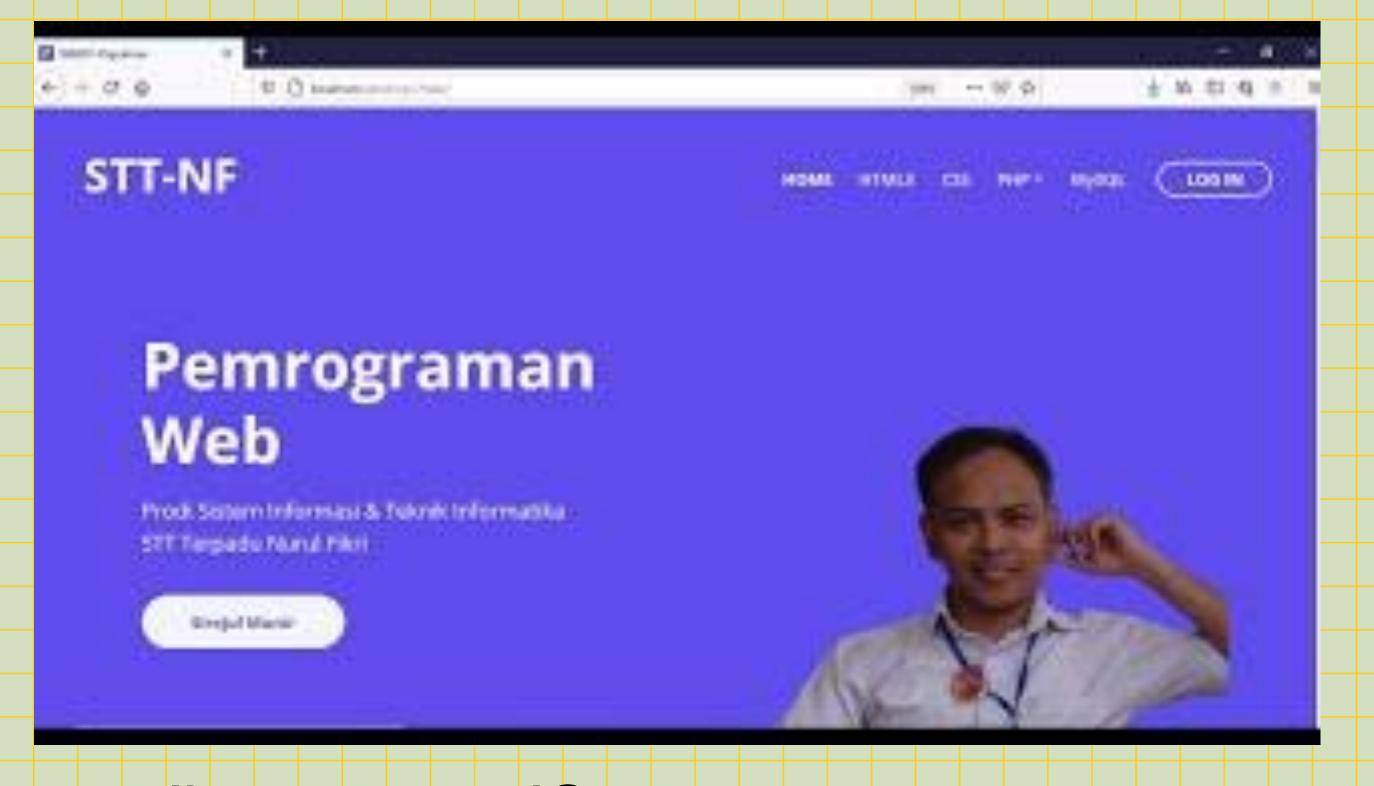


## Responsive HTML5 Framework

- 1. <a href="http://getbootstrap.com/">http://getbootstrap.com/</a> bootstrap
- 2. <a href="https://tailwindcss.com/">https://tailwindcss.com/</a> tailwind
- 3. <a href="http://foundation.zurb.com/">http://foundation.zurb.com/</a> foundation
- 4. <a href="https://purecss.io/">https://purecss.io/</a>- pure
- 5. http://getskeleton.com/- skeleton
- 6. <a href="http://montagestudio.com/montagejs/">http://montagestudio.com/montagejs/</a> montage
- 7. https://siimple.juanes.xyz/ simple
- 8. <a href="https://www.gumbyframework.com/">https://www.gumbyframework.com/</a> gumby
- 9. https://semantic-ui.com/ semantic
- 10.http://www.cascade-framework.com/ cascade



# Terima Kasih



http://youtube.com/@rojulman