## **Design Patterns – C#**

<u>Creational</u>: Instances Objects – LifeCycle Runtime Or CompileTime

**<u>Structural</u>**: Comunicating Between Independent Classes - Wrapping function

Behavioral: Communicate Behavior Between Classes Entities - Responsibility - Proccess - Loosly Couply

Creational: Singelton

Use For: Session user - Access to a file config-connection

Creational: Abstract

Use For: Posting product-package

Creational: Factory

Use For: All kind of datasources (Sql-Xml) – switch\_case - Example: car models

Creational : Builder

Use For: Complex objects-step by step-director - builder - fastfood

Creational: Prototype

Use For: Clone \*shallow,deep

Creational: Multiton

Use For :Group of singelton by key - camera controller

Structural: Adapter

Use For: Repo data access

Structural: Composite

Use For: Hierachical object models - Example: manager employeers

Structural: Decorator

Use For: Provide vehicles for hire during track days, Extendition functionality = additional operations

Structural: Facade

Use For : Hidden complex business logic

Structural: *Flyweight* 

Use For : Minimize resource —Intrinsic (stateless-save in flyweight objects-shared), Extrinsic (stateful-save out of

flyweight objects-uUnShared) – Hashtable – Example: war strategy

Structural: Proxy Design

Use For: Provide a placeholder object – public interface

Use For: Cache, virtual, remote, protection, Smart proxies

Behavioral: Chain Of Responsibility

Use For: Linked list of handler – successor = next handler – Example: try\_cache and vending\_machine

Behavioral: Command

Use For: Queue(seq) of command, stack(rollbacking commands) receiver(robot-functionality), invoker(controller=> enqueue, undo command) – Example: sqlCommand

Behavioral: Interpreter Like Composite

Use For: Hierarchy of expression (terminal node = leaf = just Operation, non-terminal = nodes = operator or operation) – domain\_spec or notation – performance not important – reverse func

Behavioral: Visitor

Use For: Separate data structure and functionality – traverse hierarchy for generate salary or example increase salary – callBack (this) – accept=>visitor=>element

Behavioral: Mediator

Use For: Transmit message - increase maintability - Example: online presenter with attendee

Behavioral: Memento

Use For: BackupRestore/snapshot objects – undo functionality

Behavioral: Observer

Use For: Event model - dependent objects update auto/notify state – observer object that subscribe to a subject –

Example: Logger System

Behavioral: State

Use For: Changed state at runtime so do not need switch-case and If to If – Example: audio player = context

Behavioral: Strategy

Use For: Group Of Algorithms For Diff Strategy Game

Behavioral: Template

Use For: Multi-Step algorithms - similar strategy the key diff is the ability to vary parts of the algorithm rather than replacing the algo in its entierly

Behavioral: Iterator

Use For : Accessed seq without knowledge of its structure –mehodes = iterator = IEnumerator , array Data= aggregate = IEnumerable

## Misc: Non-Virtual Interface

Use For: How to override – sub class do not need to recompile – write protected method in public method as "public interface(it is not related to Interface OOP)"

Misc: Null Object

Use For: Often created with singelton and strategy and factory method – Example: reporting check status

Misc: Object Pool Design

Use For: Improve performance - Example: Connection pool sql server- two List (available-in use)

Misc: **Service Locator** 

Use For : Decouple a class from its dependency by centralize service locator object - Example : PeymentTerm with PeymentMonth