Table of Symbols

Symbol	Meaning
$a, b, c, \alpha, \beta, \gamma$	Scalars are lowercase
$\boldsymbol{x}, \boldsymbol{y}, \boldsymbol{z}$	Vectors are bold lowercase
$\boldsymbol{A}, \boldsymbol{B}, \boldsymbol{C}$	Matrices are bold uppercase
$\boldsymbol{x}^\top, \boldsymbol{A}^\top$	Transpose of a vector or matrix
$\boldsymbol{A}^{-1}$	Inverse of a matrix
$\langle \boldsymbol{x}, \boldsymbol{y} \rangle$	Inner product of $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$
$\boldsymbol{x}^\top \boldsymbol{y}$	Dot product of $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$
$[\boldsymbol{x}, \boldsymbol{y}, \boldsymbol{z}]$	Matrix of column vectors stacked horizontally
$(\boldsymbol{x}, \boldsymbol{y}, \boldsymbol{z})$	(Ordered) tuple
$\mathbb{R}^n$	n-dimensional vector space of real numbers
$a := b$	a is defined as b
$a =: b$	b is defined as a
$a \propto b$	a is proportional to b, i.e., $a = \text{const.} \cdot b$
$g \circ f$	Function composition; "g after f"
∇	Gradient
$\mathfrak{L}$	Lagrangian
$\mathcal{L}$	Negative log-likelihood
$\dim$	Dimensionality of vector space
$\mathrm{rk}(\boldsymbol{A})$	Rank of matrix $\boldsymbol{A}$
$\mathrm{Im}(\Phi)$	Image of linear mapping Φ
$\ker(\Phi)$	Kernel (null space) of a linear mapping Φ
$\mathrm{span}[\boldsymbol{b}_1]$	Span (generating set) of $\boldsymbol{b}_1$
$\det(\boldsymbol{A})$	determinant of $\boldsymbol{A}$
$\mathrm{tr}(\boldsymbol{A})$	trace of $\boldsymbol{A}$
$\lvert \cdot \rvert$	Absolute value
$\lVert \cdot \rVert$	Norm; Euclidean unless specified
$\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{C}$	Sets
$a \in \mathcal{A}$	a is an element of the set $\mathcal{A}$
$\mathcal{B}$	Basis set
$\emptyset$	Empty set
λ	Eigenvalue
E_λ	Eigenspace of eigenvalue λ
$\boldsymbol{e}_i$	Standard/canonical vector (where i is the component that is 1)
D	Number of dimensions; indexed by $d = 1, \ldots, D$
N	Number of data points; indexed by $n = 1, \ldots, N$
$\boldsymbol{\theta}$	Parameter vector
$\boldsymbol{I}_m$	identity matrix of size $m \times m$
$\boldsymbol{0}_{m,n}$	matrix of zeros of size $m \times n$
$\boldsymbol{1}_{m,n}$	matrix of ones of size $m \times n$
$\binom{n}{k}$	Binomial coefficient, n choose k
$\mathbb{V}[\cdot]$	Variance of argument
$\mathbb{E}[\cdot]$	Expectation of argument
$\mathrm{Cov}[\cdot]$	Covariance of the argument
$\mathcal{N}(\boldsymbol{\mu}, \boldsymbol{\Sigma})$	Gaussian distribution with mean $\boldsymbol{\mu}$ and covariance $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}$
$\mathrm{Ber}(\mu)$	Bernoulli distribution with parameter μ
$\mathrm{Bin}(N, \mu)$	Binomial distribution with parameters μ, N
$x \sim p(\theta)$	Random variable x is distributed according to $p(\theta)$

578 **Table of Acronyms**

Acronym	Meaning	Comments
$\iff$	if and only if	
$\implies$	implies	
$a := f(x)$	a is defined as $f(x)$	
579 $\forall$	For all possible values	
$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$	Partial derivative of f with respect to x	
$\frac{\mathrm{d}f}{\mathrm{d}x}$	Total derivative of f with respect to x	
MLE	Maximum Likelihood Estimation	
PCA	Principal Component Analysis	
PPCA	Probabilistic Principal Component Analysis	
SVM	Support Vector Machines	