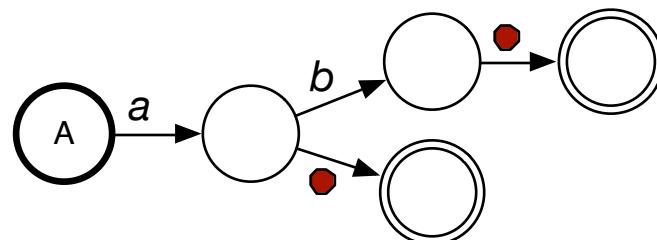


$$(A \ a \ b) \leftrightarrow x \ y$$

$$(A \ a) \leftrightarrow x$$
