

Users(user_id, first_name, last_name, email, username, password, join_date, current_points)

F = { user_id → first_name
user_id → last_name
user_id → email
user_id → username
user_id → password
user_id → join_date
user_id → current_point
username → user_id
email → user_id }

Candidate Keys: (user_id)⁺ = R (username)⁺ = R (email)⁺ = R

Primes - {user_id}, {username}, {email}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Authors(author_id, first_name, last_name, bio, birth_date, death_date, nationality)

F = { author_id → first_name
author_id → last_name
author_id → bio
author_id → birth_date
author_id → death_date
author_id → nationality }

Candidate Keys: (author_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {author}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Genres(genre_id, name)

F = {genre_id → name}

Candidate Keys: (genre_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {genre_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Series(series_id, name, description)

F = { series_id → name
series_id → description }

Candidate Keys: (series_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {series_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Publishers(publisher_id, name, country, city, street_number, building_number, founded_year)

F = { publisher_id → name
publisher_id → country
publisher_id → city
publisher_id → street_number
publisher_id → building_number
publisher_id → founded_year }

Candidate Keys: (publisher_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {publisher_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Books(book_id, title, description, series_id, author_id)

F = { book_id → title
book_id → description
book_id → series_id
book_id → author_id
title, series_id → book_id }

Candidate Keys: (book_id)⁺ = R, (titles, series_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {book_id}, {titles}, {series_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Awards(award_id, name, description, year_started)

F = { award_id → name
award_id → description
award_id → year_started }

Candidate Keys: (award_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {award_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Characters(character_id, name, role, description, series_id, book_id)

F = { character_id → name
character_id → role
character_id → description
character_id → series_id
character_id → book_id }

Candidate Keys: $(\text{character_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{character_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Editions(edition_id , book_id , publisher_id , publication_date , page_count , format , language)

$F = \{ \text{edition_id} \rightarrow \text{book_id}$
 $\text{edition_id} \rightarrow \text{publisher_id}$
 $\text{edition_id} \rightarrow \text{publication_date}$
 $\text{edition_id} \rightarrow \text{page_count}$
 $\text{edition_id} \rightarrow \text{format}$
 $\text{edition_id} \rightarrow \text{language}$
 $\text{book_id}, \text{publisher_id}, \text{publication_date} \rightarrow \text{edition_id} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{edition_id})^+ = R$, $(\text{book_id}, \text{publisher_id}, \text{publication_date})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{edition_id}\}$, $\{\text{book_id}\}$, $\{\text{publisher_id}\}$, $\{\text{publication_date}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Reviews(review_id , user_id , book_id , review_text , review_date)

$F = \{ \text{review_id} \rightarrow \text{user_id}$
 $\text{review_id} \rightarrow \text{book_id}$
 $\text{review_id} \rightarrow \text{review_text}$
 $\text{review_id} \rightarrow \text{review_date}$
 $\text{user_id}, \text{review_date} \rightarrow \text{review_id} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{review_id})^+ = R$, $(\text{user_id}, \text{review_date})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{review_id}\}$, $\{\text{user_id}\}$, $\{\text{review_date}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Comments(comment_id , comment_text , comment_date , user_id , review_id , parent_comment_id)

$F = \{ \text{comment_id} \rightarrow \text{comment_text}$
 $\text{comment_id} \rightarrow \text{comment_date}$
 $\text{comment_id} \rightarrow \text{user_id}$
 $\text{comment_id} \rightarrow \text{review_id}$
 $\text{user_id}, \text{comment_date} \rightarrow \text{comment_id} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{comment_id})^+ = R$, $(\text{user_id}, \text{comment_date})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{comment_id}\}$, $\{\text{user_id}\}$, $\{\text{comment_date}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Quotes(quote_id, quote_text, quote_date, book_id, user_id)

$F = \{ \text{quote_id} \rightarrow \text{quote_text}$
 $\text{quote_id} \rightarrow \text{quote_date}$
 $\text{quote_id} \rightarrow \text{book_id}$
 $\text{quote_id} \rightarrow \text{user_id} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{quote_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{quote_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Bookshelves(shelf_id, user_id, shelf_name)

$F = \{ \text{shelf_id} \rightarrow \text{user_id}$
 $\text{shelf_id} \rightarrow \text{shelf_name} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{shelf_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{shelf_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Challenges(challenge_id, name, description, goal, duration, points)

$F = \{ \text{challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{name}$
 $\text{challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{description}$
 $\text{challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{goal}$
 $\text{challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{duration}$
 $\text{challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{points}$
 $\text{goal, duration} \rightarrow \text{challenge_id} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{challenge_id})^+ = R$, $(\text{goal, duration})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{challenge_id}\}$, $\{\text{goal}\}$, $\{\text{duration}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Group_Discussion(group_id, name, description, max_people, participant_1, participant_2, participant_3, participant_4, participant_5, participant_6, participant_7)

$F = \{ \text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{name}$
 $\text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{description}$
 $\text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{max_people}$
 $\text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{participant_1}$
 $\text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{participant_2}$
 $\text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{participant_3}$
 $\text{group_id} \rightarrow \text{participant_4}$

group_id \rightarrow participant_5
group_id \rightarrow participant_6
group_id \rightarrow participant_7

Candidate Keys: (group_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {group_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

Giveaways(giveaway_id, name, description, cost_in_points)

F = { giveaway_id \rightarrow name
giveaway_id \rightarrow description
giveaway_id \rightarrow cost_in_points }

Candidate Keys: (giveaway_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {giveaway_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

BookshelfBooks(shelf_id, book_id, status, progress, last_updated)

F = { shelf_id, book_id \rightarrow status
shelf_id, book_id \rightarrow progress
shelf_id, book_id \rightarrow last_updated }

Candidate Keys: (shelf_id, book_id)⁺ = R

Primes - {shelf_id}, {book_id}

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

BookGenres(book_id, genre_id)

No relations here both are independent candidate keys

BookAwards(book_id, award_id, year_won)

No relations here both are independent candidate keys

Friendships(user_id1, user_id2, friendship_date)

No relations here both are independent candidate keys

Ratings(user_id, book_id, rating, rating_date)

$F = \{ \text{user_id, book_id} \rightarrow \text{rating}$
 $\text{user_id, book_id} \rightarrow \text{rating_date} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{user_id, book_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{user_id}\}, \{\text{book_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

ChallengeParticipation(user_id, challenge_id, date_joined, state)

$F = \{ \text{user_id, challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{date_joined}$
 $\text{user_id, challenge_id} \rightarrow \text{state} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{user_id, challenge_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{user_id}\}, \{\text{challenge_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

GiveawayWins(user_id, giveaway_id, win_date)

$F = \{ \text{user_id, giveaway_id} \rightarrow \text{win_date} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{user_id, giveaway_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{user_id}\}, \{\text{giveaway_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

BookRecommendation(user_id, book_id, reason)

$F = \{ \text{user_id, book_id} \rightarrow \text{reason} \}$

Candidate Keys: $(\text{user_id, book_id})^+ = R$

Primes - $\{\text{user_id}\}, \{\text{book_id}\}$

There is no BCNF violations because all dependencies are implied by superkeys

