



Answer about the following questions:

[Q1] a- Answer by (True or False) for each of the following expressions:

[6 marks]

i) C# is an object-oriented programming language.

ii) C# is the only language available for programming .NET applications.

iii) C# is case-sensitive.

iv) The break statement, when executed in a repetition structure, causes immediate exit from the repetition structure.

v) In C#, the name of a method is defined capitalized.

b- Write a C# program to calculate the sum of 2<sup>nd</sup> row elements and the sum of 3<sup>rd</sup> column elements in array[3,3].

[6 marks]

[Q2] a- Show the exact output produced by the following code:

[6 marks]

```
namespace test1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int i = 0;
            Boolean t = true;
            Boolean f = false, b;
            b = (t && ((i++) == 0));
            b = (f && ((i+=2) > 0));
            Console.WriteLine(i);
        }
    }
}
```

b- By using methods (Functions), write a C# program to calculate the following Equation:  $P = \frac{n!}{(n+m)!}$

[6 marks]

[Q3] a- Write a C# program to reorder a group of names alphabetically.

[6 marks]

b- What will be the output of the C#.NET code snippets given below?

```
i- Console.WriteLine ("abc\ndef");

ii- int val;
for (val = -5; val <= 5; val++)
{
    switch (val)
    {
        case 0:
            Console.WriteLine ("Minia");
            break;
        if (val > 0)
            Console.WriteLine ("A");
        else if (val < 0)
            Console.WriteLine ("M");
    }
}
```

[6 marks]

### Question 2:

abc def bc  
bc

A. Given a string and substring, write a method that returns number of occurrences of substring in the string. [7 Marks]

B. Write a C# program to read two-dimensional array elements, calculate the number of positive elements and its sum, the number of negative elements and its sum, and then calculate the number of zero's elements. [8 Marks]

### Question 3:

A. Use Switch statement to write a c# program that calculates B from A

$$B = \begin{cases} (3A - 6) & \text{if } (A = -3) \end{cases}$$
 [8 Marks]

$$B = \begin{cases} (5A^2) & \text{if } (A = 2 \text{ or } 4) \end{cases}$$

$$B = \begin{cases} (A + 3A^2) & \text{if } (A = 5 \text{ or } -5) \end{cases}$$

B. Convert the for statement to for each and vise versa [7 Marks]

1. <pre>static void Main(string[] args) {     Char[] arr = {'a','y','e','o','x'};     For (int i=0; i&lt;arr.Length; i++)         Console.WriteLine(arr[i]); }</pre>	2. <pre>static void Main(string[] args) {     int[] scores = new int[10];     int total = 0;     foreach(int x in scores)         total += x; }</pre>
--	---

### Question 4:

A. Write a c# program that asks the user to enter array of String names and sort it alphabetically. [7 Marks]

B. Write a c# function to calculate  $N!$  where  $N=N(N-1).....1$  then use this function to calculate the p value from the relation ship

$$P = \frac{(r+h)!}{(r-h)!} \quad \text{Where } r, h \text{ are positive numbers and } r > h. \quad [8 \text{ Marks}]$$

Good Luck

[Q4] a- Show the exact output produced by the following code: [6 marks]

```
namespace test2
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int x, y;
            x = 5;
            y = 1;
            while (x > 0)
            {
                x = x - 1;
                y = y * x;
                Console.WriteLine(y);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

b- Write a C# program to calculate the sum of 3<sup>rd</sup> row elements and the sum of 4<sup>th</sup> column elements in a two dimensional array[5][5]. [6 marks]

[Q5] a) Define the following terms: class, object, access modifiers, constructor, and property. [6 marks]

b) Write a class named person that has the following private data members (attributes): firstName, lastName of type String and age of type int. In addition the class should have the following public member methods

- A constructor: would accepts the Person's firstName, lastName, and age as arguments and assign these values to the object's attributes.
- Accessors (properties): appropriate properties should be created to allow values to be retrieved/assigned from/to an object's attributes.
- Method named isTeen without any parameters, it needs to return true if the value of the age field is greater than 12 and less than 20, otherwise, return false.
- Method named getFullName without any parameters, it needs to return the full name of the person.

Finally in main program create an object from class person named P with following initial values ("Ahmed", "Ali", 14), and call the isTeen and getFullName methods.

Good Luck

Prof. Dr. Abdelmgeid Amr Ali

Question 2:

A. Given a string and substring, write a method that returns number of occurrences of substring in the string. [7 Marks]

B. Write a C# program to read two-dimensional array elements, calculate the number of positive elements and its sum, the number of negative elements and its sum, and then calculate the number of zero elements. [8 Marks]

Question 3:

A. Use Switch statement to write a C# program that calculates B from A

$B = (3A + 8) \quad \text{if } (A < -1)$  [1 Mark]

$B = (5A^2) \quad \text{if } (A \geq 4)$

$B = (A - 3A^3) \quad \text{if } (A = 3 \text{ or } -3)$

B. Convert the for statement to for each and vice versa. [7 Marks]

1. <code>static void Main(string[] args) {      char[] arr = { 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E' };     for (int i = 0; i &lt; arr.Length; i++)         Console.WriteLine(arr[i]); }</code>	2. <code>static void Main(string[] args) {     int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 };     foreach (int i in arr)         Console.WriteLine(i); }</code>
---	---

Question 4:

A. Write a C# program that asks the user to enter array of String names and sort it alphabetically. [7 Marks]

B. Write a C# function to calculate  $N!$  where  $N = N(N-1) \dots 1$  then use this function to calculate the p value from the relation ship

$$P = \frac{(r+h)}{(r-k)} \quad \text{Where } r, h \text{ are positive numbers and } r > h. \quad [3 \text{ Marks}]$$

Good Luck

[Q3] Write a C++ program which reads unknown number of integers and counts the number of odd numbers and the count of even numbers. Assume the input integers are all positive. Use any negative number as a sentinel. (7 marks)

ii. Study the following code segment. (6 marks)

```
int N = 7; int i, x;
for (i = 1; i <= N; i++) {
    cin >> x;
    cout << i << " " << x << " ";
    if (i % 3 == 0) { cout << endl; }
    cout << endl;
}
```

1 - 1 2 - 2 3 - 3  
4 - 4 5 - 5 6 - 6  
7 - 7

- What is displayed with the given input? Watch the endl characters.

Input: 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

[Q4] i. Write a C++ program to read a one dimensional array of N values, and determine the minimum element and its location? (7 marks)

ii. What is printed in each case: (6 marks)

```
string N = "17";
cout << N + "10 / 4" << endl;
```

[Q5] i. Write a C++ program to find the value y from the relation: (7 marks)

$$y = \begin{cases} (3x-7) & \text{if } (x=-5) \\ (5x^2) & \text{if } (x=2) \text{ or } (x=5) \\ (x-4x^3) & \text{if } (x=-4) \text{ or } (x=4) \end{cases}$$

i. What is the output of the following code segment?

```
int k;
double j;
k = 2;
j = 2.0;
if (k == j)
    cout << "Okay:";
else
    cout << "Not okay:";
```

Good Luck

Prof. Abdelmgeid Amin Ali



Answer the following questions:

(6 marks)

[Q1] i. What is the output from each code segment below?

a. `int x = 1, y = 0;``if (x > 0 && y < 0) {``x = y = 23; }``cout << x << " " << y << endl;`b. `int x = 1, y = 0;``if (x > 0 || y < 0) {``x = y = 23; }``cout << x << " " << y << endl;`~~c. `x = 10; y = 40;`~~~~`if (x > 10) {`~~~~`if (y < 40) {`~~~~`y++;`~~~~`else`~~~~`y--;`~~~~`cout << x << " " << y << endl;`~~

ii. By using functions write a C++ program to calculate the factorial of any entrance number, and use this function in your program to calculate the P value from the relationship:

$$P = \frac{n!(m+n)!}{(m-n)!}, \quad N! = N(N-1)(N-2) \dots 1$$

(6 marks)

[Q2] i. Write a program to reorder a group of names alphabetically.

(7 marks)

ii. If A and B are boolean variables, then the expression `(!A) || (!B)` is equivalent to which of the following conditions:

(6 marks)

a) `(! (A && B))`    b) `(! (A || B))`    c) `(!A) && (!B)`    d) true

```

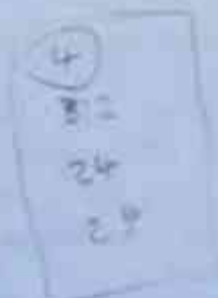
int x, y;
x = 5;
y = 1;
while (x > 0)
{
    x = x - 1;
    y = y * x;
    cout << y << endl;
}

```

```

int k;
double j;
k = 2;
j = 2.0;
if (k == j)
    cout << "Okay.";
else
    cout << "Not okay.";

```



[Q3] a- Write a program to calculate area and circumference of a triangle. Where

$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} \quad s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$$

$$\text{circumference} = 2s = a+b+c.$$

[8 points]

b) Find the error(s) in each of the following: [7 points]

(i) For ( x = 100, x >= 1, x++ )  
out << x << endl;

i) The following code should print whether integer value is odd or even:

```

switch ( value % 2 ) {
    case 0:
        cout << "Even integer" << endl;
    case 1:
        cout << "Odd integer" << endl;
}

```

.) The following code should print the odd integers from 19 to 1:  
r ( x = 19; x >= 1; x += 2 )  
ut << x << endl;

Answer about the following questions:

[Q1] a) What is the output of the following code segments

```
int i = 0;
bool t = true;
bool f = false;
b = (t && ((i++ == 0))) || (f && ((i++ == 2)));
cout << i << endl;
```

12

ii. cout << "abc\ndef" << endl;

iv. int x, y;

x = 5;

y = 1;

while (x > 0)

{

x = x - 1;

y = y \* x;

cout << y << endl;

}

int k;

double j;

k = 2;

j = 2.0;

if (k == j)

cout << "Okay:";

else

cout << "Not okay:";

b) Write a C++ Program to print the following:

1

22

333

4444

55555

for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++)

{

cout << i;

cout << "\n";

[Q2] Use Switch Statement to write a C++ program to calculate Y

$$Y = \begin{cases} (3x-7)/(x-5) \\ (5x^3)/(x-2) \text{ or } (x-5) \\ (x-4x^4)/(x-4) \text{ or } (x-4) \end{cases}$$



Steel (A)

$$\text{Name: } (p, q) \text{ } l_1, l_2, \dots, l_m, n_1, \dots, n_r, l$$

Sec: 566-1

20

**Notes:** Create Your Project on (D:\) and rename solution file to be  
(YourName\_SecNo\_ModuleNo)

1000

- 7 1. [7 points] Write a complete C++ program that declare a **function** called getSum(int N) which return the sum of this series, where N represent the series level.

$$\text{SUM} = 1 + 3^3 + 5^3 + 7^3 + \dots + N^3$$

2. [13 points] Write a complete C++ program that adds elements of the first row of a two-dimensional with the last column of second two-dimensional and save the adds in one-dimensional array as follows:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{first} & & \text{second} \\ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 4 & 6 & 9 \end{bmatrix} & + & \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \\ & & \text{result} \end{array} = [1 + 3, 2 + 6, 3 + 9]$$

$$1 + \epsilon_V + 10 + \epsilon_{EP} + V \leq 1$$

$$1 \leq 10$$

$$C_L, \epsilon_V, \epsilon_{EP}$$

Answer about the following questions:

- [Q1] a) Write a C++ program which reads unknown number of integers and counts the number of odd numbers and the count of even numbers. Assume the input integers are all positive. Use any negative number as a sentinel.  
b) Show the output for the following program part:

```
1)
int val;
for (val=-5; val<=5; val++)
{ switch (val)
  { case 0:
    cout<<("Egypt");
    break;
    if (val > 0)
    cout<<("T");
    else if (val < 0)
    cout<< ("E");
  }
cout<<"\n";
```

```
ii)

int i = 0;
i++;
cout<<(i++)<<endl;
cout<<(i--)<<endl;
cout<<(i)<<endl;
```

- [Q2] a) Use Switch Statement to write a C++ program to calculate Y from :

$$Y = \begin{cases} (3x-7)/2 & \text{if } (x \leq -5) \\ (3x^2)/2 & \text{if } (x = 2) \text{ or } (x = 3) \\ (x-4x^2)/2 & \text{if } (x = -4) \text{ or } (x = 4) \end{cases}$$

- b) Which of the following do - while statements is equivalent to : ?

x=6;  
while (x < 9)

```
{
  y = x + 7;
  x ++;
}
```

a) x=6;  
x ++;  
do  
{  
 y = x + 7;  
 x ++;  
} while (x < 9);

b) x=6;  
do  
{  
 y = x + 7;  
 x ++;  
} while (x < 9);

c) x=6;  
do  
{  
 y = x + 7;  
 x ++;  
} while ( x <= 9);

- d) none of the above

[Q4] a- Show the exact output produced by the following code: [6 marks]

```
namespace test2
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int x, y;
            x = 5;
            y = 1;
            while (x > 0)
            {
                x = x - 1;
                y = y * x;
                Console.WriteLine(y);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

b- Write a C# program to calculate the sum of 3<sup>rd</sup> row elements and the sum of 4<sup>th</sup> column elements in a two dimensional array[5][5]. [6 marks]

[Q5] a) Define the following terms: class, object, access modifiers, constructor, and property. [6 marks]

b) Write a class named person that has the following private data members (attributes): firstName, lastName of type String and age of type int. In addition the class should have the following public member methods

- A constructor: would accepts the Person's firstName, lastName, and age as arguments and assign these values to the object's attributes.
- Accessors (properties): appropriate properties should be created to allow values to be retrieved/assigned from/to an object's attributes.
- Method named isTeen without any parameters, it needs to return true if the value of the age field is greater than 12 and less than 20, otherwise, return false.
- Method named getFullName without any parameters, it needs to return the full name of the person.

Finally in main program create an object from class person named P with following initial values ("Ahmed", "Ali", 14), and call the isTeen and getFullName methods.

Good Luck  
Prof. Dr. Abdelmgeid Amr al

-----  
[III] a) Write a function to calculate the factorial of any entrance number, and use this function in your program to calculate the P value from the relationship: (7 marks)

$$p = \frac{(r+h)!}{(r-h)!}, \text{ where } r, h \text{ are positive numbers, and } r > h.$$

b) Write a C++ program to reorder a group of names alphabetically. (4 marks)

-----

[IV] a) By using switch statement, write a C++ program to find the value y from the relation: (7 marks)

$$y = \begin{cases} (3x-7) & \text{if } (x = -5) \\ (5x^2) & \text{if } (x = 2) \text{ or } (x = 5) \\ (x-4x^3) & \text{if } (x = -4) \text{ or } (x = 4) \end{cases}$$

b) Show the exact output produced by the following code: (8 marks)

```
int main()
{ int y = 0;
  for (int x = 1; x <= 20; x++)
  {   if ((x % 7) == 0)
      {   cout<<"X ="<<x<<endl; }
      y++;
      cout<<"Y =" << y<<endl; } }
```

-----

Answer the following Questions:

**Question 1:**

A. What is the output of the following code segments? [10 Marks]

<p>(a)</p> <pre> static void Main(string[] args) {     int i;     for (i = 0; i &lt; 10; i++)     {         Console.WriteLine("hello");     }     Console.ReadLine(); }                 </pre>	<p>a) No output b) hello c) hello printed infinite times d) Code will give error as expression syntax</p>
<p>(b)</p> <pre> static void Main(string[] args) {     int i = 5, j = 10;     if (Console.ReadLine().Contains("Y"))     {         Console.WriteLine(Console.ReadLine().Trim().ToUpper());     }     else     {         Console.WriteLine("C# is");     } }                 </pre>	<p>a) 5 11 b) 5 10 c) 10 11 d) 5 10</p>
<p>(c) Which of these methods of class String is used to separate a substring from a String object?</p>	<p>a) substring() b) Substring() c) Substring() d) None of the mentioned</p>
<p>(d) Which of these methods of class are used to measure the leading and backward subsequence?</p>	<p>a) startWith() b) trim() c) Trim() d) Trim()</p>
<p>(e)</p> <pre> static void Main(string[] args) {     String s = "hello";     String x;     x = s.Replace("l", "2");     Console.WriteLine(x);     Console.ReadLine(); }                 </pre>	<p>a) Hello b) Hello c) Hello d) Heewo</p>

B. Write a C# program to calculate the power x, y using recursion [5 Marks]  
Ex: Power (2,3) = 8

$power(x, y) = x^y$   
 if (y == 0)  
     return 1;  
 else  
     return x \* power(x, y-1);  
 $2^3 = 2 * 2^2 = 2 * 2 * 2 = 8$



Question 2:

Given a string and substring, write a method that returns number of occurrences of substring in the string. [7 Marks]

B. Write a C# program to read two-dimensional array elements, calculate the number of positive elements and its sum, the number of negative elements and its sum, and then calculate the number of zero's elements. [8 Marks]

Question 3:

A. Use Switch statement to write a c# program that calculates B from A

$B = (3A - 6)$  if  $(A = 3)$  [8 Marks]

$B = (3A^2)$  if  $(A = 2 \text{ or } 4)$

$(A - 3A^2)$  if  $(A = 5 \text{ or } 5)$

B. Convert the for statement to for each and vice versa. [7 Marks]

1. static void Main(string[] args)

Char[] arr = { 'A', 'C', 'Z', 'A', 'X' };

for (int i = 0; i < arr.Length; i++)

Console.WriteLine(arr[i]);

2. static void Main(string[] args)

{  
int i; foreach (var item in arr)

{  
int total = 0;

foreach (int i in arr)

total += i;  
}

Question 4:

A. Write a c# program that asks the user to enter array of String names and sort it alphabetically [7 Marks]

B. Write a c# function to calculate  $N!$  where  $N = N(N-1) \dots 1$  then use this function to calculate the p value from the relation ship

$$P = \frac{(r+h)}{(r-h)}$$

Where  $r, h$  are positive numbers and  $r > h$ . [8 Marks]

Good Luck

Question 2:

abc def bc  
bc

A. Given a string and substring, write a method that returns number of occurrences of substring in the string. [7 Marks]

B. Write a C# program to read two-dimensional array elements, calculate the number of positive elements and its sum, the number of negative elements and its sum, and then calculate the number of zero's elements. [8 Marks]

Question 3:

A. Use Switch statement to write a c# program that calculates B from A

$$[(3A-6) \quad \text{if} \quad (A=-3)] \quad [8 \text{ Marks}]$$

$$B = [(5A^2) \quad \text{if} \quad (A=2 \text{ or } 4)]$$

$$[(A+3A^3) \quad \text{if} \quad (A=5 \text{ or } -5)]$$

B. Convert the for statement to for each and vise versa [7 Marks]

1. static void Main(string[] args)

```
Char[] arr = {'a','v','r','o','u'};  
For (int i=0; i<arr.Length; i++)  
Console.WriteLine(arr[i]);
```

2. static void Main(string[] args)

```
(int[]) scores = new int[10];  
int total = 0;  
foreach(int x in scores)  
total += x;  
}
```

Question 4:

A. Write a c# program that asks the user to enter array of String names and sort it alphabetically. [7 Marks]

B. Write a c# function to calculate  $N!$  where  $N=N(N-1).....1$  then use this function to calculate the p value from the relation ship

$$P = \frac{(r+h)!}{(r-h)!} \quad \text{Where } r, h \text{ are positive numbers and } r > h. \quad [8 \text{ Marks}]$$

Good Luck