# **Armin Lotfy**

armin.lotfy@carleton.ca 📞 6132658697

Ottawa, Canada in www.linkedin.com/in/armin-lotfy

github.com/arminlotfyFP

https://arminlotfyfp.github.io/

## **PROFILE**

Machine Learning Engineer specializing in embodied AI and energy management systems for electric vehicles (EVs) and microgrids. Proven expertise in developing and deploying advanced Deep Learning (DL) and Reinforcement Learning (RL) algorithms, such as TD3, PPO, and MARL, for realtime applications. Strong collaborator and researcher with excellent technical documentation skills and a commitment to advancing state-of-the-art machine learning methods.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

## Researcher Assistant (ML researcher) **Carleton University**

2020 - present | Ottawa, Canada

Developing advanced controllers and models using reinforcement learning and deep learning for optimizing energy management in electric vehicles.

## Teaching Assistant Carleton University

2022 - 09/2024 | Ottawa, Canada

• Mechatronic, Circuits, and Switching Circuit courses.

## **SKILLS**

# Machine Learning and Deep Learning algorithms

- Machine Learning algorithms (K-means, Regression Trees, PCA)
- Reinforcement Learning algorithms(TD3,MATD3, DDPG, PPO, MAPPO, SAC)
- Deep Learning algorithms (CNN, RNN, LSTM)

#### **Programming & Tools**

• Python, MATLAB, TensorFlow, Git, Numpy,Scipy, Pandas, Matplotlib, LaTex, VScode, Linux

#### Specialized Knowledge

 Deep Learning and Reinforcement modelling, RL-based controllers, Energy Management Strategies (EMS), battery modeling (ECM), battery aging and health management, cell balancing methods

## **EDUCATION**

#### Ph.D. IN ELECTRONIC DIGITAL ENGINEERING **CARLETON UNIVERSITY**

2020 - 2025 | Ottawa, Canada

# **PROJECTS**

#### Multi-Agent Energy Management System for BEVs

Project: Developed an energy management system using Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning (MARL) for battery electric vehicles (BEVs).

- Created an environment based on Markov Decision Processes (MDP) and a reward function, implementing two TD3 agents for optimal energy efficiency and battery state-of-charge (SOC) balance.
- Successfully improved BEV driving range through real-time allocation strategies based on battery efficiency.

#### CTDE Framework for Battery Health Optimization

Designed a Centralized Training with Decentralized Execution (CTDE) framework for SOC and state-of-health (SOH) equalization in multi-agent battery management.

- Leveraged Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO) agents to address multi-objective optimization, balancing current distribution for maximum performance and battery longevity.
- Achieved collaborative agent interaction through a shared reward function to maintain battery health and enhance system efficiency.

#### Proximal Policy Optimization-Based Power Sharing **Controller for Smart Grids:**

- Designed and implemented a smart grid controller leveraging Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO), enabling dynamic adjustments to control signals based on real-time network variables.
- Optimized power distribution and improved grid efficiency by incorporating advanced reinforcement learning techniques.
- Enhanced the system's adaptability and responsiveness to fluctuations in grid demand and supply.

## **Energy Management System Design for Marine Electric** Propulsion – IEEE VTS Motor Vehicles Challenge 2025

- Developed and implemented a multi-agent reinforcement learning (RL) framework for predictive energy management.
- Designed a CNN-based model to accurately predict system behavior and optimize performance.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

**Enhancing Energy Management Strategy for Battery** Electric Vehicles: Incorporating Cell Balancing and Multi-Agent Twin Delayed Deep Deterministic Policy **Gradient Architecture** 

**IEEE Transaction on Vehicular Technology** 

Centralized Multi-Agent SOC Control for Battery Health Using Proximal Policy Optimization in EVs **IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology** 2025