VS 2017 – News for C# Devs

VS2017

C# Dev News



Rainer Stropek software architects gmbh

Twitter

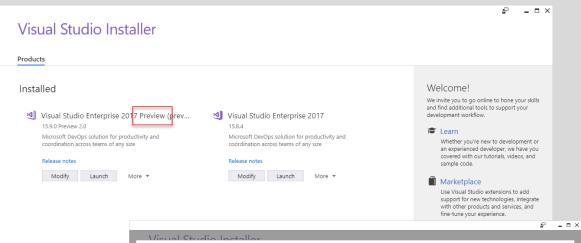
Web http://www.timecockpit.com rainer@timecockpit.com @rstropek

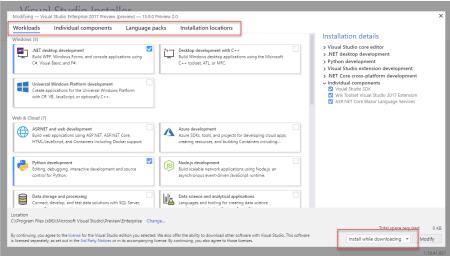


time cockpit
Saves the day.



Installation and Configuration Need for Speed





VS Installer

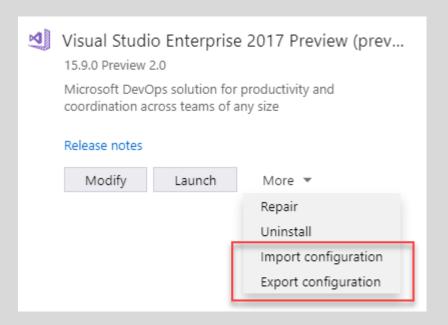
VS 2017

Side by side install of preview and prod

Install performance
Install while downloading

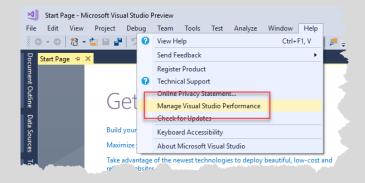
Tips

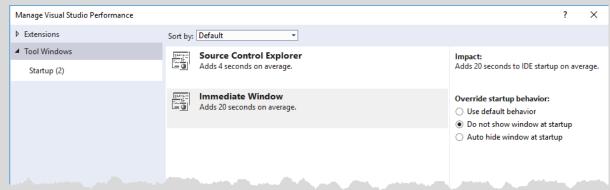
Language packs independent of OS language Change install location (15.7)



Config Import/Export VS 2017 15.9 Preview 2

Move VS config between installations

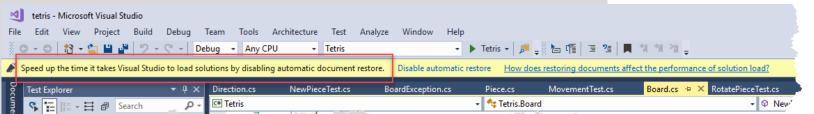




Startup Performance

Manage VS Performance

Performance warnings



Editor Improvements

Navigation, writing code



```
0 references
static int Add(int x, int y) => x + y;

0 references
static int Sub(int x, int y) => x - y;

0 references
static int Div(int x, int y) => x / y;

0 references
static int Mult(int x, int y) => x * y;
```

Multi-Caret Edit

VS 2017 15.8

$$Ctrl + Alt + Click$$

Tips

Shift + Alt + .

→ Add additional selections that match current selection

Ctrl + Shift + Alt + ,→ All matching selection in document

```
0 references
class Program
    0 references
    static async Task Main(string[] args)
        using (var conn = new SqlConnection("Server=(localdb)\\dev;Database=master"))
            await conn.OpenAsync();
            using (var cmd = conn.CreateCommand())
                cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
                cmd.CommandText = "SELECT 1 AS X";
                var reader = await cmd.ExecuteReaderAsync();
                while (await reader.ReadAsync())
                    Console.WriteLine(reader[0]);
```

Expand/Contract

VS 2017 15.5

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace IntelliCode Hello World
    class Program
        static async Task Main(string[] args)
            using (var conn = new SqlConnection("Server=(localdb)\\dev;Database=master"))
                await conn.OpenAsync();
                const string query = "SELECT 1 AS x";
                using (var cmd = conn.CreateCommand())
                    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
                    cmd.CommandText = query;
                    var reader = await cmd.ExecuteReaderAsync();
                    while (await reader.ReadAsync())
                        Console.WriteLine(reader[0]);
```

Go to Last Edit

VS 2017 15.8

Demo

Cursor on reader[0]

Shift + Alt + + until using

Ctrl + . to generate method

Rename to ExecuteQueryAsync

F12 (Ctrl + Click) on

ExecuteReaderAsync

Discover DbDataReader

Ctrl + Shift + Backspace

Go to last edit

Extract loop with Ctrl + .

Functional programming...

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.Common;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace IntelliCode Hello World
    class Program
        static async Task Main(string[] args)
            using (var conn = new SqlConnection("Server=(localdb)\\dev;Database=master"))
                await conn.OpenAsync();
                const string query = "SELECT 1 AS x";
               await ExecuteQueryAsync(conn, query, ProcessReaderAsync);
        private static async Task ExecuteQueryAsync(SqlConnection conn, string query,
            Func<DbDataReader, Task> processor)
           using (var cmd = conn.CreateCommand())
               cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
                cmd.CommandText = query;
               var reader = await cmd.ExecuteReaderAsync();
               await processor(reader);
        private static async Task ProcessReaderAsync(DbDataReader reader)
            while (await reader.ReadAsync())
                Console.WriteLine(reader[0]);
```

Go to Last Edit

VS 2017 15.8

Final solution

Navigation

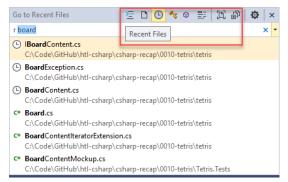
Ctrl+click for Go To Definition VS 2017 15.4

Ctrl+F12 for Go To Implementation

Example: IBoardContent in Tetris sample

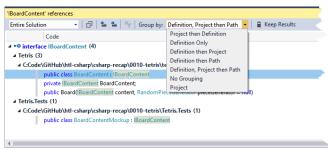
Filter Go To All (Ctrl+,)

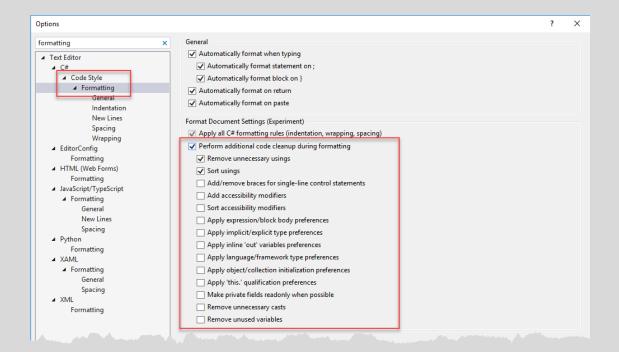
Shortcut syntax
Recent files, current document
Example: *Board* in <u>Tetris sample</u>



New features in *Find All References (Shift+F12)*

Structure results Lock results Syntax coloring



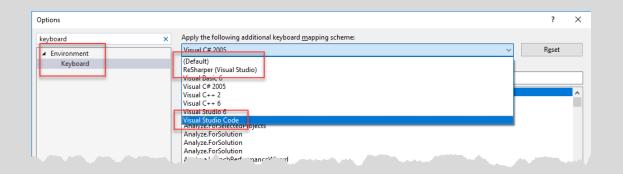


Code Cleanup

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Respects .editorconfig

Details follow later



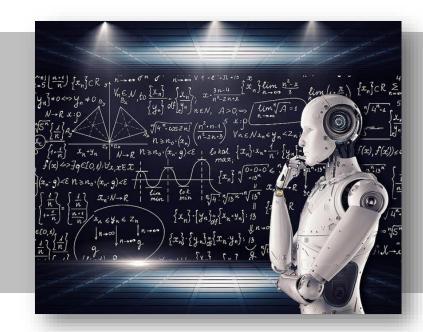
Keyboard Schema

VS 2017 15.8

Visual Studio Code

ReSharper

IntelliCode



Al-Assisted Coding

Experimental preview extension for VS2017

Currently available for C# and Python

Replace static rules with AI

Trained with high-profile OSS projects from GitHub No user-defined code is sent to Microsoft for analysis

Assisted IntelliSense

Sort completion lists

Inferred code styling and formatting

Creates .editorconfig from codebase

Just the beginning...

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace IntelliCode Hello World
    class Program
        static async Task Main(string[] args)
            using (var conn = new SqlConnection("Server=(localdb)\\dev;Database=master"))
                await conn.OpenAsync();
                const string query = "SELECT 1 AS x";
                using (var cmd = conn.CreateCommand())
                     cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
                     cmd.CommandText = query;
                     var reader = await cmd.ExecuteReaderAsync();
                     while (await reader.ReadAsync())
                         Console.WriteLine(reader[0]);
                                                 Add New Item - IntelliCode-Hello-World
```

Demo

IntelliCode

Assisted IntelliSense

Infer .editorconfig

BTW: async main

Vi-rial C# Item

×

× +

Type: Visual C# Items

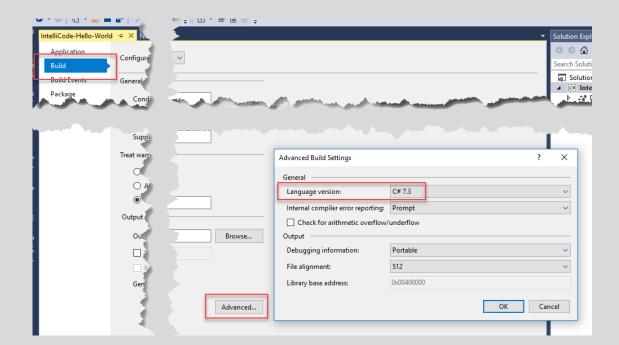
folder or project.

Create an editorconfig file to persist your

editor and code settings. The settings are

inferred based on code in the selected





Async Main C# 7.1

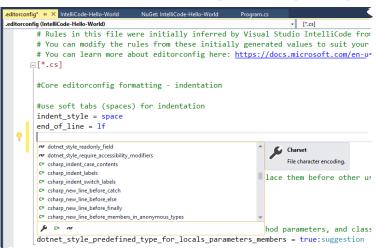
Settings



EditorConfig

Consistent coding styles between editors and IDEs https://editorconfig.org/

Tip: EditorConfig Language Services







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Manage Visual Studio profile

Sign out

Your personalization account is used to roam settings across devices, and to provide other personalized services.

All Accounts



Microsoft account



Visual Studio

Enterprise 2017

License: MSDN Subscription This product is licensed to: rainer@software-architects.at

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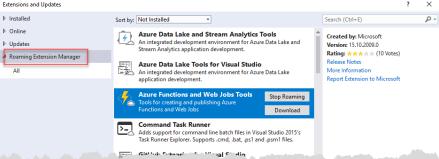
Add an account...

Remove

Remove

Apply filter...

Apply filter...



Identity VS 2017

×

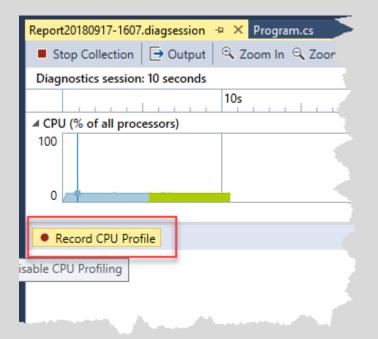
Close

Roam settings
Roaming extension manager

Fewer sign-in prompts
Server-side fix

Profiling and Debugging

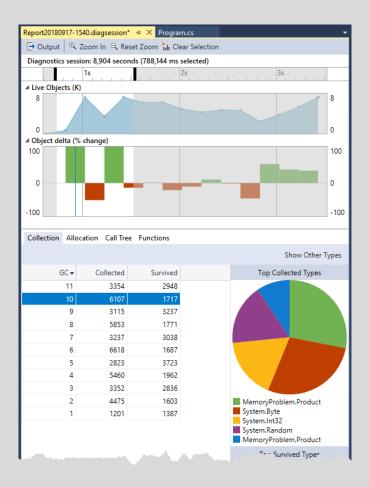
C. J. J. J. Committees and J. Symbols loaded (source in WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll', Symbols loaded (source in WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4_dll', Symbols loaded (source info WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll', Symbols loaded (source inf WINDOWS\system32\comctl32.dll', Symbols loaded (source in WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll', Symbols loaded (source inf WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll', Symbols loaded (source info WINDOWS\system32\shlwapi.dll', Symbols loaded (source inf WINDOWS\system32\winspool,drv', Symbols loaded (source in WINDOWS\system32\oledlg_d| 1//, Symbols loaded (source info WINDOWS\system32\ole32 Symbols loaded (source infor WINDOWS\system32\oleaut32.dll', Symbols loaded (source in WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windows.GdiPlus_6595b64144cc WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll', Symbols loaded (source infor-WINDOWS\system32\winmm.dll', Symbols loaded (source infor WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-Controls_6595 WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll', Symbols loaded (source inf exe: Native' has exited with code 2 (0x2).



CPU Usage

VS 2017 15.8

CPU Usage Tools can be enabled/disabled



Allocation Tracking

Collection of stack trace for every object allocation

https://github.com/rstropek/Samples/blob/master/ProfilingWorkshop/MemoryProblem/Program.cs

```
→ ‡ × NuGet: Tetris.Tests
                                                                           Tetris,Tests
                                                                                                                        Search Search
                               C<sup>III</sup> Tetris
                                                                          - 1tris.Board
                                                       public Board(IBoardContent content, RandomPieceGenerator pieceGenerator = null)
                                    22
                                    27
tetris (13 tests) 2 failed
                                                       13 references | 3 9/11 passing | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
Failed Tests (2)
                         30 ms
                                    28
                                                       public void NewPiece()

☑ TestFailingNewPiece

                          1 ms
                                    29
   28 ms
                                    30
                                                           // QUIZ: What does `??` mean in the next line of code?
 Passed Tests (11)
                                    31
                                                            // LEARN MORE at https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/language-reference/operato

▼ TestDroppingPieceEmptyBoa... 22 ms

                                                            CurrentPiece = NextPiece ?? PieceGenerator():
                                    32

☑ TestDroppingPieceNonEmp... < 1 ms</p>

☑ TestFailingCanMerge

                                    33
                                                            NextPiece = PieceGenerator();
                                    34

☑ TestFailingMoves

                        < 1 ms

✓ TestFailingMovesOutsideBo... < 1 ms
</p>
                                    35
                                                           // Set initial position

☑ TestFailingRotation

                                    36
                                                            CurrentRow = 0:

▼ TestFailingRotationOutside... < 1 ms
</p>
                                    37
                                                            CurrentCol = (BoardContent.Width - CurrentPiece.Width) / 2;

✓ TestSuccessfulCanMerge

                                    38
                                                                                                                                                                  ----

☑ TestSuccessfulMoves

                          1 ms
                                    39
                                                            if (!CanMergePatternIntoBoardContent(CurrentRow, CurrentCol, CurrentPiece.Pattern))

☑ TestSuccessfulNewPiece

                        < 1 ms
                                    40

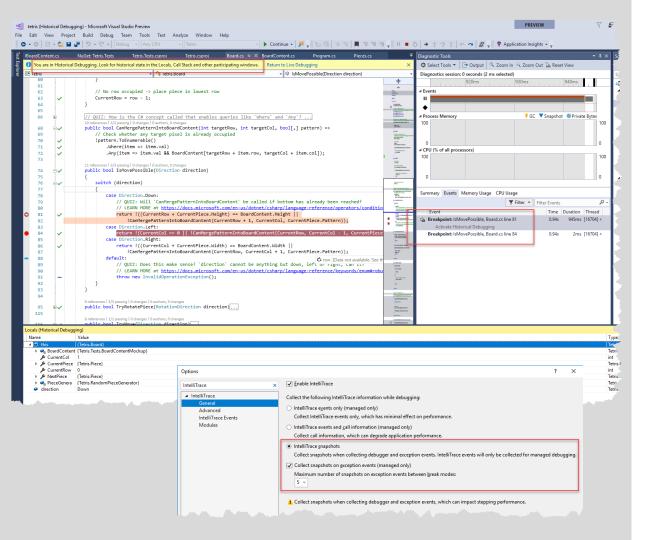
✓ TestSuccessfulRotation

                                                                // Initial position already occupied -> GAME OVER
                                    41
                                    42
                                                                throw new Application[xception();
                                    43
                                    44
                                    45
                                                       3 references | 2/2 passing | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
                                    46
                                                       public void DropPiece()...
                                    65
                                    66
                                                       // QUIZ: How is the C# concept called that enables queries like `Where` and `Any`? ...
                                    68
                                                       public bool CanMergePatternIntoBoardContent(int targetRow, int targetCol, bool[,] pattern) =>
                                                            // Check whether any target pixel is already occupied
                                    69
                                    70
                                                            !pattern.ToEnumerable()
                                    71
                                                                 .Where(item => item.val)
                                    72
                                                                .Anv(item => item.val && BoardContent[targetRow + item.row, targetCol + item.col]);
                                    73
                                                       11 references | 3/3 passing | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
                                    74
                                                       public bool IsMovePossible(Direction direction)
                                    75
                                    76
                                                            switch (direction)
                                    77
Last Test Run Failed (Total Run Time 0:00:00.0
                                    78
                                                                case Direction.Down:
2 Tests Failed
                                    79
                                                                     // QUIZ: Will `CanMergePatternIntoBoardContent` be called if bottom has already be-
11 Tests Passed
                                    80
                                                                     // LEARN MORE at https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/language-reference,
                                    81
                                                                     return !((CurrentRow + CurrentPiece.Height) == BoardContent.Height |
                                                                         !CanMergePatternIntoBoardContent(CurrentRow + 1, CurrentCol, CurrentPiece.Patt
                                    82
                                    83
```

Live Unit Testing

VS 2017 15.3 (Enterprise Edition)

https://github.com/rstropek/htl-csharp/tree/master/csharp-recap/0010-tetris



Snapshots

VS 2017 15.5

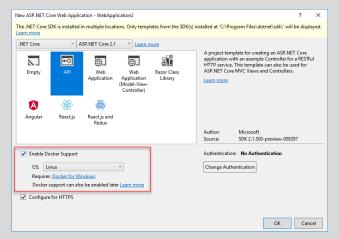
Complete snapshot on breakpoints and exceptions

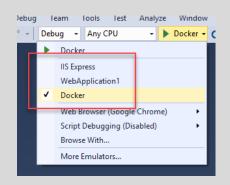
Backwards and forward in time without restarting debugging session

https://github.com/rstropek/htl-csharp/tree/master/csharp-recap/0010-tetris

Docker







```
WebApplication1.csproj → ×
1 ☐ FROM microsoft/dotnet:2.1-aspnetcore-runtime AS base
                                                                                       2 WORKDIR /app
3 EXPOSE 80
                                                                                              <TargetFramework>netcoreapp2.1</TargetFramework>
5 FROM microsoft/dotnet:2.1-sdk AS build
                                                                                              <DockerTargetOS>Linux</DockerTargetOS>
                                                                                            </PropertyGroup>
   COPY ["WebApplication1/WebApplication1.csproj", "WebApplication1/"]
   RUN dotnet restore "WebApplication1/WebApplication1.csproj"
                                                                                            <ItemGroup>
                                                                                              <Folder Include="wwwroot\" />
9
   COPY . .
10
    WORKDIR "/src/WebApplication1"
                                                                                            </ItemGroup>
11
   RUN dotnet build "WebApplication1.csproj" -c Release -o /app
                                                                                      11
12
                                                                                      12
                                                                                            <ItemGroup>
13 FROM build AS publish
                                                                                      13
                                                                                              <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.App" />
   RUN dotnet publish "WebApplication1.csproi" -c Release -o /app
                                                                                      14
                                                                                              <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.VisualStudio.Azure.Containers.Tools.Targets" Ve</pre>
15
                                                                                      15
                                                                                            </TtemGroup>
16 □ FROM base AS final
                                                                                      16
   WORKDIR /app
                                                                                      17
                                                                                          </Project>
17
                                                                                      18
18 COPY --from=publish /app .
19 ENTRYPOINT ["dotnet", "WebApplication1.dll"]
```

Docker Support

Updated Docker images

Docker Hub

Alpine images .NET Core 2.2 Preview Images ASP.NET Core Images

Multi-step Build Dockerfiles

Live Share
vs 2017 15.7



Live Share (Preview)

VSCode >= 1.22 and VS >= 2017 15.7 MacOS and Linux support with VSCode

Collaborative editing and debugging

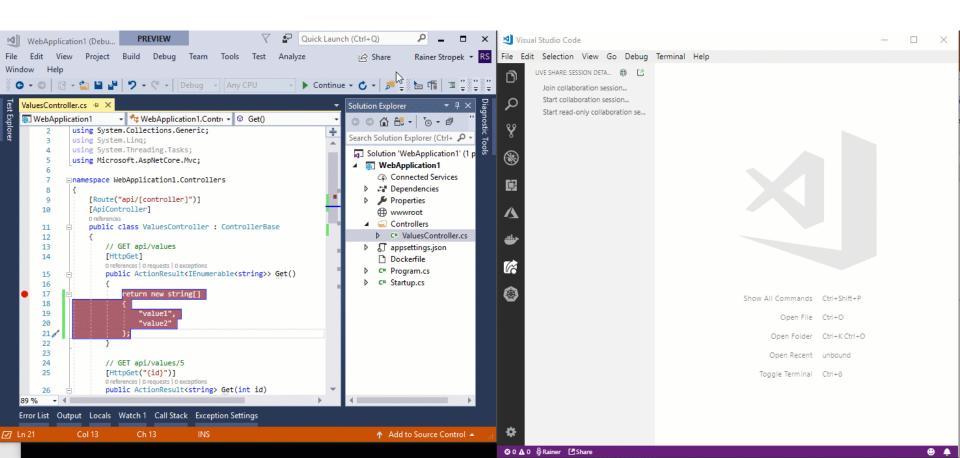
Not screen sharing Via internet

Secure

End-to-end encryption → no publishing of code Read-only mode available

Supported languages and platforms...

Live Share VS → VSCode



Other Improvements



Other Improvements

Accessibility Improvements

In VS 2017 15.3 More details...

YAML Build

Example...
More details...

Many new refactorings

More details...



VS 2017 – News for C# Devs

Thank your for coming!



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Twitter

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