

# Automated Reasoning in AI

## Assignment 3: Description Logic

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### Abstract

...

## 1 Introduction

... Section ??.

**Table 1:** *Overbodige Sudoku*

	9	4				1	3	
				7	6			2
	8			1				
	3	2						
			2				6	
				5		4		
					8			7
		6	3	4				8

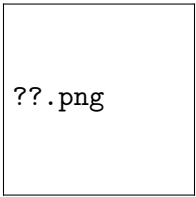
## 2 ??

...

• ...

## 3 ??

... See also Figure ??.



**Figure 1:** ??

```
procedure ??  
end ??
```

**Figure 2:** ??

3.1 ??  
... shown in Figure ??.  
...

3.2 ??  
... citet??.

3.2.1 ??  
... in ?. In other sources, such as ?

**Table 2:** ??

	9	4				1	3	
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... from Table ??

3.2.2 ??  
4 ??  
Table ??

**Table 3:** ??

{2, 5, 6, 7, 8}	9	4	{5, 8}	{2, 8}	{2, 5}	1	3	{5, 6}
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Revise	Hidden Singles	Hidden Pairs	Naked Pairs	sudoku_training	top95
				9m49s	*
x				8m56s	1h55m25s
x	x	x	x	25s	10s
x	x			29s	47s
x	x		x	23s	21s
x	x	x		28s	16s
x		x		8m9s	26m37s
x		x	x	1m21s	3m51s
x			x	1m17s	19m32s

**Table 4:** The runtimes of our program using two different Sudoku sets with the different optimizations enabled (indicated with an *x*) or disabled. The times were averaged over three runs, except the revise-only trial and the trial with no optimizations which were only performed once.

\* = not run

Revise	H. S.	H. P.	N. P.	Heur. 1	Heur. 3	sudoku_training	top95
x	x	x	x	x	x	20s	7s
x	x	x	x	x	x	8s *	3s *

**Table 5:** The runtimes of our program using two different Sudoku sets with all optimizations and heuristics enabled. The times were averaged over three runs.

\* = multithreaded

## 5 Discussion

## 6 Conclusion

## References

Krzysztof Apt. *Principles of Constraint Programming*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003. ISBN 0521825830.

Roman Barták. On-line guide to constraint programming, June 1998. URL <http://kti.mff.cuni.cz/~bartak/constraints/index.html>.