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IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT CODE: MAINDEC-8E-DEJ8-D
PRODUCT NAME: RANDOM JHP-JHS TEST
DATE CREATED: DECEMBER 10, 1970
MAINTAINER: DIAGNOSTIC GROUP
AUTHOR: BRUCE HANSEN

1.. ABSTRACT

THIS IS A DIAGNOSTIC PROGRAM TO TEST THE JMP INSTRUCTION OF THE PDP-8E. RANDOM FROM AND TO ADDRESSES ARE SELECTED FOR EACH TEST. THE JMP INSTRUCTION IS TESTED IN THAT EACH TEST REQUIRES A JMP TO REACH THE JMS.

2.. REQUIREMENTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT

PDP-8E EQUIPPED WITH TELETYPE.

2.2 STORAGE

LOCATIONS 0000-0074

THE BINARY LOADER MUST BE STORED IN THE LAST MEMORY PAGE.

2.3 PRELIMINARY PROGRAMS

IT IS ASSUMED THAT MAINTED-00-0000, AND MAINTED-00-0000 HAVE BEEN RUN SUCCESSFULLY.

3. LOADING PROCEDURE

3.1 METHOD

USE THE STANDARD BINARY LOADER

4.. STARTING PROCEDURE

4.1 CONTROL SWITCH SETTINGS

SR0(0) HALT ON ERROR.
SR1(0) HOLD THE FROM ADDRESS CONSTANT
SR2(0) SELECT RANDOM FROM ADDRESSES
SR3(0) HOLD THE TO ADDRESS CONSTANT
SR4(0) SELECT RANDOM TO ADDRESSES

4.2 STARTING ADDRESS

0200

RESTART ADDRESS - 0215

4.3 OPERATOR ACTION

- A. SET 9R TO 0200 AND PRESS LOAD ADDRESS.
- B. IF IT IS DESIRED TO SET EITHER SR2 OR SR3, THE FROM OR TO ADDRESS MAY BE SPECIFIED BY ENTERING THE ADDRESS INTO THE LOCATIONS SHOWN BELOW

FROM = LOCATION 133
TO = LOCATION 131
- IF SR2 OR SR3 IS SET AFTER THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN STARTED, THE LAST ADDRESS TAKEN FROM THE RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR IS USED REPEATEDLY.
- C. PRESS CLEAR, AND THEN CONT.

5. OPERATING PROCEDURE

SAME AS SECTION 4.

6. ERRORS

6.1 ERROR HALTS

ALL UNUSED MEMORY LOCATIONS ARE LOADED WITH HLT INSTRUCTIONS. IF THE PROGRAM EXECUTES ONE OF THESE BACKGROUND HALTS, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE INTERRUPT FAILED TO OCCUR FOLLOWING THE JMS INSTRUCTION. THE FROM AND TO ADDRESS MAY BE CHECKED AT ANY TIME TO LOCATE THE TEST JMS INSTRUCTIONS.

6.2 ERROR PRINTOUTS

F XXXX TO YYYY

(TO) = MMMM

(NNNN) = RRRR

6.2.1 EXPLANATION

(FROM) F XXXX: XXXX = ADDRESS OF JMS INSTRUCTION BEING TESTED.

(TO) TO YYYY: YYYY = ADDRESS THAT THE JMS INSTRUCTION IS GOING TO.

(TO) = MMMM; MMMM = THE CONTENTS OF THE ADDRESS TO. THIS SHOULD EQUAL XXXX + 1.

(NNNN) = RRRR; NNNN IS THE ADDRESS MINUS ONE THAT WAS STORED IN LOCATION 0000 DURING THE INTERRUPT. RRRR IS THE CONTENT OF ADDRESS NNNN.

6. EXAMPLES

A. THE FOLLOWING IS A FORCED ERROR PRINTOUT WHERE NO ERROR OCCURRED.

F 5236 TO 6354

(TO) = 5237

(6354) = 5237

THE TEST JMS INSTRUCTION WAS IN LOCATION 5236. THE JMS WAS TRYING TO JUMP TO LOCATION 6354. THE CONTENTS OF TO (LOCATION 6354) WAS 5237. THIS IS CORRECT SINCE THE PC IS STORED ON A JMS INSTRUCTION.

TO GAIN ANY KNOWLEDGE FROM THE THIRD LINE OF THE PRINTOUT, THE USER MUST UNDERSTAND THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS WHEN A JMS INSTRUCTION IS FOLLOWED BY AN INTERRUPT. AS AN END RESULT OF THIS SEQUENCE, THE ADDRESS OF THE LOCATION FOLLOWING THE CELL WHERE THE PC IS STORED IS PLACED INTO CELL 0. TO DERIVE THIS THIRD LINE OF THE PRINTOUT, THE ADDRESS IN CELL 0 IS DECREMENTED BY ONE AND PRINTED ON THE TELETYPE; THEN THE CONTENTS OF THAT ADDRESS ARE PRINTED.

B. THE FOLLOWING IS A TYPICAL ERROR PRINTOUT.

F 5236 TO 6354

(TO) = 7402

(4354) = 5237

LINE 1 IS AGAIN SIMPLY A STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM. LINE 2 SAYS THAT THE CONTENTS OF LOCATION 6354 ARE NOT 5237 AS THEY SHOULD BE, BUT ARE 7402 INSTEAD. 7402 IS A HLT INSTRUCTION. SINCE MEMORY IS FILLED WITH A BACKGROUND OF HLT ORDERS, IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE PC WAS NOT STORED IN LOCATION 6354 DURING THE JMS.

LINE 3 OF THE PRINTOUT REVEALS WHERE THE PC WAS STORED. SINCE ON THE INTERRUPT 4355 WAS STORED IN LOCATION ZERO AND (4354) CONTAINS THE CORRECTLY STORED PC, 5237, IT IS APPARENT THAT A JUMP ERROR OCCURRED. THE JMS INSTRUCTION SHOULD HAVE JUMPED TO 6354, BUT IT ACTUALLY JUMPED TO 4354. BIT 1 WAS LOST.

C. THE FOLLOWING IS ANOTHER TYPICAL ERROR PRINTOUT.

F 5236 TO 6354
(TO) = 7237
(6354) = 7237

LINE 1 IS AGAIN SIMPLY A STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM. LINE 2 SAYS THAT THE CONTENTS OF LOCATION 6354 ARE NOT 5237 AS EXPECTED, BUT ARE INSTEAD 7237. SINCE THE CONTENTS ARE NOT A HLT ORDER, 7402, IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE PC WAS STORED HERE, BUT THE NUMBER STORED WAS WRONG. COMPARING THE GOOD (5237), AND THE BAD (7237), IT IS APPARENT THAT BIT 1 WAS "PICKED UP" DURING THE STORE PC OPERATION OF THE JMS INSTRUCTION.

6.3
ERROR RECOVERY

THE PROGRAM CONTINUES TESTING FOLLOWING AN ERROR PRINTOUT. WHEN ENOUGH INFORMATION HAS BEEN GATHERED FROM THE ERROR PRINTOUTS, A FROM AND TO ADDRESS IS SELECTED FOR USE IN THE SCOPE MODE LOOP. ENTER THE CHOSEN ADDRESSES INTO PROPER LOCATIONS (SEE SECTION 4.3.B). ENTER 5534 INTO LOCATION 1 AND RESTART THE PROGRAM WITH SR2 AND SR3 SET.

THE SCOPE MODE LOOP IS:

LOCATION	CODING
0000	
0001	JMP 1 FROM1
XXXX	A, ION
XXXX	JMS 1 TO
0134	FROM 1 A

TO DISCONTINUE THE SCOPE MODE LOOP, RESTORE THE ORIGINAL CONTENTS (7200) OF LOCATION 1 AND RESTART.

7.
RESTRICTIONS

(NONE)

8.
MISCELLANEOUS

8.1) EXECUTION TIME

4,726 RANDOM TESTS/SECOND

9. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

THE JMS INSTRUCTION IS CHECKED THROUGH USE OF THE INTERRUPT FUNCTION. A RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR SELECTS A FROM AND A TO ADDRESS. AN ION INSTRUCTION IS THEN PLACED AT FROM -1 AND THE JMS INSTRUCTION AT FROM. THE PROGRAM JUMPS TO THE ADDRESS SPECIFIED BY TO. AFTER EXECUTING THE ION AND JMS INSTRUCTIONS, AN INTERRUPT OCCURS STARTING THE PROGRAM COUNTER AT LOCATION 1. A CHECKING ROUTINE LOCATED HERE VERIFIES THAT THE OPERATION WAS SUCCESSFUL BEFORE STARTING THE NEXT TEST.

RANDOM ADDRESSES ARE RESTRICTED AS FOLLOWS: 0600<RANDOM A
ADDRESS<7600

THE AREA BETWEEN 0600 AND 7600 IS FILLED WITH HLT INSTRUCTIONS IN CASE THE INTERRUPT FAILS.

"JB" IS PRINTED AFTER EVERY 61,000 TESTS.

/RANDOM JMP-JMS TEST
/SR0(0)=HALT ON ERROR
/SR2(1)=FIXED FROM
/SR3(1)=FIXED TO
/SPREAD HALTS THROUGH MEMORY
/BETWEEN THE LIMLO AND LIMHI
/LIMITS

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0200	0200	4157	BEGIN,	JMS PATCH	/CLA
0201	0201	1140		TAD LIMLO	
0202	0202	7041		CIA	
0203	0203	3131		DCA TO	
0204	0204	1155	GON,	TAD HALT	
0205	0205	3531		DCA I TO	
0206	0206	1131		TAD TO	
0207	0207	7001		IAC	
0210	0210	3131		DCA TO	
0211	0211	1131		TAD TO	
0212	0212	1141		TAD LIMHI	
0213	0213	7640		SZA CLA	
0214	0214	9204		JMP GON	
0215	0215	1045		TAD M15	
0216	0216	3044		DCA CT1	
0217	0217	3043		DCA CT	

/CHECK FOR FIXED FROM

0220	0220	7604	LOOP,	LAS	
0221	0221	7004		RAL	
0222	0222	7006		RTL	
0223	0223	7630		SEL CLA	
0224	0224	9246		JMP LOOP1-6	

/GET RANDOM FROM

0225	0225	1136	GETRAN,	TAD RANUM	
0226	0226	7104		RAL CLL	
0227	0227	7430		SEL	
0230	0230	1137		TAD THREE	
0231	0231	3136		DCA RANUM	
0232	0232	1136		TAD RANUM	
0233	0233	7510		SPA	
0234	0234	9241		JMP .+5	
0235	0235	1140		TAD LIMLO	
0236	0236	7710		SPA CLA	
0237	0237	9225		JMP GETRAN	
0240	0240	9244		JMP .+4	
0241	0241	1141		TAD LIMHI	
0242	0242	7700		SMA CLA	
0243	0243	9225		JMP GETRAN	
0244	0244	1136		TAD RANUM	

0245 3133 DCA FROM
 0246 1133 TAD FROM
 0247 7001 IAC
 0250 3135 DCA FRMP1
 0251 7040 CMA
 0252 1133 TAD FROM
 0253 3134 DCA FROM1

/CHECK FOR FIXED TO

0254 7604 LOOP1, LAS
 0255 7006 RTL
 0256 7006 RTL
 0257 7630 SEL CLA
 0260 5302 JMP CRCK-3

/GET RANDOM TO

0261 1136 GTRAN1, TAD RANUM
 0262 7104 RAL CLL
 0263 7430 SEL THREE
 0264 1137 TAD THREE
 0265 3136 DCA RANUM
 0266 1136 TAD RANUM
 0267 7510 SPA
 0270 5275 JMP .+5
 0271 1140 TAD LIMLO
 0272 7710 SPA CLA
 0273 9261 JMP GTRAN1
 0274 5300 JMP .+4
 0275 1141 TAD LIMHI
 0276 7700 SMA CLA
 0277 5261 JMP GTRAN1
 0300 1136 TAD RANUM
 0301 3131 DCA TO
 0302 1131 TAD TO
 0303 7001 IAC
 0304 3132 DCA TOP1
 0305 1133 TAD FROM
 0306 7041 CIA
 0307 1131 TAD TO
 0310 7650 SNA CLA
 0311 5220 JMP LOOP

CRCK,

/BRING UP THE FLAG

0312 7040 CMA
 0313 6041 TSF
 0314 6046 TLS
 0315 6041 TSF
 0316 5315 JMP .-1

/PLACE THE INSTRUCTIONS

0317 7200
0320 1142
0321 3534
0322 1156
0323 3533
0324 3000

CLA
TAD ITON
DCA I FROM1
TAD JMP1
DCA I FROM
DCA 0

/GO DO IT

0325 5534
0326 7402

JMP I FROM1
HLT

/PRINTOUT SUBROUTINE

0327 0000
0330 3146
0331 1146
0332 7012
0333 7010
0334 3145
0335 1145
0336 7012
0337 7010
0340 3144
0341 1144
0342 7012
0343 7010
0344 3143
0345 5727

TYPAC, 0
DCA SAVE+3
TAD SAVE+3
RTR
RAR
DCA SAVE+2
TAD SAVE+2
RTR
RAR
DCA SAVE+1
TAD SAVE+1
RTR
RAR
DCA SAVE
JMP I TYPAC

0346 1044
0347 7001
0350 3044
0351 1044
0352 7640
0353 5442
0354 1373
0355 3127
0356 1127
0357 7001
0360 3127
0361 1527
0362 6046
0363 6041
0364 3363
0365 1046
0366 7640
0367 5356
0370 1045
0371 3044
0372 5442

/SUCCESS PRINTOUT
SUP, TAD CT1
IAC
DCA CT1
TAD CT1
SZA CLA
JMP I ALOOP
TAD MSG2
DCA WORK
TAD WORK
IAC
DCA WORK
TAD I WORK
TLS
TSF
JMP -1
TAD M302
SZA CLA
JMP LP1
TAD M15
DCA CT1
JMP I ALOOP

0373	0373	MSG2,	.	215	/CR	
0374	0215			212	/LF	
0375	0212			312	/J	
0376	0312			302	/B	
0377	0302					
0000	0000	*0				
0001	0001		JMP 1			/FOR SCOPE MODE INSERT
0002	0002		2			/JMP 1 FROM 1 (5534) IN LOC1
0003	0003		3			/GET STORED ADDRESS
0004	0000		0			
0005	0000		0			
0006	7041		CIA			
0007	1135		TAD FRMP1			
0010	7640		SEA CLA			
0011	9551		JMP I AER			
0012	1132		TAD TOP1			
0013	7041		CIA			/ADDRESS STORED IN (TO) WRONG
0014	1000		TAD 0			
0015	7640		SEA CLA			
0016	9551		JMP I AER			
0017	1135		TAD HALT			
0020	3533	RETURN,	DCA I FROM			
0021	1135		TAD HALT			
0022	3531		DCA I TO			/ADDRESS STORED IN (0) WRONG
0023	7040		CMA			
0024	1000		TAD 0			
0025	3000		DCA 0			
0026	1135		TAD HALT			
0027	3400		DCA I 0			
0030	1135		TAD HALT			
0031	3534		DCA I FROM1			
0032	7001		IAC			
0033	1043		TAD CT			
0034	3043		DCA CT			
0035	1043		TAD CT			
0036	7640		SEA CLA			
0037	9442		JMP I ALOOP			
0040	9441		JMP I .+1			
0041	0346		SUP			
0042	0220	ALLOOP,	LOOP			
0043	0200	CT,	0			
0044	0000	CT1,	0			
0045	7763	M15,	-15			
0046	7476	M302,	-302			
0047	0215	MSG1,	215			/CR
0050	0212		212			/LF
0051	0212		212			/LF
0052	0306		306			/F = FROM
0053	0240		240			/SPACE
0054	0000	INS1,	0			/X ADDRESS OF JMS INSTRUCTION

```

0055 0000
0056 0000
0057 0000
0060 0240
0061 0324
0062 0317
0063 0240
0064 0000
0065 0000
0066 0000
0067 0000
0070 0215
0071 0212
0072 0377
0073 0250
0074 0324
0075 0317
0076 0251
0077 0240
0100 0275
0101 0240
0102 0000
0103 0000
0104 0000
0105 0000
0106 0215
0107 0212
0110 0377
0111 0250
0112 0000
0113 0000
0114 0000
0115 0000
0116 0251
0117 0240
0120 0275
0121 0240
0122 0000
0123 0000
0124 0000
0125 0000
0126 0207
0127 0000
0130 7571

INS2, 0
INS3, 0
INS4, 0
240
324
317
240
0
0
0
0
0
215
212
377
250
324
317
251
240
275
240
0
0
0
0
215
212
377
250
0
0
0
0
251
240
275
240
0
0
0
0
207
0
-207

INS5,
INS6,
INS7,
INS8,

MSG2,

INS9,
INS10,
INS11,
INS12,

MSG3,
INS13,
INS14,
INS15,

INS16,
INS17,
INS18,
INS19,

WORK,
M207,
7571

/X
/X
/X
/SPACE
/T
/O
/X
/X
/X
/X
/CR
/LF
/RUBOUT
/(
/T
/O
)
/SPACE
/=
/SPACE
/X STORED ADDRESS
/X S/B FRMP1
/X
/X
/CR
/LF
/RUBOUT
/(
/X ADDRESS-1 STORED
/X IN LOC 0 AT INTERRUPT
/X
/X
)
/SPACE
/=
/SPACE
/X CONTENTS OF ABOVE
/X ADDRESS
/X
/X
/END MARK

```

```

/CONSTANTS

TO, 0
TOP1, 0
FROM, 0
FROM1, 0
FRMP1, 0
RANUM, 2525
THREE, 3

0131 0000
0132 0000
0133 0000
0134 0000
0135 0000
0136 2525
0137 0003

```


0417	1150	TAD TW6
0420	3056	DCA INS3
0421	1146	TAD SAVE+3
0422	0147	AND MSK7
0423	1150	TAD TW6
0424	3057	DCA INS4
0425	1231	TAD .+4
0426	3552	DCA I ATYP
0427	1131	TAD TO
0430	5553	JMP I ATYP1
0431	0432	.+1
0432	1143	TAD SAVE
0433	0147	AND MSK7
0434	1150	TAD TW6
0435	3064	DCA INS5
0436	1144	TAD SAVE+1
0437	0147	AND MSK7
0440	1150	TAD TW6
0441	3065	DCA INS6
0442	1145	TAD SAVE+2
0443	0147	AND MSK7
0444	1150	TAD TW6
0445	3066	DCA INS7
0446	1146	TAD SAVE+3
0447	0147	AND MSK7
0450	1150	TAD TW6
0451	3067	DCA INS8
0452	1256	TAD .+4
0453	3552	DCA I ATYP
0454	1531	TAD I TO
0455	5553	JMP I ATYP1
0456	0457	.+1
0457	1143	TAD SAVE
0460	0147	AND MSK7
0461	1150	TAD TW6
0462	3102	DCA INS9
0463	1144	TAD SAVE+1
0464	0147	AND MSK7
0465	1150	TAD TW6
0466	3103	DCA INS10
0467	1145	TAD SAVE+2
0470	0147	AND MSK7
0471	1150	TAD TW6
0472	3104	DCA INS11
0473	1146	TAD SAVE+3
0474	0147	AND MSK7
0475	1150	TAD TW6
0476	3105	DCA INS12
0477	7040	CMA
0500	1000	TAD 0
0501	3000	DCA 0
0502	1306	TAD .+4

0553 3552 DCA I ATYP
0504 1000 TAD 0
0505 3553 JMP I ATYP1
0506 0507 *-1
0507 1143 TAD SAVE
0510 0147 AND MSK7
0511 1150 TAD TW6
0512 3112 DCA MSG3
0513 1144 TAD SAVE+1
0514 0147 AND MSK7
0515 1150 TAD TW6
0516 3113 DCA INS13
0517 1145 TAD SAVE+2
0520 0147 AND MSK7
0521 1150 TAD TW6
0522 3114 DCA INS14
0523 1146 TAD SAVE+3
0524 0147 AND MSK7
0525 1150 TAD TW6
0526 3115 DCA INS15
0527 1333 TAD +4
0530 3552 DCA I ATYP
0531 1400 TAD I 0
0532 3553 JMP I ATYP1
0533 0534 *-1
0534 1143 TAD SAVE
0535 0147 AND MSK7
0536 1150 TAD TW6
0537 3122 DCA INS16
0540 1144 TAD SAVE+1
0541 0147 AND MSK7
0542 1150 TAD TW6
0543 3123 DCA INS17
0544 1145 TAD SAVE+2
0545 0147 AND MSK7
0546 1150 TAD TW6
0547 3124 DCA INS18
0550 1146 TAD SAVE+3
0551 0147 AND MSK7
0552 1150 TAD TW6
0553 3125 DCA INS19

0554 1154 TAD AMSC1
0555 3127 DCA WORK
0556 1527 TAD I WORK
0557 6046 TLS
0560 6041 TSF
0561 3360 JMP *-1
0562 7201 CLA IAC
0563 1127 TAD WORK
0564 3127 DCA WORK
0565 1527 TAD I WORK
0566 1130 TAD M207
0567 7640 SZA CLA

TYPE,
0554 1154
0555 3127
0556 1527
0557 6046
0560 6041
0561 3360
0562 7201
0563 1127
0564 3127
0565 1527
0566 1130
0567 7640

0570	9356	JMP TYPE	
0571	7504	LAS	
0572	7700	8MA CLA	
0573	7402	HLT	/HALT ON ERROR
0574	5017	JMP RETURN	

\$

0000 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111
0100 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111
2200 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111
2300 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111
0400 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111
0500 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111

2600
0700

1000
1100

1200
1300

1400
1500

1600
1700

2000
2100

2200
2300

2400
2500

2600
2700

3000
3100

3200
3300

3400
3500

3600
3700

4000
4100

4200
4300

4400
4500

4600
4700

5000
5100

5200
5300

5400
5500

5600
5700

6000
6100

6200
6300

6400
6500

6600
6700

7000
7100

7200
7300

7400
7500

7600
7700

A	0151	RANUM	0136
AL	0042	RETURN	0017
AMSG1	0154	SAVE	0143
AMSG2	0373	SUP	0346
ATYP	0152	THREE	0137
ATYP1	0153	TO	0131
BEGIN	0200	TOP1	0132
CRSCK	0305	TW6	0150
CT	0043	TYPAC	0327
CT1	0044	TYPE	0556
ER	0400	WORK	0127
FRMP1	0135	X1	0172
FROM	0133	X2	0173
FROM1	0134	X3	0174
GETRAN	0225	X4	0175
GON	0204	X5	0176
GTRAN1	0261		
HALT	0155		
INS1	0054		
INS10	0103		
INS11	0104		
INS12	0105		
INS13	0113		
INS14	0114		
INS15	0115		
INS16	0122		
INS17	0123		
INS18	0124		
INS19	0125		
INS2	0055		
INS3	0056		
INS4	0057		
INS5	0064		
INS6	0065		
INS7	0066		
INS8	0067		
INS9	0102		
ITON	0142		
JMP1	0156		
LIMHI	0141		
LIMLO	0140		
LOOP	0220		
LOOP1	0254		
LP1	0356		
M15	0045		
M207	0130		
M302	0046		
MSG1	0047		
MSG2	0074		
MSG3	0112		
MSK7	0147		
PATCH	0157		

