

Features in Data

- What do we know about the data?

▼ Different Features of data

ID	Weight	Sex	Heart Rate	Chest pain	Heart disease?
4328	110kg	M	81	4	Yes
5681	64kg	F	61	1	No
7911	81kg	M	57	0	No

Table 1.0: Patient records

- Weight
- Sex
- Heart Rate
- Chest Pain
- Use the feature to predict the target

Feature variables					Target variable
ID	Weight	Sex	Heart Rate	Chest pain	Heart disease?
4328	110kg	M	81	4	Yes
5681	64kg	F	61	1	No
7911	81kg	M	57	0	No

▼ Types of Feature Variables

ID	Weight	Sex	Heart Rate	Chest pain	Heart disease?
4328	110kg	M	81	4	Yes
5681	64kg	F	61	1	No
7911	81kg	M	57	0	No

Table 1.0: Patient records

Numerical features
Categorical features

- Numerical features
- Categorical features
- Feature Eng - Looking at different features of data and creating new ones/altering existing ones

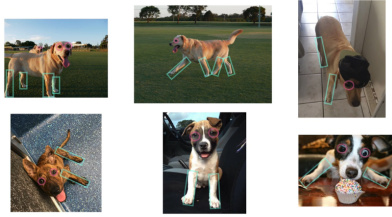
						Derived feature
ID	Weight	Sex	Heart Rate	Chest pain	Heart disease?	Visit in last year
4328	110kg	M	81	4	Yes	Yes
5681	64kg	F	61	1	No	Yes
7911	81kg	M	57	0	No	No

Table 1.0: Patient records

Numerical features
Categorical features

▼ Features for unstructured data

▼ Dogs Pictures



- Legs
- Eyes
- Shapes

▼ Features works in ML algo, when most of the samples have it

ID	Weight	Sex	Heart Rate	Chest pain	Heart disease?	not eaten food
4528	110kg	M	81	4	yes	yes
5681	64kg	F	61	1	no	?
7911	81kg	M	57	0	no	?

Table 1.0: Patient records

Want > 10% coverage

- Feature Coverage - How many samples have different features? Ideally every samples has the same features