

Section 2 - Coupons API (Part1)

▼ Setting Up the Project

▼ Creating a New Project

▼ Opening Visual Studio

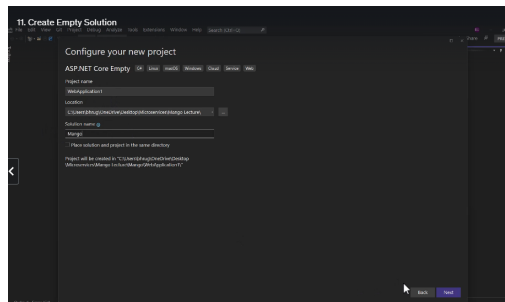
- Open Visual Studio to start a new project.

▼ Selecting Project Type

- Since we are building a microservices architecture, we need to create individual projects.

▼ Empty Solution

- Previously, there was an option for an empty solution, but it has been removed.
- Create an ASP.NET Core empty project as a workaround.



▼ Project Configuration

▼ Project Name and Solution Name

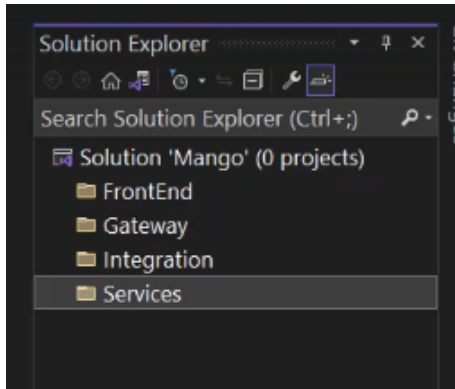
- Project name is not important, but the solution name should be "mango."
- Framework: .NET 8.
- Do not use top-level statements.

▼ Creating the Project

- Hit the create button to generate the project.
- Delete the temporary project to have an empty solution.

▼ 2. Organizing the Solution

▼ Folder Structure



▼ Front-End Folder

- Create a folder for the front-end application, which will be the MVC web application calling the microservices.

▼ Gateway Folder

- Create a folder for the gateway, which will be used for advanced concepts with Gateway later in the course.

▼ Integration Folder

- Create a folder for integration, which will handle messaging and related functionalities.

▼ Services Folder

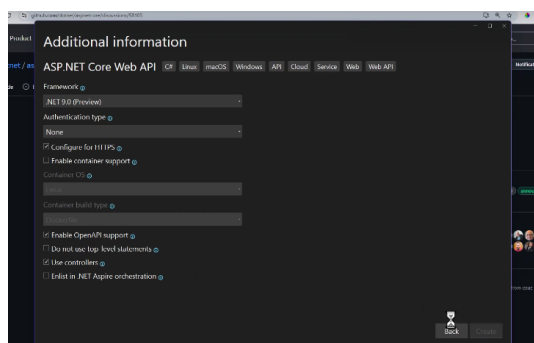
- Create a folder for services, where all microservices or API endpoints will be developed.

▼ 3.Swashbuckle

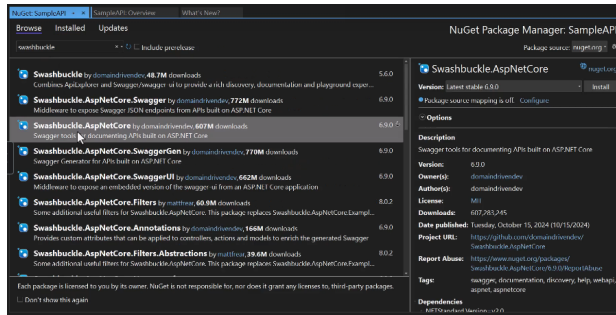
▼ Installing Swashbuckle

▼ Creating a New API Project

- Create a new ASP.NET Core API project named "sample API."
- Use .NET 9, enable OpenAPI support, and use controllers.



- Install Swashbuckle ASP.NET Core via NuGet packages.



▼ Configuring Swagger

- Open Program.cs and remove the default OpenAPI configuration.

```
builder.Services.AddControllers();
// Learn more about configuring OpenAPI
builder.Services.AddOpenApi();

var app = builder.Build();
```

- Add builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen() to the service container.

```
// Learn more about configuring OpenAPI at https://aka.ms/aspnetcore/swashbuckle
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen();

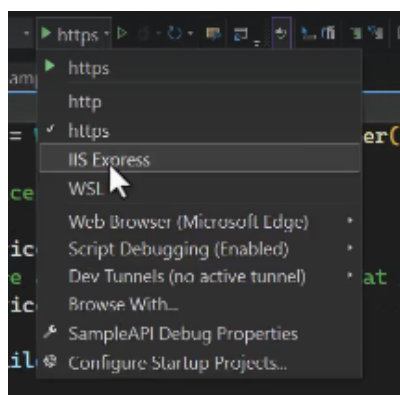
var app = builder.Build();

// Configure the HTTP request pipeline.
if (app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseSwagger();
    app.UseSwaggerUI();
}
```

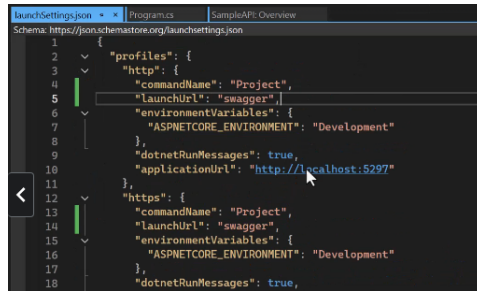
- Add app.UseSwagger() and app.UseSwaggerUI() to the pipeline for development.

▼ Running the Application

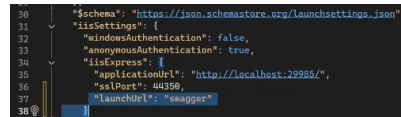
- Change the launch settings to use IIS Express.



- ▼ Modify launchSettings.json to set the default path to Swagger.



- Change in IISExpress

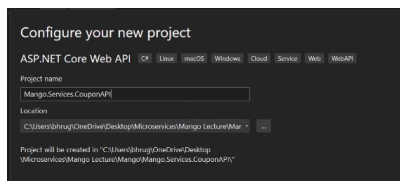


- Run the application to ensure Swagger documentation loads by default.

▼ 4. Creating the Coupon API

▼ Project Setup

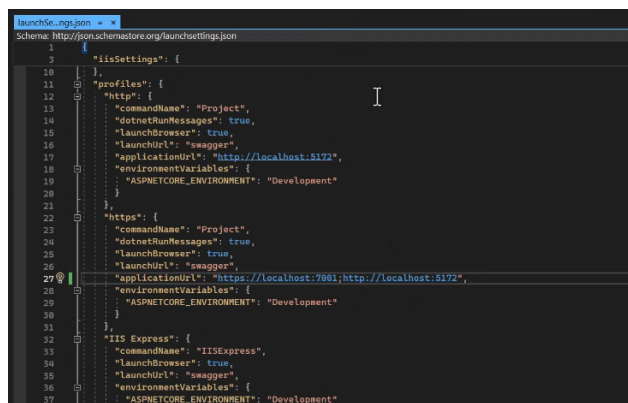
▼ Creating the Coupon API Project



- Create a new ASP.NET Core Web API project named "mango.services.couponAPI."
- Use .NET 8 and controllers.

▼ Configuring the Project

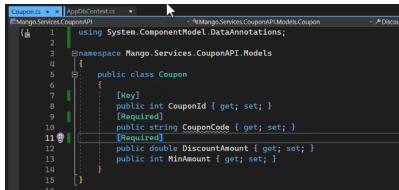
- Run the application to ensure it is set up correctly.
- Update the port number to 7001 in launchSettings.json.



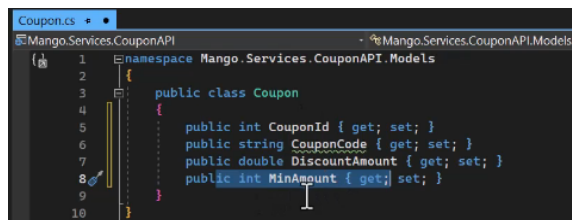
▼ 5. Building the Coupon Model

▼ Creating the Model

▼ Coupon Model

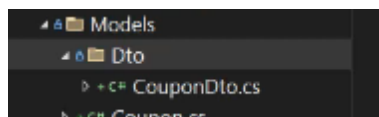


- Create a new folder for models and add a class file named "Coupon.cs."
- Define properties: CouponID, CouponCode, DiscountAmount, and MinimumAmount.

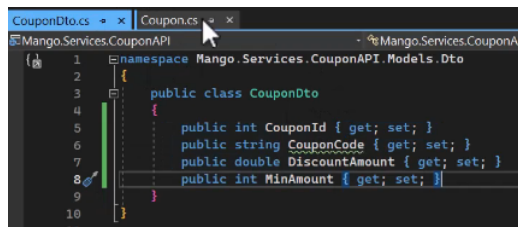


▼ DTO (Data Transfer Object)

- Create a DTO folder and add a class file named "CouponDTO.cs."



- Copy the properties from the Coupon model to the CouponDTO.

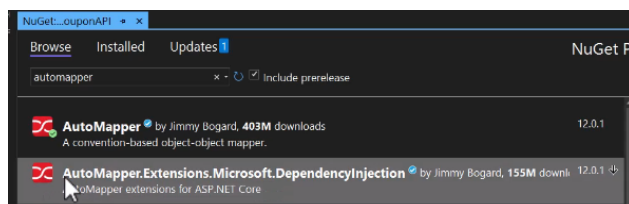


▼ 6. Setting Up the Database

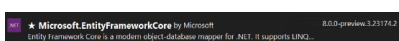
▼ Installing NuGet Packages

▼ AutoMapper

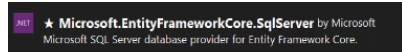
- Install AutoMapper and AutoMapper.Extensions.Microsoft.DependencyInjection.



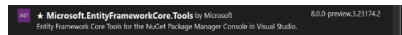
▼ Entity Framework Core



- Install Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer.



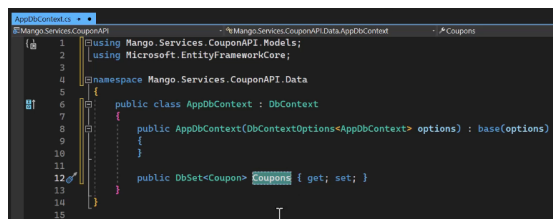
- Install Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools.



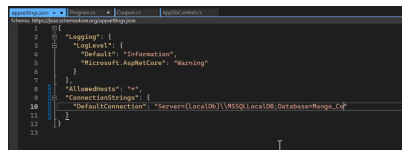
- Install Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.JwtBearer.

▼ Configuring the Database

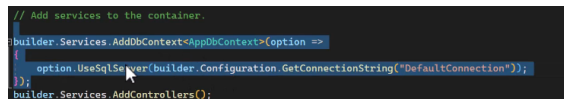
- Create a new folder for data and add a class file named "AppDbContext.cs."



- Implement the DbContext class and configure the connection string in appsettings.json.



- Add the connection string to the service container in Program.cs.

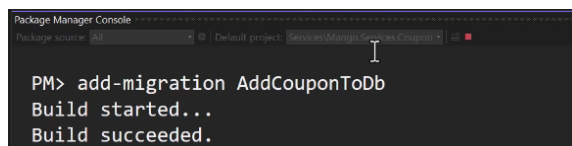


▼ 7. Creating the Database and Tables

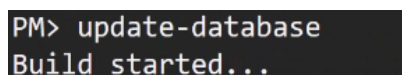
▼ Adding Migrations

▼ Initial Migration

- Use the Package Manager Console to add a migration named "AddCouponToDB."



- Update the database to create the Coupon table.



▼ Seeding the Database

- Override the OnModelCreating method in ApplicationDbContext.cs to seed initial data.

```
protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
    base.OnModelCreating(modelBuilder);

    modelBuilder.Entity<Coupon>().HasData(new Coupon
    {
        CouponId = 1,
        CouponCode = "10OFF",
        DiscountAmount = 10,
        MinAmount = 20
    });
}
```

- Add a new migration named "SeedCouponTables."

```
Package Manager Console
Package source: All
- @ Default project: Services\Mango.Services.Coupon ?
VALUES (N'20230417175518_AddCouponTot
Done.
PM> add-migration SeedCouponTables
Build started...
```

- Implement a method to apply migrations automatically on application startup.

```
void ApplyMigration()
{
    using (var scope = app.Services.CreateScope())
    {
        var _db = scope.ServiceProvider.GetRequiredService<AppDbContext>();
        if (_db.Database.GetPendingMigrations().Count() > 0)
        {
            _db.Database.Migrate();
        }
    }
}
```

▼ 8. Building the Coupon API Controller

▼ Creating the Controller

▼ CouponApiController

- Add a new API controller named "CouponApiController.cs."

```
using Mango.Services.CouponAPI.Data;
using Mango.Services.CouponAPI.Models;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
namespace Mango.Services.CouponAPI.Controllers
{
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    [ApiController]
    public class CouponApiController : ControllerBase
    {
        private readonly AppDbContext _db;

        public CouponApiController(AppDbContext db)
        {
            _db = db;
        }

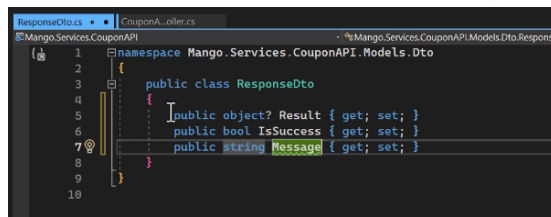
        [HttpGet]
        public object Get()
        {
            try
            {
                IEnumerable<Coupon> objList = _db.Coupons.ToList();
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
            }
        }
    }
}
```

- Implement endpoints for CRUD operations: GetAll, GetById, GetByCode, Create, Update, and Delete.

```
[HttpGet]
//[Route("{id:int}")]
public object Get(int id)
{
    try
    {
        Coupon objList = _db.Coupons.First(u=>u.CouponId==id);
        return objList;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
    }
    return null;
}
```

▼ Common Response DTO

- Create a class file named "ResponseDTO.cs" to define a common response structure.

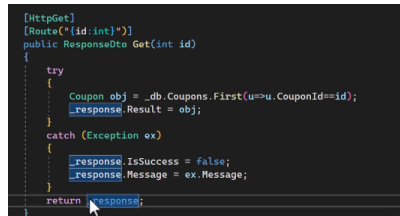


```

1 namespace Mango.Services.CouponAPI
2 {
3     public class ResponseDto
4     {
5         public object? Result { get; set; }
6         public bool IsSuccess { get; set; }
7         public string Message { get; set; }
8     }
9 }
10

```

- Modify the controller to return ResponseDTO for all endpoints.



```

[HttpGet]
[Route("{id:int}")]
public ResponseDto Get(int id)
{
    try
    {
        Coupon obj = _db.Coupons.First(u=>u.CouponId==id);
        _response.Result = obj;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        _response.IsSuccess = false;
        _response.Message = ex.Message;
    }
    return _response;
}

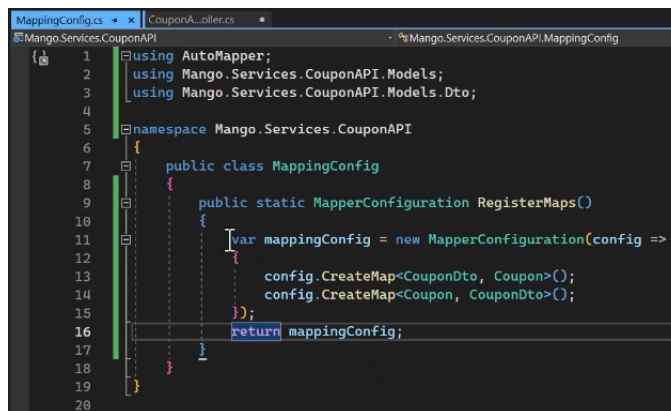
```

▼ 9. Implementing AutoMapper

▼ Configuring AutoMapper

▼ Mapping Configuration

- Create a new class file named "MappingConfig.cs" to define mapping configurations.

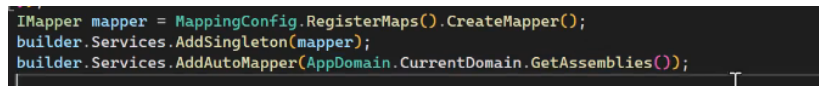


```

1 using AutoMapper;
2 using Mango.Services.CouponAPI.Models;
3 using Mango.Services.CouponAPI.Models.Dto;
4
5 namespace Mango.Services.CouponAPI
6 {
7     public class MappingConfig
8     {
9         public static MapperConfiguration RegisterMaps()
10         {
11             var mappingConfig = new MapperConfiguration(config =>
12             {
13                 config.CreateMap<CouponDto, Coupon>();
14                 config.CreateMap<Coupon, CouponDto>();
15             });
16             return mappingConfig;
17         }
18     }
19 }
20

```

- Register the mapping configuration in Program.cs.



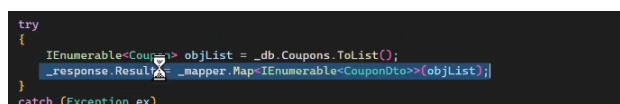
```

IMapper mapper = MappingConfig.RegisterMaps().CreateMapper();
builder.Services.AddSingleton(mapper);
builder.Services.AddAutoMapper(AppDomain.CurrentDomain.GetAssemblies());

```

▼ Using AutoMapper in the Controller

- Inject AutoMapper using dependency injection.
- Use AutoMapper to map between Coupon and CouponDTO in the controller endpoints.



```

try
{
    IEnumerable<Coupon> objList = _db.Coupons.ToList();
    _response.Result = _mapper.Map<IEnumerable<CouponDto>>(objList);
}
catch (Exception ex)

```

▼ 10. Finalizing the Coupon API

▼ Testing the Endpoints

▼ Running the Application

- Run the application and use Swagger to test the endpoints.
- Ensure that all CRUD operations (GetAll, GetById, GetByCode, Create, Update, Delete) are working as expected.

```
[HttpPost]
public ResponseDto Post([FromBody] CouponDto couponDto)
{
    try
    {
        Coupon obj = _mapper.Map<Coupon>(couponDto);
        _db.Coupons.Add(obj);
        _db.SaveChanges();
        _response.Result = _mapper.Map<CouponDto>(obj);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        _response.IsSuccess = false;
        _response.Message = ex.Message;
    }
}
```