

```

1 #####
2 # IMPORTS
3 #####
4 import numpy as np
5 import os
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 import matplotlib as mpl
8 #####
9 # Variable declaration
10 #####
11 isPlotReqd = True
12 isPlotPdf = True
13 #####
14 # Settings for plot
15 #####
16 if (True == isPlotReqd):
17     if (True == isPlotPdf):
18         mpl.use('pdf')
19         fig_width = 3.487
20         fig_height = fig_width / 1.618
21         rcParams = {
22             'font.family': 'serif',
23             'font.serif': 'Times New Roman',
24             'text.usetex': True,
25             'xtick.labelsize': 8,
26             'ytick.labelsize': 8,
27             'axes.labelsize': 8,
28             'legend.fontsize': 8,
29             'figure.figsize': [fig_width, fig_height]
30         }
31         plt.rcParams.update(rcParams)
32 #####
33 # PARAMETERS
34 #####
35 T = 1.
36 Q = 1.
37 t_0 = 0
38 t_N = 50
39 t = np.linspace(t_0, t_N, num=t_N+1)
40 N = len(t)
41 num_run = 100
42 x_0 = 0.
43 np.random.seed(1)
44 #####
45 # PROCESS NOISE
46 #####
47 w_k = np.sqrt(Q) * np.random.normal(0, 1, (N-1, num_run)) # We dont have any process noise at t=0
48 w_k = np.vstack((np.zeros((1, num_run)), w_k))
49 #####
50 # SYSTEM STATES
51 #####
52 x_k = np.cumsum(w_k, axis=0)
53 #####
54 # Plot of error curves
55 #####
56 if (True == isPlotReqd):
57     #####
58     # Configure axis and grid
59     #####
60     fig = plt.figure()
61     ax = fig.add_subplot(111)

```

```

62 fig.subplots_adjust(left=.15, bottom=.16, right=.99, top=.97)
63
64 ax.set_axisbelow(True)
65 ax.minorticks_on()
66 ax.grid(which='major', linestyle='-', linewidth='0.5')
67 ax.grid(which='minor', linestyle='-.', linewidth='0.5')
68 for run in range(num_run):
69     ax.plot(t, x_k[:, run])
70
71 ax.set_xlabel(r'$t_k$', fontsize=8)
72 ax.set_ylabel(r'$x_k$', fontsize=8)
73
74 # plt.legend()
75 if (True == isPlotPdf):
76     if not os.path.exists('./generatedPlots'):
77         os.makedirs('generatedPlots')
78         fig.savefig('./generatedPlots/q2_d.pdf')
79 else:
80     plt.show()
81 #####
82 # ENSEMBLE standard deviation
83 #####
84 #
85 print('Ensemble standard deviation at t=5 is ', np.std(x_k[5, :]))
86 print('Ensemble standard deviation at t=25 is ', np.std(x_k[25, :]))
87 print('Ensemble standard deviation at t=50 is ', np.std(x_k[50, :]))
88 #####
89 #
90 # (e) COVARIANCE ANALYSIS
91 #####
92 #
93 P = np.ones((N-1, 1))
94 P = np.vstack((np.zeros((1,1)), P))
95 P_k = np.cumsum(P)
96 sigma_k = np.sqrt(P_k)
97 #####
98 # Plot of error curves
99 #####
100 if (True == isPlotReqd):
101     #####
102     # Configure axis and grid
103     #####
104     fig = plt.figure()
105     ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
106     fig.subplots_adjust(left=.15, bottom=.16, right=.99, top=.97)
107
108     ax.set_axisbelow(True)
109     ax.minorticks_on()
110     ax.grid(which='major', linestyle='-', linewidth='0.5')
111     ax.grid(which='minor', linestyle='-.', linewidth='0.5')
112     for run in range(num_run):
113         ax.plot(t, x_k[:, run])
114         ax.plot(t, sigma_k, color='k', label='$\sigma_k$')
115         ax.plot(t, -sigma_k, color='k')
116     ax.set_xlabel(r'$t_k$', fontsize=8)
117     ax.set_ylabel(r'$x_k$', fontsize=8)
118
119     plt.legend()
120     if (True == isPlotPdf):
121         if not os.path.exists('./generatedPlots'):

```

```
119     os.makedirs('generatedPlots')
120     fig.savefig('./generatedPlots/q 2_e.pdf')
121     else:
122         plt.show()
123
124 print('Covariance analysis: standard deviation at t=5 is ', sigma_k[5])
125 print('Covariance analysis: standard deviation at t=10 is ', sigma_k[10])
```