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1 #####
2 # IMPORTS
3 #####
4 import numpy as np
5 import os
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 import matplotlib as mpl
8 from kalman import kalman_filter
9 #####
10 # Variable declaration
11 #####
12 isPlotReqd = True
13 isPlotPdf = True
14 #####
15 # Settings for plot
16 #####
17 if (True == isPlotReqd):
18     if (True == isPlotPdf):
19         mpl.use('pdf')
20         fig_width = 3.487
21         fig_height = fig_width / 1.618
22         rcParams = {
23             'font.family': 'serif',
24             'font.serif': 'Times New Roman',
25             'text.usetex': True,
26             'xtick.labelsize': 8,
27             'ytick.labelsize': 8,
28             'axes.labelsize': 8,
29             'legend.fontsize': 8,
30             'figure.figsize': [fig_width, fig_height]
31         }
32         plt.rcParams.update(rcParams)
33 #####
34 # CODE STARTS HERE
35 #####
36 #####
37 # Parameters
38 #####
39 x_0 = np.array([[650.], [250.]])
40 x_0_hat = np.array([[600.], [200.]])
41 P_0_hat = np.array([[500., 0.], [0., 200.]])
42 Q = np.array([[0., 0.], [0., 10.]])
43 H = np.array([[1, 0]])
44 R = 10.
45 F = np.array([[0.5, 2.], [0, 1]])
46 G = np.zeros(x_0_hat.shape)
47 #####
48 # Time steps
49 #####
50 num_step = 10
51 t = np.linspace(0, num_step, num=num_step + 1)
52 #####
53 # Dynamic system simulation
54 #####
55 class dynamic_system():
56     def __init__(self, num_step, x_0, F, G, H, Q, R):
57         self.num_step = num_step
58         self.t = np.linspace(0, num_step, num=num_step + 1)
59         self.x_0 = x_0
60         self.F = F
61         self.G = G

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62     self.H = H
63     self.Q = Q
64     self.R = R # Right not supporting scalar R
65     def get_simulated_measurements(self):
66         w_f = np.zeros(self.t.shape)
67         w_f[1:] = np.sqrt(self.Q[1, 1]) * np.random.normal(0, 1, (self.t.shape[0] - 1,))
68         w_k = np.vstack((np.zeros(self.t.shape), w_f))
69
70         x_true = np.zeros((self.x_0.shape[0], self.t.shape[0]))
71         x_true[:, 0] = self.x_0[:, 0]
72         y_k = np.zeros((1, self.t.shape[0]))
73         for step in range(self.num_step):
74             x_true[:, step + 1] = self.F @ x_true[:, step] + w_k[:, step]
75             y_k[0, step + 1] = self.H @ x_true[:, step + 1] + np.sqrt(self.R) * np.random.normal()
76         return y_k
77 #####
78 # Kalman filter prediction
79 #####
80 ds = dynamic_system(num_step=num_step, x_0=x_0, F=F, G=G, H=H, Q=Q, R=R)
81 y_k = ds.get_simulated_measurements()
82 kf = kalman_filter(init_state=x_0_hat, init_est_err=P_0_hat, Q=Q, R=R, F=F, G=G, H=H, y_k=y_k,
83                     num_step=num_step)
84 kf.run_kalman()
85 kf.run_fb_smoother(num_meas=10, est_idx=-1)
86 P_f = kf.get_est_error_cov()
87 P_fb = kf.get_est_error_cov_fb_sm()
88 #####
89 # Plot of cov of estimation error: population
90 #####
91 if (True == isPlotReqd):
92     #####
93     # Configure axis and grid
94     #####
95     fig = plt.figure()
96     ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
97     fig.subplots_adjust(left=.15, bottom=.16, right=.99, top=.97)
98
99     ax.set_axisbelow(True)
100    ax.minorticks_on()
101    ax.grid(which='major', linestyle='-', linewidth='0.5')
102    ax.grid(which='minor', linestyle="-.", linewidth='0.5')
103
104    ax.plot(t, P_f[0, 0, :], color='r', label='Population error cov: forward')
105    ax.plot(t, P_fb[0, 0, :], color='g', label='Population error cov: smoothed')
106
107    ax.set_xlabel(r'time', fontsize=8)
108    ax.set_ylabel(r'standard deviation', fontsize=8)
109
110    plt.legend()
111    if (True == isPlotPdf):
112        if not os.path.exists('./generatedPlots'):
113            os.makedirs('generatedPlots')
114            fig.savefig('./generatedPlots/q5_population_cov.pdf')
115        else:
116            plt.show()
117    #####
118    # Plot of cov of estimation error: food
119    #####
120    if (True == isPlotReqd):
121        #####
122        # Configure axis and grid

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122 #####
123 fig = plt.figure()
124 ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
125 fig.subplots_adjust(left=.15, bottom=.16, right=.99, top=.97)
126
127 ax.set_axisbelow(True)
128 ax.minorticks_on()
129 ax.grid(which='major', linestyle='-', linewidth='0.5')
130 ax.grid(which='minor', linestyle="-.", linewidth='0.5')
131
132 ax.plot(t, P_f[1, 1, :], color='b', label='food error cov: forward')
133 ax.plot(t, P_fb[1, 1, :], color='m', label='food error cov: smoothed')
134
135 ax.set_xlabel(r'time', fontsize=8)
136 ax.set_ylabel(r'standard deviation', fontsize=8)
137
138 plt.legend()
139 if (True == isPlotPdf):
140     if not os.path.exists('./generatedPlots'):
141         os.makedirs('generatedPlots')
142         fig.savefig('./generatedPlots/q5_food_cov.pdf')
143     else:
144         plt.show()
145 #####
146 # (b) Percentage change of cov estimates at initial time due to smoothing
147 #####
148 improvement_popu = ((P_f[0, 0, 0] - P_fb[0, 0, 0])/P_fb[0, 0, 0])*100.
149 improvement_food = ((P_f[1, 1, 0] - P_fb[1, 1, 0])/P_fb[1, 1, 0])*100.
150 print('Percentage change of initial estimation error variance due to smoothing: population: ',
151       improvement_popu)
152 print('Percentage change of initial estimation error variance due to smoothing: food: ',
153       improvement_food)
154 #####
155 # (c) Numerical estimate of error cov at initial time
156 #####
157 n_run = 100
158 init_cov_est_popu = np.zeros((n_run,))
159 init_cov_est_food = np.zeros((n_run,))
160 for run_idx in range(n_run):
161     y_k = ds.get_simulated_measurements()
162     kf.y_k = y_k
163     kf.run_fb_smoother(num_meas=10, est_idx=-1)
164     P_fb_est = kf.get_est_error_cov_fb_sm()
165     init_cov_est_popu[run_idx] = P_fb_est[0, 0, 0]
166     init_cov_est_food[run_idx] = P_fb_est[1, 1, 0]
167 print('Numerical estimate of initial population error cov = ', np.mean(init_cov_est_popu))
168 print('Theoretical estimate of initial population error cov = ', P_fb[0, 0, 0])
169 print('Numerical estimate of initial food supply error cov = ', np.mean(init_cov_est_food))
170 print('Theoretical estimate of initial food supply error cov = ', P_fb[1, 1, 0])

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