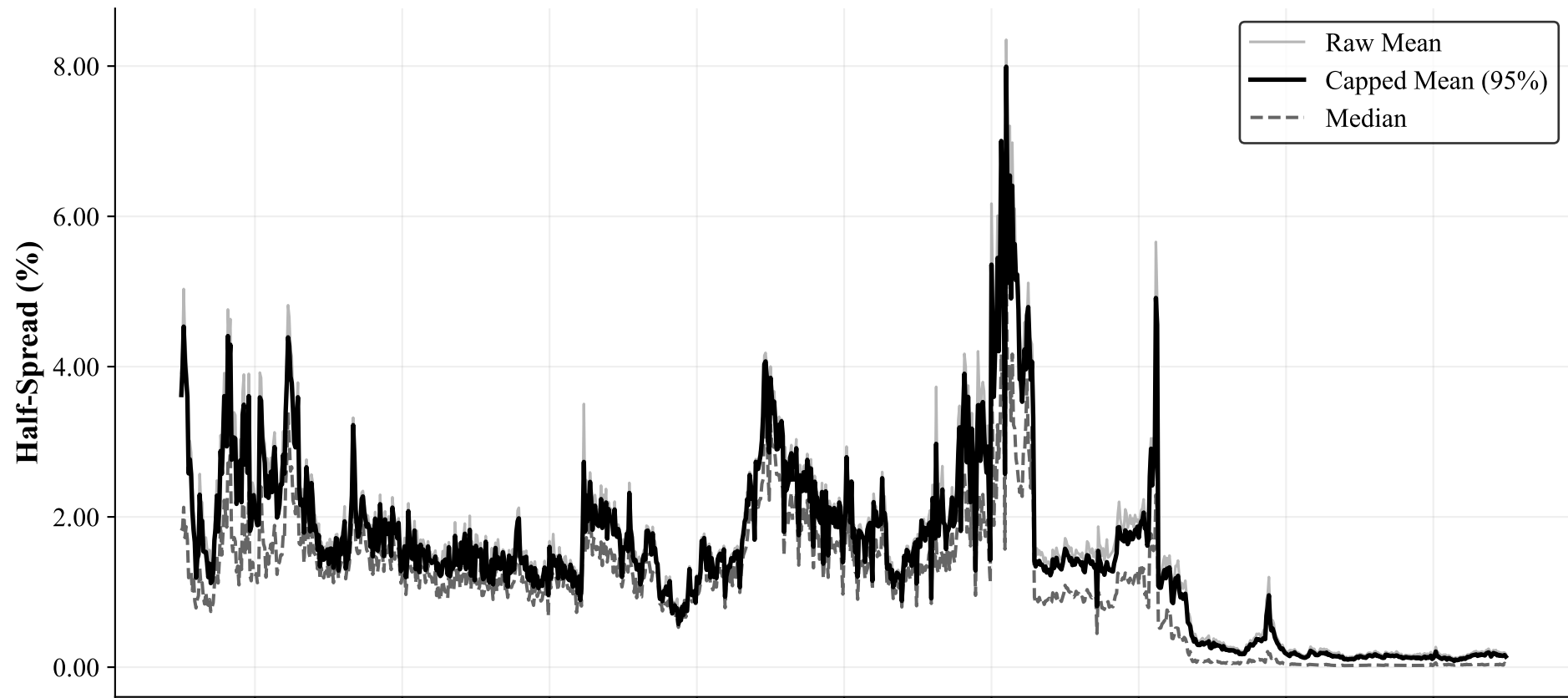


# Bid-Ask Spreads: Comparison of Estimation Methods



## Outlier Impact: Raw Mean – Capped Mean

