```
\{(4, 4), (1, 1), (3, 3), (2, 2)\}
Relation 1:
Relation 1 is reflexive:
                                                                                                                                                                                          True
Reflexive closure of relation 1:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(4, 4), (1, 1), (3, 3), (2, 2)\}
                                                                                                                                                                                           {('c', 'c'), ('a', 'a')}
Relation 2:
Relation 2 is reflexive:
                                                                                                                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                                                                                          {('d', 'd'), ('c', 'c'), ('a', 'a'), ('b',
Reflexive closure of relation 2:
'b')}
Relation 3:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(4, 4), (1, 2), (3, 3), (2, 1)\}
Relation 3 is symmetric:
                                                                                                                                                                                          True
Symmetric closure of relation 3:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(4, 4), (1, 2), (3, 3), (2, 1)\}
Relation 4:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(1, 2), (3, 3)\}
Relation 4 is symmetric:
                                                                                                                                                                                         False
Symmetric closure of relation 4:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(1, 2), (2, 1), (3, 3)\}
Relation 5:
                                                                                                                                                                                          {('d', 'd'), ('b', 'c'), ('a', 'b'), ('a',
'c')}
Relation 5 is transitive:
                                                                                                                                                                                          True
Transitive closure of relation 5:
                                                                                                                                                                                          {('d', 'd'), ('b', 'c'), ('a', 'b'), ('a',
'c')}
Relation 6:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(2, 2), (3, 1), (1, 1), (1, 3), (3, 2)\}
Relation 6 is transitive:
                                                                                                                                                                                         False
Transitive closure of relation 6:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(3, 3), (1, 2), (2, 2), (3, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1,
3), (3, 2)}
                                                                                                                                                                                         \{(2, 3), (1, 1), (2, 2)\}
Relation 7:
Relation 7 is an equivalence relation:
                                                                                                                                                                                                          False
Reasons:
                                                                                                                                                            ['Not reflexive', 'Not symmetric']
Relation 8:
                                                                                                                                                                                          {('b', 'c'), ('c', 'b'), ('b', 'b'), ('c',
 'c'), ('a', 'a')}
Relation 8 is an equivalence relation:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                True
                                                                                                                                                            ['Reflexive, symmetric, and transitive']
Reasons:
Relation 9:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(4, 4), (1, 2), (3, 3), (2, 2), (1, 1), (4, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (2, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1, 4), (1,
1), (4, 2)}
Relation 9 is a poset:
                                                                                                                                                             ['Reflexive, antisymmetric, and transitive']
Reasons:
                                                                                                                                                                                          \{(0, 1), (1, 2), (0, 0), (1, 1), (0, 3), (2, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (2, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1, 1), (1,
Relation 10:
0), (0, 2), (3, 3), (2, 2), (1, 0), (1, 3)
Relation 10 is a poset:
                                                                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                             ['Not antisymmetric', 'Not transitive']
Reasons:
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