

```

1 import java.util.*;
2 import java.lang.*;
3 import java.io.*;
4
5 class Graph {
6     class Edge implements Comparable<Edge>
7     {
8         int src, dest, weight;
9
10        public int compareTo(Edge compareEdge)
11        {
12            return this.weight - compareEdge.weight;
13        }
14    };
15
16    class subset
17    {
18        int parent, rank;
19    };
20
21    int V, E;
22    Edge edge[];
23
24    Graph(int v, int e)
25    {
26        V = v;
27        E = e;
28        edge = new Edge[E];
29        for (int i = 0; i < e; ++i)
30            edge[i] = new Edge();
31    }
32
33    int find(subset subsets[], int i)
34    {
35        if (subsets[i].parent != i)
36            subsets[i].parent
37                = find(subsets, subsets[i].parent);
38
39        return subsets[i].parent;
40    }
41
42    void Union(subset subsets[], int x, int y)
43    {
44        int xroot = find(subsets, x);
45        int yroot = find(subsets, y);
46
47        if (subsets[xroot].rank
48            < subsets[yroot].rank)
49            subsets[xroot].parent = yroot;
50        else if (subsets[xroot].rank
51            > subsets[yroot].rank)
52            subsets[yroot].parent = xroot;
53
54        else {
55            subsets[yroot].parent = xroot;
56            subsets[xroot].rank++;
57        }

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58 }
59
60 void KruskalMST()
61 {
62     Edge result[] = new Edge[V];
63
64     int e = 0;
65
66     int i = 0;
67     for (i = 0; i < V; ++i)
68         result[i] = new Edge();
69
70     Arrays.sort(edge);
71
72     subset subsets[] = new subset[V];
73     for (i = 0; i < V; ++i)
74         subsets[i] = new subset();
75
76     for (int v = 0; v < V; ++v)
77     {
78         subsets[v].parent = v;
79         subsets[v].rank = 0;
80     }
81
82     i = 0;
83
84     while (e < V - 1)
85     {
86         Edge next_edge = edge[i++];
87
88         int x = find(subsets, next_edge.src);
89         int y = find(subsets, next_edge.dest);
90
91         if (x != y) {
92             result[e++] = next_edge;
93             Union(subsets, x, y);
94         }
95     }
96
97     System.out.println("Following are the edges in "
98         + "the constructed MST");
99     int minimumCost = 0;
100    for (i = 0; i < e; ++i)
101    {
102        System.out.println(result[i].src + " -- "
103            + result[i].dest
104            + " == " + result[i].weight);
105        minimumCost += result[i].weight;
106    }
107    System.out.println("Minimum Cost Spanning Tree "
108        + minimumCost);
109 }
110
111 public static void main(String[] args)
112 {
113     int V = 4;
114     int E = 5;
115     Graph graph = new Graph(V, E);

```

```
116
117 graph.edge[0].src = 0;
118 graph.edge[0].dest = 1;
119 graph.edge[0].weight = 10;
120
121 graph.edge[1].src = 0;
122 graph.edge[1].dest = 2;
123 graph.edge[1].weight = 6;
124
125 graph.edge[2].src = 0;
126 graph.edge[2].dest = 3;
127 graph.edge[2].weight = 5;
128
129 graph.edge[3].src = 1;
130 graph.edge[3].dest = 3;
131 graph.edge[3].weight = 15;
132
133 graph.edge[4].src = 2;
134 graph.edge[4].dest = 3;
135 graph.edge[4].weight = 4;
136
137 graph.KruskalMST();
138 }
139 }
```