

ABSTRACT

Neural Style Transfer (NST) is a deep learning technique that synthesizes a new image by blending the content of one image with the artistic style of another. By leveraging the representational power of convolutional neural networks (CNNs), particularly models pre-trained on large image datasets like VGG-19, NST extracts high-level content features from a source image and stylistic features from a reference style image. The process involves optimizing a target image to minimize a loss function that balances content similarity and style resemblance. This method enables the transformation of ordinary photographs into visually striking artworks in the style of famous artists or paintings. Neural style transfer has significant applications in art generation, design, and creative AI, highlighting the intersection between artificial intelligence and artistic expression.

Neural Style Transfer (NST) represents a groundbreaking application of deep learning where visual creativity meets artificial intelligence. At its core, NST relies on convolutional neural networks (CNNs) trained for image recognition, which are repurposed to extract and separate high-level content features and lower-level style features from input images. The process involves calculating style representations using Gram matrices and comparing them with those of the generated image to guide the learning process. By minimizing both the content and style losses through iterative optimization, NST gradually refines a new image to match the desired characteristics. Unlike traditional image processing methods, NST doesn't rely on hard-coded filters or templates but instead learns abstract visual features through deep layers of the network, allowing for much more flexible and sophisticated image transformations. As research advances, faster and more efficient versions of NST continue to emerge, enabling real-time style transfer and broader accessibility to AI-powered visuals.

Akshay Prakash

Guide: Asst prof Soumya AV