

# Smart Contracts in Healthcare Arnav Raj (4th Year)

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#### INTRODUCTION

Managing healthcare data, collecting insurance claims, and securing patient consent are just a few of the difficulties the healthcare sector must overcome. Traditional systems frequently exhibit inefficiencies, lack transparency, and security flaws. Smart contracts and the adoption of block chain technology offer a potentially effective remedy for these problems.

# **PURPOSES**

The following are this project's main goals:

- To examine the idea of smart contracts and possible uses for them in the healthcare industry.
- To pinpoint the precise applications of smart contracts in the healthcare industry, with a focus on patient consent, insurance claims, and medical data.
- To investigate the difficulties and impediments to the use of smart contracts in the healthcare industry.
- To offer advice and best practices for implementing smart contracts in the healthcare industry.

#### **REPORT'S PURPOSE**

In this research, the utility of smart contracts in healthcare is examined, with a focus on three crucial areas: patient consent management, insurance claim processing, and management of medical data. To demonstrate the viability of smart contracts in the healthcare industry, it includes an examination of the advantages and disadvantages of each as well as case studies from the actual world.

#### **OVERVIEW OF SMART CONTRACTS**

Smart contracts are agreements that automatically carry out their obligations because they are encoded in code. When certain criteria are met, they automatically execute and enforce contractual agreements. Because these contracts are kept on a blockchain, immutability, transparency, and trust are all guaranteed.

#### **HEALTHCARE USE CASES**

Management of Healthcare Records

Healthcare records may be managed and shared securely between patients, providers, and insurance via smart contracts. Patients maintain ownership of their information while allowing access.

**Processing Insurance Claims** 

Both insurers and policyholders stand to gain from the automation of insurance claims through smart contracts, which speeds up claim acceptance, lowers fraud, and improves payment accuracy.

#### MANAGEMENT OF PATIENT CONSENT

By using smart contracts to manage patient permission, it is possible to comply with regulations like the GDPR while giving patients choice over who has access to their data and for what purposes.

# **SUMMARY**

By tackling persistent issues with record administration, insurance claims, and patient consent, smart contracts in healthcare have the potential to change the sector. Although there are difficulties, the advantages of greater security, openness, and effectiveness make smart contracts an attractive potential for healthcare organizations open to innovation.