

Arnav Surve

CNIT 176 Lab 05

09/28/2022

### Three Input AND

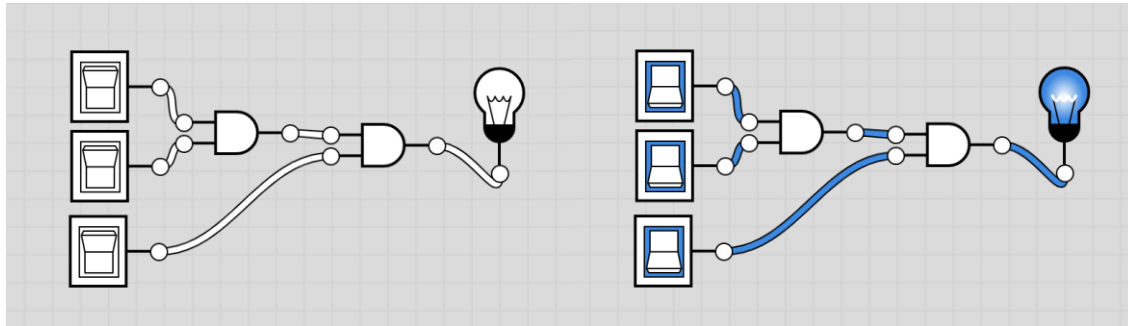


Figure 1: Three Input AND Gate

X	Y	Z	$X \wedge Y \wedge Z$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

Figure 2: Three Input AND Truth Table

### NAND & NOR

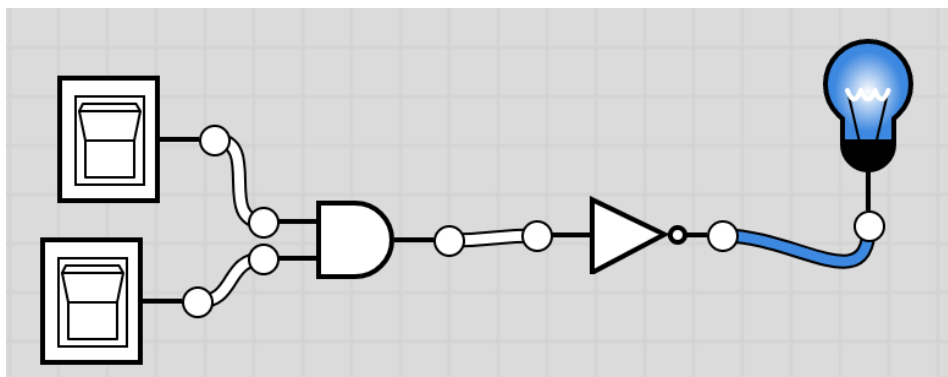


Figure 3: NAND Gate

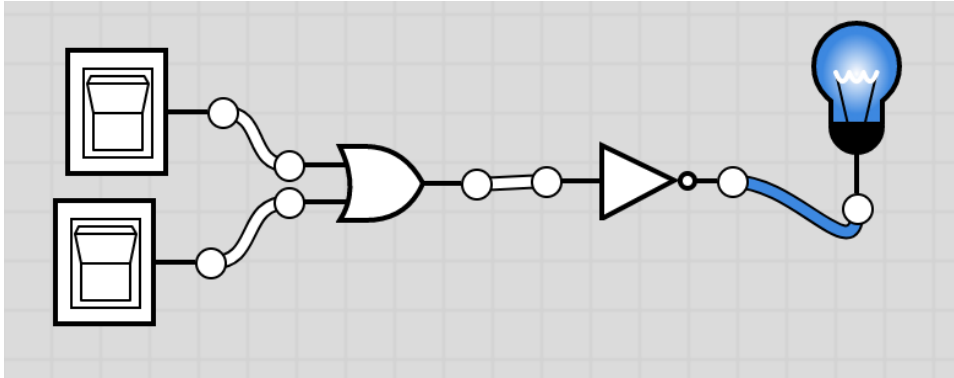


Figure 4: NOR Gate

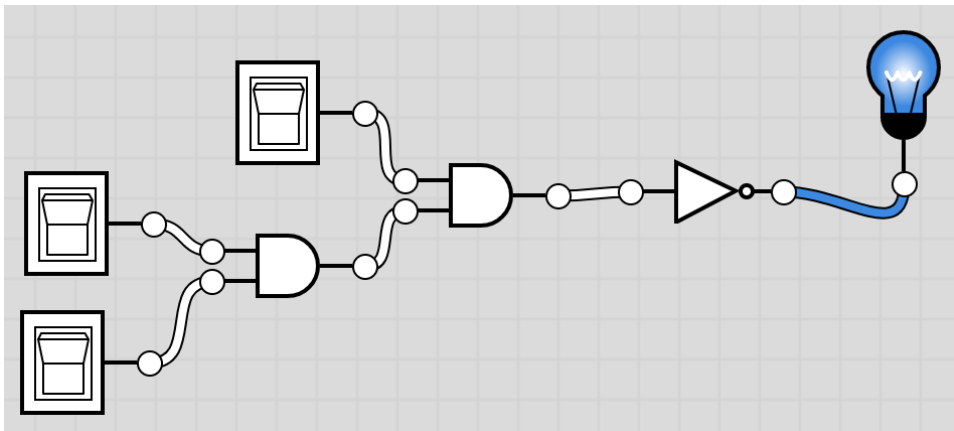


Figure 5: 3 Input NAND Gate

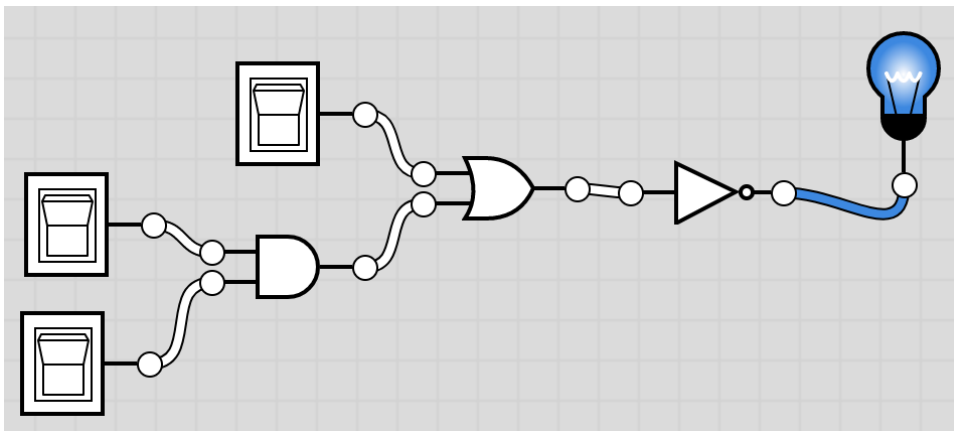


Figure 6: 3 Input NOR Gate

DeMorgan's Law states  $(xy)' = x' + y'$  and  $(x + y)' = x'y'$ . These results relate to DeMorgan's Law by showing the complement of a function, NAND is equivalent to an AND gate with inverted inputs as can be seen in figures 3 and 5. Similarly, a function, NOR is equivalent to an OR gate with inverted inputs as

seen in figures 4 and 6. The two representations are logically equivalent and can be used interchangeably with similar truth tables.

### **Non-Inverting Buffer**

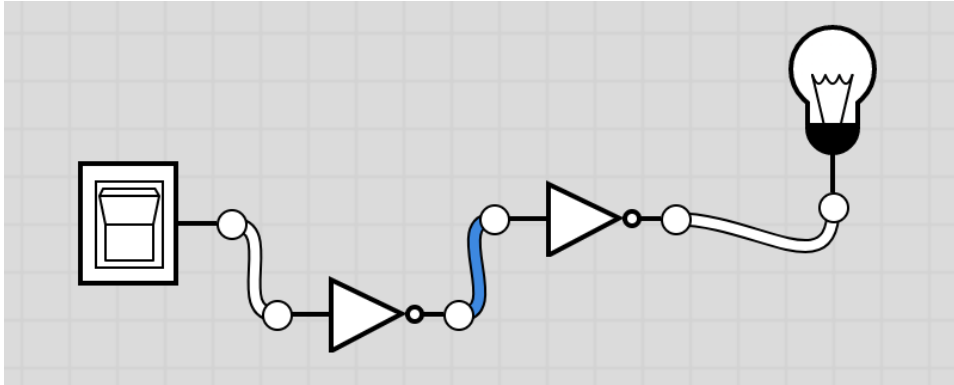


Figure 7: Non-Inverting Buffer

The circuit in figure 7 works as a non-inverting buffer according to the Boolean law which states that anything complemented twice is equal to the original. In this case, the input of 0 is inverted once to return 1, then inverted again to return the original state of 0.