```
import { useEffect, useState } from "react"
const LEAK_RATE = 1 / 1000
export default function LeakyBucket() {
      const [charQueue, setCharQueue] = useState<string[]>([])
      const [outputQueue, setOutputQueue] = useState<string[]>([])
      const appendChar = (char: string) \Rightarrow {
            setCharQueue((prevChars) ⇒ {
                   return [...prevChars, char]
            })
      }
      useEffect(() \Rightarrow \{
            function keyHandler(event: KeyboardEvent) {
                   appendChar(event.key)
            }
            window.addEventListener("keydown", keyHandler)
            return () \Rightarrow {
                   window.removeEventListener("keydown", keyHandler)
            }
      }, [])
      useEffect(() \Rightarrow \{
            const interval = setInterval(() \Rightarrow {
                   setCharQueue((prevChars) ⇒ {
                         const [char, ...rest] = prevChars
                         setOutputQueue((prevOutput) \Rightarrow {}
                                return [...prevOutput, char]
                         })
                         return rest
                   })
            }, 1 / LEAK_RATE)
            return () \Rightarrow {
                   clearInterval(interval)
      }, [])
      return (
            <div
                   className={
                         "w-screen h-screen flex flex-col items-center justify-
center p-4 gap-4"
                   <div className={"flex flex-col items-center gap-2"}>
                         <div className={"flex gap-2"}>
```

```
<span>{"Input: "}</span>
                               <span>{charQueue.join("")}</span>
                         </div>
                         <div className={"flex gap-2"}>
                               <span>{"Output: "}</span>
                               <span>{outputQueue.join("")}</span>
                         </div>
                         <button
                               onClick=\{() \Rightarrow \{
                                     setCharQueue([])
                                     setOutputQueue([])
                               }}
                               className={"p-2 px-4 border border-black rounded"}
                         >
                               Clear
                         </button>
                   </div>
            </div>
      )
}
```

Input: ringShift
Output: test st

Clear

Tokens: 8
Input: ringShift
Output: test st
Clear