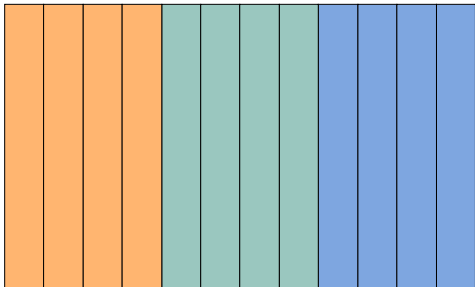


y  $=$ X  β  \cdot 