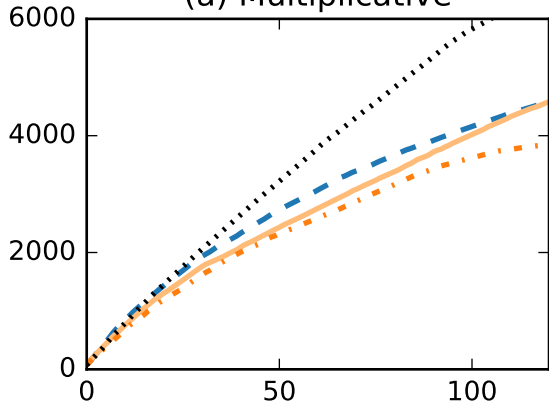


(a) Multiplicative



(b) Additive

