# PROJECT FINAL REPORT

## **Hostel Management System**



Course Title

**Database Management System (CSL-220)** 

Supervisor

Engr. Qasim Hassan

Course Teacher

Engr. Sidra Mudassar

Submitted by

Rao Humza Majeed (02-132212-010)

**Arooba Aqeel (02-132212-019)** 

**Muhammad Ibaad (02-132212-037)** 

#### Acknowledgement

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#### **Abstract**

This Project "HOSTEL MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM" targeted for the Hostel integrates the management of the Hostel for better control and timely response. This eliminates time delay and paper transactions being marked. The warden is provided with a better control over the transactions like adding the details of new students in the hostel, modifying the details of the students, deleting the students, viewing the students details in the Hostel. This project's main motto is to reduce the effort of Wardens and provide better service to the students. The goal of this project is to develop a database system for the computerization of the Hostel. [3]

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#### Introduction

The Hostel Management System (HMS) operates as a database-driven system, leveraging a relational database model to efficiently manage administrative tasks and operational processes within hostel facilities. Through this system, student information, room allocations, fee management and more, are all stored and organized within the database. Student data encompasses personal details, academic records, managed through Create, Read, Update, and Delete (CRUD) operations. Room allocations are facilitated by algorithms considering factors such as gender, course, and room preferences, with real-time updates ensuring accurate occupancy status. Fee-related data, including payment history and outstanding balances, is maintained.

The database architecture ensures scalability to accommodate future growth in student populations and hostel facilities while prioritizing robust security measures to protect sensitive student information and prevent unauthorized access. Overall, the HMS's reliance on a solid database management system facilitates streamlined operations, efficient data management, and effective hostel administration.

#### **Literature Review**

Traditional hostel management methods, like paper-based records and spreadsheets, are prone to errors, inefficiencies, and data loss. Recent studies emphasize the need for automated systems to enhance accuracy, efficiency, and data security. Technologies such as relational databases and web-based applications have been suggested to tackle these issues.

Previous research has explored various aspects of hostel management systems, including room allocation algorithms, fee management, and user interfaces, highlighting the importance of scalability, security, and user-friendliness. This project builds on these insights to develop a comprehensive Hostel Management System (HMS) that addresses the specific needs of

hostel administration.

#### **Problem Statement**

A hostel management system is required to streamline and automate the administrative and operational tasks associated with managing a hostel facility. Managing a hostel manually using traditional methods such as paper-based systems or spreadsheets can be highly time-consuming, and error-prone. The system should feature capability for managing student information, room allocation, fee management and other related tasks efficiently. It should ensure accurate record-keeping, ease access to information, and facilitate seamless communication between administrators, staff, and students. Additionally, the system should be scalable, user-friendly, and secure, ensuring the privacy and confidentiality of student data.

#### **Proposed Solution**

The Hostel Management System is a comprehensive database designed to simplify and automate the management of hostels or dormitories. It provides a centralized platform for efficiently handling various aspects of hostel operations, including room allocation, student management, fee management and more. By leveraging technology, this database streamlines administrative tasks, improves communication, enhances transparency, and increases overall efficiency in managing hostels. It revolutionizes hostel operations, making them more organized, efficient, and responsive to the needs of both administrators and residents.

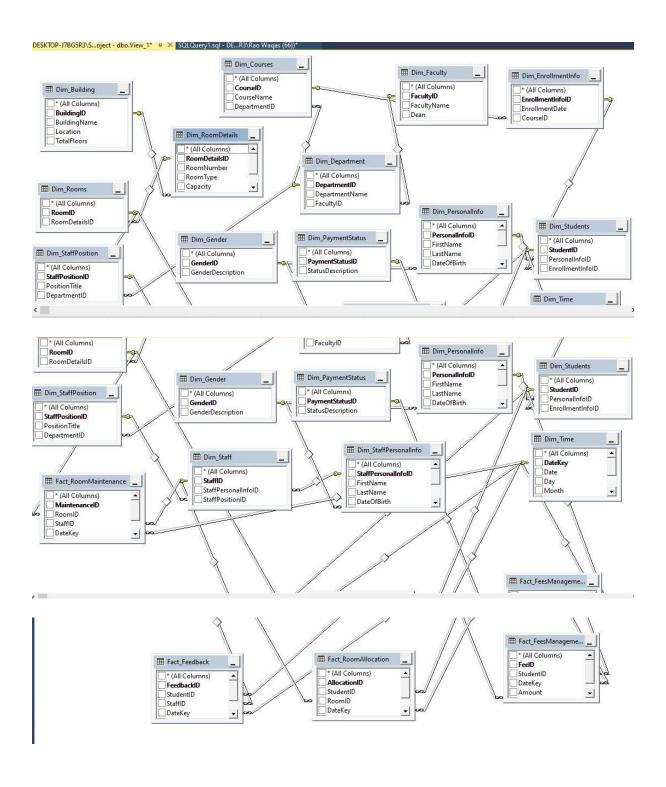
#### Methodology

The Hostel Management System (HMS) employs various methods in accordance with Database Management System (DBMS) principles to ensure efficient data management and retrieval. These methods encompass database design, data manipulation, transaction management, and query optimization Hostel management system is design so that our universities and colleges can easily manage the data of students and related things. [2]

Firstly, database design involves the creation of tables to store different types of information such as student details, room allocations, fee management, staff records. Relationships between tables are established using primary keys, foreign keys, and constraints to maintain data integrity and enforce referential integrity.

Data manipulation methods such as CRUD operations (Create, Read, Update, Delete) are utilized to manage and manipulate data within the database. These methods enable the addition, retrieval, modification, and deletion of records, ensuring that information remains accurate and up-to-date.

#### **ER-Diagram**



## Output

ALLOCATIONID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	ROOMNUMBER	ROOMTYPE	CAPACITY
1	John	Doe	101	Lecture Hall	100
2	Jane	Smith	102	Laboratory	30
3	Alex	Johnson	201	Classroom	40
4	Chris	Lee	202	Seminar Room	20
5	Sam	Taylor	301	Office	10

	ALLOCATIONID	STUDENTID	ROOMID	DATEKEY	ALLOCATIONSTARTDATE	ALLOCATIONENDDATE
1	1	1	1	20230101	2023-01-01	2023-12-31
2	2	2	2	20230102	2023-01-02	2023-12-31
3	3	3	3	20230103	2023-01-03	2023-12-31
4	4	4	4	20230104	2023-01-04	2023-12-31
5	5	5	5	20230105	2023-01-05	2023-12-31

	: FEEID	STUDENTID	DATEKEY	AMOUNT	PAYMENTSTATUSID
1	1	1	20230101	1000.00	1
2	2	2	20230102	2000.00	2
3	3	3	20230103	1500.00	3
4	4	4	20230104	1800.00	4
5	5	5	20230105	1200.00	5

	FEEDBACKID	STUDENTID	STAFFID	DATEKEY	FEEDBACKTEXT	RATING
1	1	1	1	20230101	Great course!	
2	2	2	2	20230102	Very informative.	4
3	3	3	3	20230103	Interesting lectures.	4
4	4	4	4	20230104	Helpful staff.	5
5	5	5	5	20230105	Could use more examples.	3

	MAINTENANCEID	ROOMID	STAFFID	DATEKEY	MAINTENANCETYPE	MAINTENANCEDETAILS
	1	1	1	20230101	Electrical	Replaced lights
2	2	2	2	20230102	Plumbing	Fixed leak
3	3	3	3	20230103	HVAC	Repaired AC
4	4	4	4	20230104	Carpentry	Repaired door
5	5	5	5	20230105	Painting	Repainted walls

#### **Conclusion**

The Hostel Management System project successfully addresses the challenges and complexities associated with managing hostels or dormitories. By implementing a comprehensive solution, the project has streamlined administrative tasks, enhanced communication between administrators, staff, and residents, and improved overall efficiency in hostel operations. The system's scalability, user-friendliness, and robust security measures ensure that it can meet the needs of growing hostel facilities while protecting sensitive student information.

#### **Future Work**

Future enhancements for the Hostel Management System may include:

- 1. Integration with mobile applications to provide users with greater accessibility and convenience.
- 2. Implementation of advanced analytics to generate insights from data and support better decision-making.
- 3. Addition of features such as online payment gateways, automated reporting, and predictive maintenance for hostel facilities.
- 4. Exploration of machine learning algorithms to optimize room allocation and other operational processes further.

### References

- 1. http://fadicool007.blogspot.com/p/project.html?m=1
- $2. \ http://fadicool007.blogspot.com/p/project.html?m{=}1$
- 3. https://www.scribd.com/document/360643910/Hostel-Management-Information-System