

Sous-programmes

Appel de sous-programme

```
int main(){
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
f();
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

```
void f(){
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

```
main:
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
bl f
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
exit:
```

```
f:
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
mov r15,r14
```

r14 ← adresse de retour

Sauvegarde du contexte

```
main:
    ...
    ...
    mov r0,#3
    bl f
    mov r1,r0
    ...
    ...
exit:

f:
    mov r0,#8
    ...
    mov r2,#-3
    ...
    mov r15,r14
```

**VEUILLEZ LAISSER
CET ENDROIT
AUSSI PROPRE
QUE VOUS L'AVEZ
TROUVÉ. MERCI**

Sauvegarde du contexte

```
main:
    ...
    ...
    mov r0,#3
    bl f
    mov r1,r0
    ...
    ...
exit:

f:
    @ sauvegarder r0 et r2
    mov r0,#8
    ...
    mov r2,#-3
    ...
    @ restaurer r0 et r2
    mov r15,r14
```

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Sauvegarde du contexte

main:

...

...

mov r0,#3

bl f

mov r1,r0

...

...

exit:

f:

stmfd r13!,{r0,r2}

mov r0,#8

...

mov r2,#-3

...

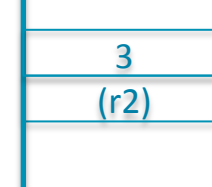
ldmfd r13!,{r0,r2}

mov r15,r14

r0



mémoire

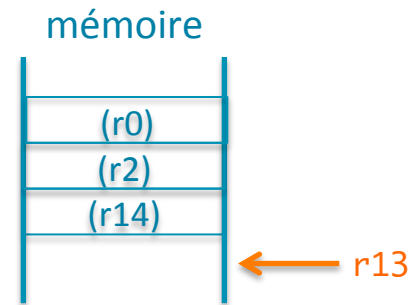


← r13

Sauvegarde du contexte


```
main:
    ...
    ...
    mov r0,#3
    bl f
    mov r1,r0
    ...
    ...
exit:

f:
    stmfd r13!,{r0,r2,r14}
    mov r0,#8
    ...
    mov r2,#-3
    ...
    ldmfd r13!,{r0,r2,r15}
```



Passage de paramètres par registres

□ Exemple :

- sous-programme `is_even`
- reçoit un paramètre : `n`  `n` dans `r0`
- renvoie 1 si `n` est pair, 0 sinon  résultat dans `r1`

```
main: @ compter le nb d'éléments pairs dans un tableau de N octets
      adr r3,tab
      mov r4,#0          @ nb d'elts pairs
      mov r5,#0          @ i
tq:   cmp r5,#N
      bhs ftq
      ldrb r0,[r3],#1     @ r0 <- tab[i]
      bl is_even
      cmp r1,#1          @ pair ?
      addeq r4,r4,#1      @ oui : nb++
      add r5,r5,#1       @ i++
      b tq
ftq:  ...
```

`is_even:`

```
      stmfd r13!,{r0,r14}
      movs r0,r0,lsr #1
      movcc r1,#1
      movcs r1,#0
      ldmfd r13!,{r0,r15}
```

