$$\begin{split} \hat{a} &= \left( \mathbf{R}_{x}^{\top} \mathbf{W} \mathbf{R}_{x}^{\top} \right)^{-1} \mathbf{R}_{x}^{\top} \mathbf{W} \mathbf{y} \\ \hat{a} &= \left[ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ x_{1} - x & \cdots & x_{n} - x \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_{1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & w_{n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_{1} - x \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_{n} - x \end{bmatrix} \right]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ x_{1} - x & \cdots & x_{n} - x \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_{1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & w_{n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \left[ \begin{bmatrix} w_{1} & \cdots & w_{n} \\ w_{1}(x_{1} - x) & \cdots & w_{n}(x_{n} - x) \end{bmatrix} \right]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} w_{1} & \cdots & w_{n} \\ w_{1}(x_{1} - x) & \cdots & w_{n}(x_{n} - x) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \left[ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x \\ \mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x & (\mathbf{x} - x)^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x)^{\top} \end{bmatrix} \right]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{y} \\ w_{1}(x_{1} - x) & \cdots & w_{n}(x_{n} - x) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \frac{1}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \begin{bmatrix} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) & x - \mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{y} \\ (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} \mathbf{y} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \frac{1}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \begin{bmatrix} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} \mathbf{y} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \frac{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \\ &= \frac{\left( \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}(x_{i} - x)^{2} \right) \left[ w_{i} & \cdots & w_{n} \right] - \left( x - \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}x_{i} \right) \left[ w_{i}(x_{i} - x) & \cdots & w_{n}(x_{n} - x) \right] \mathbf{y}}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \\ &= \frac{\left[ \left[ w_{i} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}(x_{i} - x)^{2} \right) - w_{i}(x_{i} - x) \left( x - \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}x_{i} \right) \cdots w_{n} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}(x_{i} - x) \right) \right] \mathbf{y}}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \\ &= \frac{\left[ \left[ w_{i} \left( s_{2}(x) - (x_{i} - x) \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}(x_{i} - x) \right) \right] - w_{n} \left( x_{i} - x \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i}(x_{i} - x) \right) \right] \mathbf{y}}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \\ &= \frac{\left[ \left[ w_{i} \left( s_{2}(x) - (x_{i} - x) s_{i}(x) \right) \cdots w_{n} \left( s_{2}(x) - (x_{n} - x) s_{i}(x) \right) \right] \mathbf{y}}{(\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1})^{\top} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{x} - x\mathbf{1}) - (\mathbf{w}^{\top} \mathbf{x} - x)^{2}} \\ &= \frac{\left[ \left( \mathbf{w}_{i} \left( s_{2}(x) - (x_{i} - x) s_{i}(x) \right) \cdots w_{n} \left( s$$